

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PREP PROGRAM PRE-FACULTY LEVEL WORDLIST

| | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|--|
| 1. | Abortion | abort | abortion | | | have an abortion anti-abortion campaigners |
| 2. | Absolute | | | absolute | Absolutely | have absolute confidence absolutely amazing |
| 3. | Abstract | | abstract / abstraction | abstract | | abstract idea /concept |
| 4. | Accompany | accompany | accompaniment | accompanied | | be accompanied by someone |
| 5. | Accountable | account | account accountability | accountable | | on account of bank account make someone / hold someone accountable for sth |
| 6. | Accumulate | accumulate | accumulation | accumulated | | slowly / rapidly accumulate begin to accumulate lead to / prevent accumulation |
| 7. | Accustomed | | | accustomed | | be / become / get accustomed to something |
| 8. | Acknowledge | acknowledge | acknowledgement | | | openly / publicly acknowledge acknowledgement from someone |
| 9. | Additive | add | addition | additive | | food additive |
| 10. | Adjust | adjust | adjustment | adjustable | | quickly adjust / be difficult / hard to adjust fully adjustable |
| 11. | Administer | administer | administration | administrative | | administer an exam administrative duties |
| 12. | Address | address | | | | address an issue/address the audience |
| 13. | Advance | | Advance/advancement | advanced | | in advance/ advanced level |
| 14. | Agenda | | agenda | | | political/economic/legislative/ domestic etc agenda set an agenda |
| 15. | Allowance | allow | allowance | | | weekly / daily allowance |

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| | | | | | | get / receive allowance |
| 16. | Ally | ally | ally | | | have an ally/ find an ally ally yourself to/ with someone |
| 17. | Alter | alter | alteration | | | make alterations / undergo alteration |
| 18. | Ambiguity | | ambiguousness ambiguity | ambiguous | ambiguously | Ambiguous smile Ambiguous reply |
| 19. | Analyst | analyse | analyst analysis | analytical | | analyse carefully/critically/fully in depth / detailed /objective analysis leading / computer / business / political analyst |
| 20. | Ancestor | | ancestor ancestry | | | common ancestry claim / have / share ancestry |
| 21. | Angle | | angle | | | from an angle / angle of / angle between |
| 22. | Anonymous | | anonymity | anonymous | anonymously | anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous author of a collection of poems |
| 23. | Apologetic | apologize | apology | apologetic | | be/feel/look/sound apologetic make an apology / expect an apology apologize for something apologize to someone |
| 24. | Appendix | | appendix | | | something in the appendix |
| 25. | Applaud | applaud | applause | | | |
| 26. | Appoint | appoint | appointment | | | appoint someone to do something / appoint someone as something make an appointment |
| 27. | Approach | approach | approach | approachable | | approach somebody for something approach a problem /task the |

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|-----|------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| | | | | | | approach of something |
| 28. | Arch | | arch | | | |
| 29. | Arise | arise | | | | arise from / arise out of |
| 30. | Artificial | | | artificial | artificially | artificial flowers / light |
| 31. | Ash | | ash | | | |
| 32. | Assert | assert | assertion assertiveness | assertive | assertively | assert your rights/independence/superiority |
| 33. | Assure | assure | assurance | assuring | | assure someone assuring parent |
| 34. | Atmosphere | | atmosphere | | | |
| 35. | Attain | attain | attainability | attainable | | perfectly / fully / easily attainable |
| 36. | Attorney | | attorney | | | |
| 37. | Attribute | attribute | attribute attribution | attributive | | attribute sth to s.o |
| 38. | Authority | authorize | authority | authoritarian / authoritative | | deny / refuse / reject / undermine authority authorize sb to do sth |
| 39. | Automatic | | | automatic | automatically | automatic car |
| 40. | Axe | | axe | | | |
| 41. | Backbone | | backbone | | | |
| 42. | Barrel | | barrel | | | |
| 43. | Basis | base | basis | basic | basically | base sth on sth basis for on a ...basis |
| 44. | Beak | | beak | | | bird beak |
| 45. | Bear | bear | | bearable/ unbearable | | to be/ become bearable to make sth bearable bear with sb bear a child |
| 46. | Beast | | beast | beastly | | |
| 47. | Bend | bend | | | | bend over / down |

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|-----|-------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------|---|
| 48. | Beneath | | | | beneath | |
| 49. | Beneficiary | | beneficiary | | | beneficiary of |
| 50. | Bet | bet | | | | |
| 51. | Bias | | bias | biased unbiased | | political / gender / racial bias |
| 52. | Bid | bid | bid | | | bid against / bid for make / place a bid |
| 53. | Bind | bind | | binding | | be bound to |
| 54. | Blade | | blade | | | |
| 55. | Boost | boost | boost booster | boosted | | give sb / provide sb with boost / boost somebody's confidence confidence booster |
| 56. | Border | | border | | | on the border /across the border / cross the border |
| 57. | Bother | bother | bother | | | bother to do something |
| 58. | Bound | bound | bound | | | within the bounds / out of bounds bound to do something |
| 59. | Boundary | | boundary | | | common / northern / state boundary |
| 60. | Breadth | | breadth | | | breadth of sth |
| 61. | Breed | breed | breed | | | rare breed / pure breed |
| 62. | Bribe | bribe | bribe bribery | | | bribe someone to do sth bribe someone with sth |
| 63. | Brief | brief | | brief | briefly | |
| 64. | Broad | broaden | | broad | | broad range broaden your horizons |

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|-----|------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---|
| 65. | Brush | brush | brush | | | brush your hair / teeth |
| 66. | Bubble | | bubble | | | |
| 67. | Bulk | | bulk | | | bulk of something |
| 68. | Bundle | bundle | bundle | bundled | | bundle of something in a bundle |
| 69. | Burden | burden | burden | | | burden sb with problems be a burden on sb be burdened with sth |
| 70. | Campaign | campaign | campaign | | | launch / start / organise / run / manage a campaign |
| 71. | Candidate | | candidate | | | |
| 72. | Capability | | capability/incapability | capable / incapable (of) | | have capability be capable of doing something |
| 73. | Capture | capture | capture/ captive | captured | | try to / manage to / attempt to capture |
| 74. | Careless | care | care carelessness | careless | carelessly | take care / provide someone with care / care about become / get / grow careless |
| 75. | Carriage | | carriage | | | horse-drawn carriage/ train carriage |
| 76. | Casualty | | casualty | | | road casualties civilian casualties cause/inflict casualties |
| 77. | Category | categorize | category | | | categorize into put sth into a category |
| 78. | Cater | cater | | | | cater for needs |

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|---|
| 79. | Cease | cease | ceasefire | | | declare /negotiate ceasefire cease to exist |
| 80. | Ceremony | | ceremony | ceremonial | | brief / formal / official ceremony |
| 81. | Chamber | | chamber | | | |
| 82. | Charge | charge | charge | | | charge sb with doing sth /be charged with murder /deny the charges |
| 83. | Cheat | cheat | cheat / cheater | | | cheat on someone / turn someone into a cheat |
| 84. | Chief | | chief | | chiefly | chief of police / staff |
| 85. | Cite | cite | citation | cited | | works cited |
| 86. | Civil | | civilian | civil | | be civil to someone civil war |
| 87. | Clap | clap | clap | | | give someone a big clap / clap loudly |
| 88. | Client | | client | | | |
| 89. | Cliff | | cliff | | | |
| 90. | Coal | | coal | | | |
| 91. | Code | code | code encode | coded/ encoded | | break / write in code / a code of behaviour / conduct/ practice |
| 92. | Collapse | collapse | | | | collapse from sth |
| 93. | | | | | | |
| 94. | Collaborate | collaborate | collaboration | collaborative | | collaborate with someone / on something |

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| | | | | | | collaborate in doing sth |
| 95. | Colonise | colonise | colony | colonised | | establish a colony |
| 96. | Comfort | comfort | comfort | comfortable / comforting | | find / get / seek comfort |
| 97. | Commentary | | commentary | | | radio / sports / news commentary |
| 98. | Commerce | | commerce | commercial | | cinema / radio / TV commercial do / make a commercial domestic / international commerce |
| 99. | Commodity | | commodity | | | basic / common / cheap commodity |
| 100. | Company | accompany | company | | | have company/ accompany someone |
| 101. | Compatible (with)/Incompatibl e | | | compatible / incompatible | | compatible with |
| 102. | Compensate | compensate | compensation | compensated | | compensate for something get / receive / gain compensation |
| 103. | Compile | compile | compilation | | | compile something from / for sth a compilation of |
| 104. | Compose | compose | composer / composition | | | compose sth |
| 105. | Comprehensive | comprehend | comprehension | comprehensive / comprehensible | | extremely / fully / quite comprehensive |
| 106. | Comprise | comprise | | comprised | | be comprised of |
| 107. | Compromise | compromise | compromise | compromised | | agree on / arrive at / come to / reach a compromise |

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| 108. | Concern | concern | concern | concerned | | concerned about |
| 109. | Concrete | | | concrete | concretely | concrete evidence |
| 110. | Conclusive | conclude | conclusion | Conclusive/inconclusive | | come to a conclusion / in conclusion |
| 111. | Confirm | confirm | confirmation | confirmed | | wait for / have / get confirmation |
| 112. | Confidential | | confidentiality | confidential | confidentially | keep records confidential strictly confidential confidential report |
| 113. | Conform | conform | conformity conformist | | | conform to |
| 114. | Confront | confront | confrontation | | | confront sb |
| 115. | Conscience | | conscience | | | |
| 116. | Consensus | | consensus | | | arrive at / reach a consensus |
| 117. | Conservative | | conservatism | conservative | | |
| 118. | Consistent | | (in)consistency | (in)consistent | | consistent with |
| 119. | Constant | | | constant | | remain / stay constant |
| 120. | Constitute | constitute | constitution | | | draw up / prepare / adopt / enact a constitution |
| 121. | Constrain | constrain | constraint | constrained | | constraint on |
| 122. | Consult | consult | consultation / consultant | | | consult sb about sth |
| 123. | Contaminate | contaminate | contamination | contaminated | | |

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| 124. | Contest | | contest / contestant | | | |
| 125. | Contradict | contradict | contradiction | | | |
| 126. | Controversial | | controversy | Controversial | | cause / create controversy |
| 127. | Convene | convene | convention | conventional | conventionally | annual / international convention |
| 128. | Coordinate | coordinate | coordination | coordinated | | coordinate with / lack of coordination color coordinated |
| 129. | Corporate | | | corporate | | corporate crime |
| 130. | Correlation | correlate | correlation | correlative | | strong/high/close/significant correlation |
| 131. | Correspond | correspond | correspondence | | | correspond to |
| 132. | Cotton | | cotton | | | |
| 133. | Coverage | cover | coverage | | | live coverage |
| 134. | Crack | crack | crack | | | |
| 135. | Craft | | craft | | | |
| 136. | Creation | create | creation / creativity / creator | creative | creatively | |
| 137. | Creature | | creature | | | |
| 138. | Crown | | crown | | | |
| 139. | Cultivate | cultivate | cultivation | cultivated | | |
| 140. | Curse | curse | curse | | | curse for |

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| 141. | Cynical | | | cynical | | |
| 142. | Dare | dare | dare | daring | | How dare you ! I dare you to ... |
| 143. | Dam | | dam | | | build a dam |
| 144. | Data | | data | | | collect data |
| 145. | Debate | debate | debate | debatable | | debate about / on debate between have a debate |
| 146. | Deceive | deceive | deception / deceit | deceptive | | |
| 147. | Declare | declare | declaration | declarative | | declare a state of emergency declare a war declare something illegal/invalid etc declare bankrupt/ independence |
| 148. | Deed | | deed | | | |
| 149. | Deer | | deer | | | |
| 150. | Defeat | defeat | defeat | (un)defeated | | accept / admit defeat |
| 151. | Defend | defend | defense | defensive | | defend against |
| 152. | Deficit | | deficit | | | budget/trade deficit deficit in food supply |
| 153. | Delicate | | delicacy | delicate | | |
| 154. | Derive | derive | | | | derive from |
| 155. | Depress | depress | depression | depressive depressed depressing | depressively | feel depressed |
| 156. | Deserve | | deserve | | | |

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|------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| 157. | Desire | desire | desire | | | desire for sth |
| 158. | Despair | | despair / desperation | | | in / with despair |
| 159. | Detection | detect | detection/ detective | | | |
| 160. | Deter | deter | | deterrent | | deterrent law / deter sb from doing sb |
| 161. | Deviate | deviate | deviation | | | deviate from |
| 162. | Diagnose | diagnose | diagnosis | | | to diagnose correctly/ wrongly to make / give diagnosis |
| 163. | Dialect | | dialect | | | Chinese/Yorkshire dialect local dialect |
| 164. | Dictate | dictate | dictator dictatorship | dictatorial | | dictate the terms of an agreement dictatorial government |
| 165. | Disguise | disguise | disguise | | | disguise yourself as somebody/something |
| 166. | Dispute | dispute | dispute | disputed (border/ territory/goal) | | a bitter/long-running dispute dispute over a problem a pay/legal/trade dispute to be in dispute with someone hotly disputed (passive) |
| 167. | Distract | distract | distract | distracted | | distract somebody/something from something |
| 168. | Devote | devote | devotion | devoted | | devote yourself to sth devoted to show devotion |
| 169. | Differentiate | differentiate | | different | | differentiate between differentiate from |
| 170. | Dig | dig | digger | | | dig for sth |
| 171. | Dimension | | dimension | dimensional | | in two / three dimensions |

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| 172. | Diminish | diminish | | | | |
| 173. | Dine | dine | dinner | | | dine out |
| 174. | Direct | direct | director | direct | | direct a film / film director be extremely / very / quite direct |
| 175. | Discriminate | discriminate | discrimination | | | discriminate positively/ unfairly discriminate against age / class / gender / race discrimination against somebody |
| 176. | Dismiss | dismiss | dismissal | dismissive dismissed | | dismissal of somebody reason for dismissal class / meeting is dismissed |
| 177. | Disobey | disobey / obey | disobedience / obedience | obedient/disobedient | | disobedience to somebody punish somebody for disobedience |
| 178. | Display | display | display | | | clearly/ prominently/ proudly display |
| 179. | Dispose | dispose | disposal | disposable | | rubbish/ sewage/ waste disposal dispose of sth |
| 180. | Disregard | disregard | disregard | | | demonstrate / show disregard for / of sth |
| 181. | Disrespect | disrespect | disrespect | (dis)respectful | | have/ show/ treat somebody with disrespect |
| 182. | Dissimilar | | | dissimilar / similar | | be / appear / look dissimilar from / to |
| 183. | Dissolve | dissolve | dissolver dissolvent | dissolvable | | |
| 184. | Distinct | | distinction | distinct / distinctive | | become / remain distinct crucial/ important/ main distinction between |
| 185. | Distort | distort | distortion | | | seriously/ severely distort sth cause/ create/ lead to |

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| | | | | | | distortion of sth |
| 186. | Ditch | ditch | ditch | | | deep/ wide shallow ditch |
| 187. | Diverse | diversify | diversity | diverse | diversely | growing/ considerable ethnic/ genetic diversity diversity in / of sth culturally diverse |
| 188. | Domain | | Domain | | | private / public domain |
| 189. | Domesticate | domesticate | | domestic domesticated | | domestic market/ economy/ pets |
| 190. | Dominate | dominate | dominance / domination | dominant | dominantly | achieve/ assert dominance over sb/sthg seem/ become/ remain dominant largely/ increasingly dominate complete/ cultural/ political domination |
| 191. | Dove | | dove | | | peace dove |
| 192. | Downward | | | downward | downwards | |
| 193. | Drag | drag | | | | |
| 194. | Drawer | | drawer | | | open/ pull a drawer |
| 195. | Drugstore | | drugstore | | | |
| 196. | Eager | | | eager | eagerly | appear/ seem eager |
| 197. | Ease | ease | ease | easy | easily | great/ remarkable ease in begin to / try to ease |
| 198. | Edge | | edge | | | on the edge |

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| 199. | Elastic | | | elastic | | elastic band |
| 200. | Element | | element | | | basic/ crucial/ essential element |
| 201. | Eliminate | eliminate | elimination | | | eliminate from |
| 202. | Emerge | emerge | emergence | | | emerge from/ into emergence of |
| 203. | Emit | emit | emission | | | carbon dioxide emissions/ emission levels to cut/ reduce emissions |
| 204. | Emphasis | emphasize | emphasis | emphatic | | place/ p u t emphasis on considerable/ great emphasis strongly emphasize |
| 205. | Enable | enable | | enabling | | enable sb / sth to do sth |
| 206. | Endurance | endure | endurance | endurable | | endurance test endure doing sth |
| 207. | Enemy | | enemy | | | defeat/ destroy/ confront/ face an enemy |
| 208. | Energetic | energize | energy | energetic | | renewable/ nuclear/ solar energy generate/ supply/ consume energy |
| 209. | Enforce | enforce | enforcement | enforced | | fully/ strictly enforced strict/ effective enforcement law/ legal/ police enforcement enforce a law / rule / policy |
| 210. | Engage | engage | engagement | engaged / engaging | | engage s in sth previous/ prior engagement deeply/ heavily engaged |
| 211. | Entitle | entitle | entitlement | entitled | | be entitled to do sth entitle sb to do sth entitlement to holiday/ benefit/ pension |

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| | | | | | | entitlement |
| 212. | Essence | | essence | | | real/ true essence |
| 213. | Estimation | estimate overestimate underestimate | estimate (under/ over)estimation | (under/ over)estimated | | difficult to/ hard to estimate early/ initial estimate make an estimate estimation of the cost |
| 214. | Ethnic | | | ethnic | | ethnic origin/ ethnic violence |
| 215. | Evidence | | evidence | evident | evidently | convincing/ decisive evidence it is evident that ... |
| 216. | Evolution | evolve | evolution | evolved | | gradual/ rapid/ natural evolution evolve from/ evolve into |
| 217. | Exceed | exceed | | | | expected to/ likely to exceed |
| 218. | Excess | | excess | excessive | | excess of |
| 219. | Executive | execute | executive | executive | | Chief Executive Officer (CEO)/ executive decision |
| 220. | Exhibit | exhibit | exhibition | | | small/ important/ major exhibition exhibit symptoms |
| 221. | Exit | exit | exit | | | |
| 222. | Expense | | expense | expensive | | leading/ medical/ travel expenses |
| 223. | Expertise | | expertise/ expert | | | lack/ need / require expertise |
| 224. | Exploit | exploit | exploitation | | | military/ sexual exploit be open to/ be vulnerable to exploitation |

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| 225. | Facilitate | facilitate | facilitation/ facilitator | | | further facilitate |
| 226. | Facility | | facility | | | childcare/ leisure facilities |
| 227. | Fade | fade | | | | quickly fade/ fade away/ begin to fade |
| 228. | Famine | | famine | | | widespread famine / die of famine |
| 229. | Feasible | | feasibility | feasible/ infeasible | | economically/technically/ politically feasible |
| 230. | Feast | | feast | | | have a feast |
| 231. | Fellow | | fellow | fellow | | fellow traveller |
| 232. | Fierce | | | fierce | fiercely | fierce attack/ opposition/ criticism |
| 233. | File | file | file | | | alphabetically file fat/ thick/ secret/ case file |
| 234. | Fine | fine | fine | fined | | pay a (high) fine a library/ parking fine |
| 235. | Finite/Infinite | | infinity | finite/infinite | | finite resources infinity of sth |
| 236. | Fitness | | fitness | fit | | |
| 237. | Flame | | flame | | | |
| 238. | Flesh | | flesh | | | |
| 239. | Flood | flood | flood | flooded | | |
| 240. | Fluctuate | fluctuate | fluctuation | | | sharply/ considerably fluctuate fluctuate between A and B cause fluctuation |
| 241. | Fond | | fondness | fond | | be fond of great/ special fondness |

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| 242. | Forever | | | | forever | forever and ever go on forever |
| 243. | Foresee | foresee | | | | foresee consequences/problems/ challenges |
| 244. | Foster | foster | | foster | | Foster a child Foster family/kid |
| 245. | Foundation | found | foundation | founded | | The British Heart Foundation |
| 246. | Frozen | freeze | freezer | frozen | | freeze to death |
| 247. | Fundamental | | | fundamental | | seem/ remain/ consider sth/ regard sth as fundamental truly |
| 248. | Funeral | | funeral | | | funeral ceremony/ service |
| 249. | Fur | | fur | furry | | thick/ soft/ artificial/ fake fur |
| 250. | Furnish | furnish | furniture | furnished | | fully furnished/ garden furniture |
| 251. | Gain | gain | gain | | | gain control/ power/ reputation financial/ economic gain |
| 252. | Gap | | gap | | | gap between |
| 253. | Genius | | | genius | | |
| 254. | Gentle | | gentleman | gentle | gently | appear/ look/ seem gentle perfect/ real/ true gentleman |
| 255. | Gifted | | gift | gifted | | be gifted in |
| 256. | Glue | glue | glue | | | put on glue |
| 257. | Grab | grab | | | | try to/ manage to grab |

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| 258. | Grain | | grain | | | |
| 259. | Grease | | grease | | | covered in grease/ remove/ dissolve grease |
| 260. | Grand | | grandness | grand | grandly | |
| 261. | Gravity | | gravity | | | force of gravity |
| 262. | Grind | grind | grinder | | | |
| 263. | Guarantee | guarantee | guarantee | guaranteed | | full/ life time guarantee |
| 264. | Guideline | guide | guideline | guided | | practical/ clear/ helpful guidelines develop/ draw up/ offer/ stick to guidelines |
| 265. | Hang | hang | | | | hang upside down/ hang from a place |
| 266. | Hardship | | hardship | hard | | cause/ endure/ experience/ face hardships |
| 267. | Harvest | harvest | harvest/ harvester | | | good/ large / rich harvest |
| 268. | Haste | | haste | hasty | hastily | frantic/ great haste with / without haste |
| 269. | Hay | | hay | | | |
| 270. | Heel | | heel | | | high-heels |
| 271. | Hence | | | | Hence | |
| 272. | Hero | | hero / heroine | | | great/ brave hero become/ turn into a hero |
| 273. | Hierarchy | | hierarchy | hierarchical | hierarchically | hierarchical structure/ organisation |

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| 274. | Hinder | hinder | hindrance | | | be likely to/ tend to hinder without hindrance |
| 275. | Hip | | hip | | | |
| 276. | Hire | hire | hire | hired | | hire charge/ cost/ for hire hire locally/ by the day/ by the week |
| 277. | Historian | | historian/ history | historical | historically | contemporary/ early/ recent history throughout history change the course of history |
| 278. | Hollow | | | hollow | | dark/ natural/ deep hallow |
| 279. | Holy | | | holy | | holy city/ man/ book |
| 280. | Hook | | hook | hooked | | be/ become/ get hooked |
| 281. | Hopeless /Hopeful | hope | hope | hopeless /hopeful | hopefully | hope for/ look seem hopeless |
| 282. | Hostile | | hostility | hostile | | hostile to/towards |
| 283. | Horizon | | horizon | | | northern/ southern/ distant horizon broaden/ expand/ widen horizons |
| 284. | Horizontal/Vertical | | | horizontal/vertical | horizontally/ vertically | Horizontal/Vertical line |
| 285. | Humble | | | humble | humbly | in my humble opinion/ humble apologies |
| 286. | Humid | humidify | humidity | humid | | a humid climate/ high/ low humidity humidity level |
| 287. | Humiliate | humiliate | humiliation | humiliating | | humiliating defeat/ humiliate sb |

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|------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|---|
| 288. | Hunger | | hunger | hungry | | extreme hunger/ feel hunger become/ get/ make sb hungry |
| 289. | Hunt | hunt | hunter/ hunting | | | fox/ seal/ tiger hunt massive/ nationwide hunt treasure hunt |
| 290. | Hypothetical | | hypothesis | hypothetical | hypothetically | acceptable/ working hypothesis entirely/ purely/ totally hypothetical |
| 291. | Identical | | | identical | identically | look/ seem identical identical to / with |
| 292. | Ideological | | Ideology | Ideological | Ideologically | dominant/ official/ capitalist/ socialist ideology |
| 293. | Idle | | | idle | idly | remain/ leave/ make sth idle |
| 294. | Ignorant | ignore | ignorance | ignorant | | show ignorance appear/ seem/ seem/ remain ignorant |
| 295. | Illegal/Legal | legalize | legality | Illegal /Legal | | become/ be legal challenge/ question/ assert/ recognise legality |
| 296. | Imitate | imitate | imitation | imitated | | accurate/ good/ poor imitation |
| 297. | Immense | | | immense | immensely | |
| 298. | Implication | imply | implication | | | be implicated in sth considerable/ crucial/ major/ important implications |
| 299. | Imprison | imprison | imprisonment | | | falsely/ wrongly/ temporarily imprison ten years/ immediate / life imprisonment |
| 300. | Improbable/probable | | probability | improbable/probable | | highly probable probable outcome/ result/ |

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| | | | | | probably | consequence |
| 301. | Improper/Proper | | | improper/proper | properly | proper way/ place |
| 302. | Impure/Pure | | purity / impurity | impure/pure | purely | pure silk pure chance/ coincidence purity of tap water |
| 303. | Inaccessible/Accessible | access | access/ (in) accessibility | inaccessible/accessible | | make sth/ become/ remain accessible |
| 304. | Incentive | | incentive | | | big/ considerable/ sufficient/ more/ less/ financial incentive |
| 305. | in charge | | | | | |
| 306. | Incident | | incident incidence | incidental | incidentally | major/ serious incident |
| 307. | Indifferent | | indifference | indifferent | | show indifference to/towards sth |
| 308. | Inclusive | include | inclusion | inclusive/ included | | possible inclusion all inclusive |
| 309. | Incorporate | incorporate | | incorporated | | incorporate sth into / in sth |
| 310. | Incurable/curable | cure | cure | incurable/curable | | incurable disease/ illness |
| 311. | Indefinite /definite | | | indefinite /definite | (in)definitely | Indefinite/definite article |
| 312. | Independence | | independence | independent | independently | become/ feel/ make somebody independent full/ total independence enjoy/ value independence |
| 313. | Indirect | | | indirect | indirectly | Indirect speech |
| 314. | Inevitable | | | Inevitable | inevitably | inevitable result/ consequence |
| 315. | Infrastructure | | infrastructure | | | |

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| 316. | Inhabit | inhabit | inhabitant | | | be inhabited by (birds) /native inhabitants |
| 317. | Inherent | | | Inherent | Inherently | be inherent in sth |
| 318. | Inhibit | inhibit | inhibition | | | tend to/ severely inhibit inhibit someone from sth |
| 319. | Initiate | initiate | initiative | | | take the initiative/ have initiative |
| 320. | Inner | | | inner | | find your inner motivation |
| 321. | Innovate | innovate | innovation | innovative | | successful/ scientific innovation |
| 322. | Inordinate | | inordinateness | inordinate | inordinately | inordinate amount of time inordinate number of problems |
| 323. | Insight | | Insight | | | have/ gain/ get insight into |
| 324. | Insist | insist | insistence | insistent | insistently | insist on sth become/ remain insistent |
| 325. | Inspect | inspect | inspection/ inspector | | | carefully/ thoroughly inspect carry out / conduct inspection |
| 326. | Institution | | institution | institutional | | institutional decision / a medical/educational/financial institution |
| 327. | Instruct | instruct | instruction/ instructor | | | carefully/ explicitly instruct proper/formal instruction |
| 328. | Integral | integrate | integration | integral | | integrate into / with encourage/ achieve/ speed up/ require/ lead to integration integral part of sth |
| 329. | Intense | intensify | intensity | intensive/ intense | intensively | tend to/ be likely to intensify high/ low intensity intensive care |
| 330. | Internal /External | | | internal /external | internally /externally | |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|--|
| 331. | Intervene | intervene | intervention | | | to intervene directly a police/ military intervention |
| 332. | Invade | invade | invasion/ invader | invaded | | military invasion fear of invasion invasion of privacy |
| 333. | Invaluable | value | value | invaluable/ valuable | | remain/ make sth invaluable |
| 334. | Isolate | isolate | isolation | isolated | | political/ complete/social isolation isolate somebody from sb / sth |
| 335. | Jail | | | | | |
| 336. | Jaw | | jaw | | | |
| 337. | Jewel | | jewel/ jewellery | | | |
| 338. | Joint | | joint | | | knee/ hip/ elbow joint |
| 339. | Kingdom | | kingdom | | | |
| 340. | Lab | | lab/ laboratory | | | |
| 341. | Label | label | label | | | put a label on sth correctly/ falsely/ properly/ wrongly label |
| 342. | Labour | | labour/ labourer | | | physical/ hard labour cheap/ child labour |
| 343. | Ladder | | ladder | | | climb a ladder |
| 344. | Lately | | | late | lately | |
| 345. | Lay | lay | | | | lay eggs/ lay sth out |
| 346. | Layer | | layer | | | thin/ thick layer |

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|------|------------|----------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| 347. | League | | league | | | at the bottom / top of the league/ be in a different league |
| 348. | Lean | lean | | | | lean on somebody lean towards |
| 349. | Liable | | liability | liable | | Liable for something Liable to do sth |
| 350. | Liberal | liberate | liberty | liberal | | liberal leader/ party personal/ political/ religious liberty |
| 351. | Lid | | lid | | | put a lid on sth |
| 352. | Lifelong | | | lifelong | | lifelong learning |
| 353. | Lifetime | | lifetime | | | in your lifetime lifetime income/ employment/ experience |
| 354. | Lift | | | | | lifted the ban on sth lift sb's spirits |
| 355. | Likewise | | | | likewise | |
| 356. | Limb | | limb | | | broken/ injured/ stiff limb |
| 357. | Limitation | limit | limitation | limiting limitless | | limitation of nuclear weapons /despite limitations of sth/ major limitation/ limitless potential |
| 358. | Literal | | | literal | literally | literal meaning/sense/interpretation |
| 359. | Load | load | load | loaded | | heavy/ work/ full load |
| 360. | Lodging | | lodging | | | lodging house |
| 361. | Log | | log | | | keep a log/ web log |
| 362. | Logic | | logic | logical/ illogical | logically | |

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|------|------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| 363. | Longevity | | | | | |
| 364. | Lord | | lord | | | Good Lord! |
| 365. | Loyal | | loyalty | loyal | | extremely/ very loyal show loyalty to/ for/ from |
| 366. | Magic | | magic/ magician | magical | magically | Pure/ black magic truly/ totally magical do magic |
| 367. | Major | | majority | major | | big/ vast majority majority of |
| 368. | Mall | | mall | | | shopping mall |
| 369. | Manipulate | manipulate | manipulation/ manipulator | manipulative | | Easily/ deliberately manipulate careful/ clever/ deliberate manipulation |
| 370. | Mankind | | mankind | | | history of mankind |
| 371. | Marker | | marker | | | board marker |
| 372. | Massive | | mass/ masses | massive | | enormous / huge / large mass massive heart attack massive argument |
| 373. | Master | master | master | | | master and servant master the art of sth |
| 374. | Mat | | mat | | | yoga mat |
| 375. | Mate | | mate | | | class/ team/work mate |
| 376. | Maximize | maximize | maximum | maximum | | maximum amount / number maximize opportunities/chances/ maximize benefits |
| 377. | Meantime | | | | meantime | in the meantime |

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|------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| 378. | Meanwhile | | | | meanwhile | |
| 379. | Mechanism | | mechanism mechanic | mechanical | mechanically | locking/ steering mechanism avoidance/ control/defense mechanism |
| 380. | Melt | melt | | melting melted | | melt away |
| 381. | Memorial | | memorial | memorial | | memorial /ceremony service |
| 382. | Mentality | | mentality | mental | mentally | mentality of teenagers mental illness |
| 383. | Merchant | | merchant merchandise | | | rich/powerful merchant buy/ sell merchandise |
| 384. | Mere | | | mere | merely | mere coincidence mere fact |
| 385. | Messenger | message | messenger message | | | don't shoot the messenger |
| 386. | Midst | | midst | | | in the midst of |
| 387. | Mild | | | mild | mildly | mild weather/ illness |
| 388. | Military | | military | military | militarily | military forces military action |
| 389. | Minimal | minimize | | minimal minimum | | minimum amount/ minimize cost/ minimal damage |
| 390. | Mining | | mining mine miner | | | coal mine |
| 391. | Mixed | mix | mixture | mixed | | ethnically/socially/ racially mixed |
| 392. | Mode | | mode | | | normal mode |

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|------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|-------------|---|
| 393. | Moderate | | moderation | moderate | | in moderation moderate amount of sth |
| 394. | Modest | | modesty | modest | modestly | show modesty |
| 395. | Modify | modify | modification | modified | | genetically- modified food |
| 396. | Monitor | monitor | monitor | monitorial | | baby monitor monitor sb's cholesterol levels |
| 397. | Motionless | | motion | motionless | | absolutely / virtually motionless |
| 398. | Motivate | motivate | motivation | motivated | | poor/low motivation lack/lose motivation |
| 399. | Motive | | motive | | | motive behind/ for sth |
| 400. | Multiple | | | multiple | | multiple choice |
| 401. | Multiply | multiply | multiplication | multiplied | | |
| 402. | Mutual | | | mutual | mutually | mutual trust/ respect/ understanding |
| 403. | Namely | | | | namely | |
| 404. | Neat | | neatness | neat | neatly | |
| 405. | Neglect | neglect | negligence | neglected/ negligent | | be accused of/ guilty of negligence |
| 406. | negotiate | negotiate | negotiation negotiator | a negotiated agreement/settlement / solution | | negotiate with sb negotiate for a contract negotiate an agreement negotiate business deals |
| 407. | Nerve | | nerve | nervous | | calm/steady your nerves nervous smile/laugh/look/glance |
| 408. | Noble | | nobility | noble | | noble family/ blood |
| 409. | Nonetheless | | | | nonetheless | |

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|------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---|
| 410. | Norm | | norm | normal | | become the norm/ social/ cultural norms |
| 411. | Notable | note | note notion | notable | notably | notion of sth notable example/achievement/ success |
| 412. | Nuclear | | | nuclear | | nuclear power |
| 413. | Nuisance | | Nuisance | | | awful/ terrible nuisance |
| 414. | Numerous | number | number | numerous | | numerous occasions |
| 415. | Nut | | nut | | | |
| 416. | Obedience | (dis)obey | (dis)obedience | (dis)obedient | (dis)obediently | obedience to |
| 417. | Obliged | | obligation | obliged obligatory | | to be/feel obliged to do sth to be obligatory for sb to do sth |
| 418. | Omit | omit | omission | | | |
| 419. | Ongoing | | | ongoing | | ongoing project / research |
| 420. | Operate | operate | operation | | | operate (machinery) |
| 421. | Option | | option | optional | | have an option |
| 422. | Otherwise | | | | otherwise | |
| 423. | Outbreak | | outbreak | | | outbreak of disease |
| 424. | Outlook | | outlook | | | |
| 425. | Outwards | | | outward | outwards | facing/ looking outwards |
| 426. | Overlap | overlap | overlap | overlapping | | overlap with |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|---|
| 427. | Pan | | pan | | | |
| 428. | Parallel | | | parallel | | parallel to |
| 429. | Party | | party | | | disagreement between parties / a third party |
| 430. | Paste | paste | paste | | | copy and paste tooth-paste |
| 431. | Patriotic | | patriotism patriot | patriotic | | |
| 432. | Pattern | | pattern | | | pattern of sth |
| 433. | Pearl | | pearl | | | |
| 434. | Peculiar | | peculiarity | peculiar | | become/remain peculiar |
| 435. | Penalty | penalize | penalty | | | pay a penalty a penalty of up to three years in prison |
| 436. | Periodical | | periodical | | | |
| 437. | Persist | persist | persistence | persistent | persistently | persist in show persistence |
| 438. | Pile | | pile | | | a pile of |
| 439. | Pinch | | pinch | | | a pinch of |
| 440. | Pipe | | pipe | | | water pipe |
| 441. | Pitch | | pitch | | | football pitch |
| 442. | Plot | | plot | | | plot of a film/ story |
| 443. | Plough | plough | plough | | | plough through sth |

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|------|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| 444. | Plug | plug | plug | (un)plugged | | pull the plug plug sth in |
| 445. | Policy | | policy | | | foreign/ economic/ public policy |
| 446. | Pose | pose | | | | pose a threat/ danger/ risk |
| 447. | Possess | possess | possession | possessive | | family/ personal / private possession |
| 448. | Potential | | potential | potential | potentially | reach/ realize/ fulfill potential |
| 449. | Poverty | | poverty | poor | | reduce/ eliminate poverty extreme/ severe/ widespread/ rural/ urban poverty |
| 450. | Powder | | powder | | | gun powder |
| 451. | Practical | | practicality | practical | practically | practical person practicalities of sth |
| 452. | Precede | precede | precedent | preceding unprecedented | | a type of cloud that precedes rain preceding days/weeks/months/years preceding chapter/paragraph/page legal precedent set/create a precedent |
| 453. | Precious | | | precious | | precious stone |
| 454. | Prejudice | prejudice | prejudice | prejudicial | | |
| 455. | Preliminary | | preliminary | preliminary | | preliminary stages as a preliminary |
| 456. | Premises | | premises | | | on the premises/ off the premises |
| 457. | Preservation | preserve | preservation | preservative | | environmental/ building preservation food/ wood/ artificial preservative preserve sth for sth |

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|------|------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| 458. | Presumably | presume | presumption | | presumably | rightly/ wrongly presume strong/ general presumption about sth |
| 459. | Pretend | pretend | pretension | pretentious | pretentiously | pretend to be |
| 460. | Prevalent | | prevalence | prevalent | | the prevalence of smoking /prevalent diseases |
| 461. | Pride | pride | pride | proud | proudly | have pride/ out of pride |
| 462. | Primarily | | primary | primary | primarily | primary care |
| 463. | Prior | prioritize | priority | prior | | high/ major/ top/ immediate/low priority Prior to sth |
| 464. | Privilege | | privilege | privileged | | have some/no special privileges have the privilege to do sth |
| 465. | Prize | | prize | | | get/ receive/ take/ accept a prize |
| 466. | Procedure | | procedure | | | complex/ complicated simple procedure |
| 467. | Proceed | proceed | proceedings | | | decide to/ intend to proceed criminal/justice/ legal proceedings |
| 468. | Prohibit | prohibit | prohibition | prohibitory | | prohibit from impose/ abolish / lift prohibitions prohibition against/ of |
| 469. | Projection | project | projection | | | |
| 470. | Promote | promote | promoter/ promotion | | | promote sth/ widely promoted/ efforts to promote get a promotion |
| 471. | Prompt | | promptness | prompt | promptly | prompt action |
| 472. | Proof | prove | proof | proven | | prove to be innocent/ guilty be proof against sth |
| 473. | Properly | | | proper / improper | (im)properly | proper name/ behavior/ place improper conduct/ behavior |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|----------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---|
| 474. | Proportion | | proportion | | | proportion of sth |
| 475. | Proposal | propose | proposal | | | marriage proposal propose doing sth /propose an idea |
| 476. | Prospective | | prospect | prospective | | Prospective buyers/employers job/ career prospects |
| 477. | Protection | protect | protection | protective | | protect against/ from be protective against/ towards protection against/ from |
| 478. | Publicity | | publicity | | | receive publicity bad/good/unwelcome publicity |
| 479. | Radical | | radical | radical | | radical changes/ ideas |
| 480. | Random | | | random | randomly | random sample/ selection |
| 481. | Rank | rank | rank | | | rank high/ low be ranked fourth/ number one |
| 482. | Ratio | | ratio | | | ratio between |
| 483. | Raw | | | raw | | raw material / food |
| 484. | Reactor | react | reactor | | | nuclear reactor |
| 485. | Reassure | reassure | reassurance | reassuring | reassuringly | reassure sb/ reassuring manner /smile reassuringly |
| 486. | Rebel | rebel | rebel/ rebellion | rebellious | | rebel against sth rebel forces/soldiers |
| 487. | Recall | recall | recall | | | recall clearly/ vividly/ well total recall |
| 488. | Reckon | reckon | | reckoning | | reckon sth to be sth |
| 489. | Recruit | recruit | recruitment recruiter | | | recruit staff |
| 490. | Reform | reform | reform/ reformation/ reformist | | | go through reform carry out / implement/ put into practice reforms attempt to/ seek |

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|------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| | | | | | | to/ try to reform |
| 491. | Refresh | refresh | refreshments | refreshing/ refreshed | | |
| 492. | Refuse | refuse | refusal | | | refuse to do sth refusal to do sth |
| 493. | Regard | regard | regard | regarding regardless | | regard sth as sth show/ pay/ considerable/ regard regardless of |
| 494. | Regime | | regime | | | new/ old/ current/ socialist regime |
| 495. | Regulate | regulate | regulation | regulated | | strict/ tight/ government/ school regulations |
| 496. | Reinforce | reinforce | reinforcement | reinforced | | positive/ negative reinforcement |
| 497. | Rejoice | rejoice | | Rejoicing | | |
| 498. | Relate | relate | relation relative | related | relatively | relate sth to sth relation between / with / to |
| 499. | Relief | relieve | relief | | | considerable/ deep/ enormous relief a sense of relief tears of relief |
| 500. | Reluctant | | reluctance | reluctant | reluctantly | be reluctant to reluctance to |
| 501. | Remark | | remark | | | make a remark |
| 502. | Replicate | replicate | replica | | | replicate the original experiment |
| 503. | Reproduce | reproduce | reproduction | reproductory | | reproductory organs |
| 504. | Request | request | request | | | make a request |
| 505. | Rescue | rescue | rescue | | | |
| 506. | Residence | reside | residence/ resident | residential | | residents of a place residential home/ course/ neighborhood |

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|------|----------|----------|------------------|---------------------------|---------|--|
| 507. | Resign | resign | resignation | | | resign from announce/ accept/ reject resignation |
| 508. | Resist | resist | resistance | irresistible | | organized/ political resistance |
| 509. | Resolve | resolve | resolution | resolved | | an attempt to resolve/ resolve sth through / by sth |
| 510. | Restless | | | restless | | |
| 511. | Restrain | restrain | restraint | restrained | | restrain from considerable/ great/ remarkable restraint |
| 512. | Restrict | restrict | restriction | restrictive restricted | | without restriction restrict yourself/somebody to (doing) something restricted access/ area |
| 513. | Retain | retain | | retainable | | retain employees retain land retain old customs |
| 514. | Reverse | reverse | reversal | reversible | | reversal of sth reverse a decision/verdict/policy |
| 515. | Revenue | | revenue | | | |
| 516. | Rigid | | rigour | rigid | | be/ appear / seem rigid academic/ intellectual/ logical rigour |
| 517. | Rival | | rival rivalry | | | rival company/firm/team |
| 518. | Rose | | rose | rosy | | rosy cheeks |
| 519. | Rough | | | rough | roughly | |
| 520. | Route | | route | | | scenic route |

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|------|------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------|--|--|
| 521. | Rubber | | rubber | | | rubber gloves |
| 522. | Rumour | | rumour | | | spread/hear/ start a rumour |
| 523. | Rural/ urban | | urbanization | rural / urban | | rural area |
| 524. | Rush | rush | rush | | | do something in a rush rush to do something |
| 525. | Sacrifice | sacrifice | sacrifice | | | make sacrifices sacrifice something for something |
| 526. | Sand | | sand | | | |
| 527. | Sarcasm | | | sarcastic | | heavy sarcasm |
| 528. | Scale | | scale | | | on a large scale |
| 529. | Scare | scare | scare | scared | | care the life/living daylights/hell etc out of somebody a bomb scare a health scare |
| 530. | Scarce | | scarcity | | | scarce resources the scarcity of skilled workers |
| 531. | Scenario | | scenario | | | worst-case/nightmare scenario |
| 532. | Schedule /scheme | | schedule /scheme | | | make a schedule |
| 533. | Scope | | scope | | | beyond/outside/within the scope of something |
| 534. | Seal | | seal | | | seal hunt |
| 535. | Sector | | sector | sectoral | | public/private sector |

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|------|------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| 536. | Seek | seek | seeker | | | seek refuge/asylum/shelter seek revenge / compensation |
| 537. | Seize | seize | | | | seize sth from sb |
| 538. | Senior | | | senior | | senior management |
| 539. | Sentence | | | | | |
| 540. | Sequence | | sequence | sequential | sequentially | in a ... Sequence out of sequence sequence of events |
| 541. | Session | | session | | | |
| 542. | Settle | settle | settlement/ settler | | | settled in |
| 543. | Sew | | | | | Sew sth up |
| 544. | Shot | | | Shot | | Shot of ... |
| 545. | Siblings | | siblings | | | |
| 546. | Simultaneous | | | simultaneous | Simultaneously | |
| 547. | Shade | | shade | shaded | | in the shade (of sth) |
| 548. | Sharp | sharpen | sharpener | sharp | | sharp edge |
| 549. | Sheet (of paper) | | Sheet | | | Sheet of paper |
| 550. | Shelter | shelter | shelter | | | animal shelter shelter sb/sth from sb/sth |
| 551. | Shield | Shield | shield | | | shield against shield sb/sth from sb/sth |
| 552. | Shift | shift | shift | | | shift attention/emphasis/focus |

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|------|---------------|------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 553. | Shoot | shoot | shoot | | | shoot somebody in the leg/head etc a photo shoot |
| 554. | Shore | | Shore | | | sea shore |
| 555. | Shortage | | shortage | | | water/food/housing shortage shortage of sth |
| 556. | Sin | | sin | | | to commit/ confess a sin it is a sin to do sth |
| 557. | Sincere | | sincerity | sincere | sincerely | |
| 558. | Slight | | | slight | slightly | |
| 559. | Smart | | | smart | | |
| 560. | So called | | | So called | | |
| 561. | Soil | | soil | | | |
| 562. | Sole | | | sole | solely | solely responsible |
| 563. | Solid | | | solid | | |
| 564. | Sophisticated | | sophisticate | sophisticated | | sophisticated software |
| 565. | Sow | | sow | | | sowing the seeds of |
| 566. | Specialist | specialize | specialist | specialized | specially | specialize in |
| 567. | Speculate | speculate | speculation | speculative | speculatively | speculate about what might happen highly/purely/largely speculative theory |
| 568. | Sphere | | sphere | spherical | | |
| 569. | Spill | spill | spill | spill | | cry over spilt milk |

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|------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| 570. | Spin | spin | | | | |
| 571. | Spit | spit | | | | |
| 572. | Spite | spite | spite | spiteful | | in spite of |
| 573. | Splendid | | | splendid | splendidly | |
| 574. | Split | Split | | | | |
| 575. | Spontaneous | | spontaneity | spontaneous | spontaneously | spontaneous reaction/speech |
| 576. | Spot | spot | | | | spot the difference |
| 577. | Stable | | stable | stable | | in a stable condition shut/close the stable door after the horse has bolted British English |
| 578. | Stare (at) | stare | | | | stare (at) |
| 579. | Stem | stem | stem | | | stem (from) |
| 580. | Sticky | stick | | sticky | | stick to |
| 581. | Stiff | | | stiff | | stiff joints |
| 582. | Stimulate | stimulate | stimulation stimulant | stimulant | | stimulate growth/demand/the economy stimulate interest in sth |
| 583. | Sting | sting | | | | a bee/ wasp/ scorpion sting |
| 584. | Stir | stir | | | | stir sth with sth stir sth in/into sth |
| 585. | Stocking | | stockings | | | |

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|------|----------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 586. | Stove | | Stove | | | |
| 587. | Straw | | straw | | | the last straw |
| 588. | Stretch | stretch | | | | |
| 589. | Strict | | | Strict | Strictly | |
| 590. | Strike | Strike | Strike | | | strike sth with sth |
| 591. | Substance | | substance | substantial | substantially | substantial amount of sth |
| 592. | Suburb | | suburbs | | | |
| 593. | Subtle | | | | subtly | subtle taste/flavour/smell subtly different |
| 594. | Suck | suck | | | | |
| 595. | Sue | sue | | | | sue (somebody) for negligence sue for damages |
| 596. | Superior | | superiority | superior | | superiority complex |
| 597. | Supplement | supplement | supplement | supplementary | | supplementary information dietary supplements |
| 598. | Surround | surround | surrounding | | | |
| 599. | Suspend | suspend | suspension | suspended | | total/ temporary/ immediate suspension suspend sb from sth |
| 600. | Sustainability | sustain | sustainability | sustainable | | environmental sustainability / sustainability of growth/long-term sustainability |
| 601. | Swing | swing | swing | | | swing back and forth |

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|------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|---|
| 602. | Sword | | Sword | | | |
| 603. | Tackle | tackle | | | | tackle somebody about something |
| 604. | Talent | | talent | talented | | talent for sth artistic / unique talent have / demonstrate talent to be very talented |
| 605. | Temple | | temple | | | |
| 606. | Tempt | tempt | temptation | tempting | | tempt sb into doing sth |
| 607. | Tension | | tension | tense | | |
| 608. | Terminate | terminate | termination terminator | terminated | | early/ sudden termination terminate a contract |
| 609. | Terrify | terrify | | terrified terrifying | | |
| 610. | Thereby | | | | thereby | thereby doing something |
| 611. | Threat | Threaten | | Threatening | | threaten to do something threaten somebody with something threatening life- pose a threat |
| 612. | Tight /Loose | tighten / loosen | | tight /loose | tightly /loosely | |
| 613. | Timeless | | time | timeless | | |
| 614. | Timely | | time | | | in a timely manner/fashion |
| 615. | Tolerate | tolerate | tolerance | (in)tolerant | | tolerance of/towards/for / to |

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|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--|---|
| 616. | Trace | trace | trace | | | trace sth (back) to sth |
| 617. | Transit | | transit | | | transit passengers |
| 618. | Transmit | transmit | transmission | | | transmit a disease the transmission of a disease |
| 619. | Trait | | | | | personality/character trait |
| 620. | Trap | trap | trap | | | be/feel trapped trap sb into (doing) sth |
| 621. | Treat | Treat | Treat | | | treat somebody like/as sth badly treated/well treated treat sb with respect /contempt/courtesy my treat |
| 622. | Treatment | treat | treatment | | | treatment of/for get/receive treatment treat sb with sth |
| 623. | Tremble | tremble | | trembling | | tremble with anger/fear |
| 624. | Trigger | trigger | trigger | | | trigger a memory trigger the alarm pull the trigger |
| 625. | Trivial | | trivia | trivial | | trivial matter/ problem/complaint |
| 626. | Trouble | trouble | trouble | troubling | | have trouble with ask for trouble trouble sb with sth |
| 627. | Tube | | tube | | | take/catch the tube |
| 628. | Underestimate | underestimate | | underestimated | | underestimate the importance/extent/effect/ power etc of sth |

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|------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---|
| 629. | Undergo | undergo | | | | undergo operation |
| 630. | Undertake | undertake | | | | undertake responsibility |
| 631. | Uneasy | | | uneasy | uneasily | uneasy about |
| 632. | United | | unity | united | | economic unity |
| 633. | Upward | | | upward | | upward trend/movement |
| 634. | Urge | urge | urge | | | urge to do something |
| 635. | Utilize | utilize | utility | utilizable | | utility room |
| 636. | Vague | | vagueness | vague | | have a vague idea/feeling be vague about sth |
| 637. | Vain | | vain | | | in vain |
| 638. | Vast | | | vast | | vast majority |
| 639. | Vehicle | | vehicle | | | motor vehicle |
| 640. | Veil | | veil | | | |
| 641. | Vessel | | vessel | | | |
| 642. | Violate | violate | violation violator | violated | | violate rights/ privacy violation of privacy |
| 643. | Virtual | | | virtual | virtually | virtual reality |
| 644. | Virtue | | virtue | virtuous | virtuously | |
| 645. | Vision | | vision | | | good/normal/poor vision have visions of sth |
| 646. | Visualize | visualize | | visual | visually | |

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|------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--|---|
| 647. | Vital | | | vital | | be vital to do sth vital organs |
| 648. | Waist | | waist | | | |
| 649. | Whisper | whisper | whisper | | | whisper sth to sb |
| 650. | Wing | | wing | | | |
| 651. | Wonder | wonder | wonder | | | wonder how technological wonders Seven Wonders of the World |
| 652. | Worm | | worm | | | book worm |
| 653. | Worship | worship | | | | worship a god |
| 654. | Wreck | | wreck | | | ship wreck |
| 655. | Zone | | | | | an earthquake zone a nuclear-free zone a danger zone |