| UPPERINTERM EDIATE WORD | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Abandon | abandon | abandonment | abandoned |  | to be forced to abandon to abandon stg completely/entirely |
| 2 | Absorb | absorb |  | absorbent |  | to absorb quickly/rapidly |
| 3 | Abuse | abuse | abuse abuser | abusive |  | to be abused emotionally/physically/sexually/verbally to be/become abusive |
| 4 | Accelerate | accelerate | acceleration |  |  | quickly accelerate rapid acceleration |
| 5 | accomplish | accomplish | accomplishment | accomplished |  | accomplish successfully /easily become accomplished great/significant accomplishment |
| 6 | Account |  | accountability account | accountable |  | take sth into account bank account to be accountable for sth make/hold sb accountable |
| 7 | Acquire | acquire | acquisition |  |  | to acquire knowledge/skills language acquisition |
| 8 | activate | action |  | active | actively | effective/firm/strong action become/keep active |
| 9 | Adapt | adapt | adaptation adaptability | adaptable |  | to adapt successfully/well to be adaptable highly/very adaptable |
| 10 | Adequate/Inadequate |  | adequacy inadequacy | adequate inadequate | adequately inadequately | adequacy of sth adequate for sth $\quad$ to be/seem |
| 11 | Admission | admit | admission |  |  | to admit doing sth to admit that + <br> sentence to admit honestly/openly/freely  <br> to refuse to admit to be willing to <br> admit  |
| 12 | Adopt (idea) | adopt | adoption | adopted |  | to adopt a baby/child approach $\quad$ to adopt a new |
| 13 | adverse |  |  | adverse | adversely | adverse condition/impact adversely affect sth |
| 14 | Affair |  | affair affairs |  |  | to handle an affair current affairs <br> affair with an <br> national/international affairs <br> European/foreign affairs to have an affair with <br> sb <br> secret/love affair |


| 15 | Aim | aim | aim | aimless | aimlessly | to aim for/at sth to aim to do sth <br> the aim of sth main/primary aim |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | Aircraft |  | aircraft |  |  |  |
| 17 | Allocate | allocate | allocation |  |  | allocate something for/to something allocate time/money |
| 18 | Amuse | amuse | amusement | amusing amused |  | to amuse sb with sth to be/look amused amusement park |
| 19 | Analyze | analyze | analysis |  |  | to analyze carefully/in depth/scientifically detailed/thorough analysis |
| 20 | Ancient |  |  | ancient |  | to be/look ancient extremely/very ancient |
| 21 | Anticipate | anticipate | anticipation |  |  | to anticipate a problem in anticipation of sth |
| 22 | Anxiety |  | anxiety | anxious | anxiously | anxiety about/at/over sth to cause/lead to/suffer from anxiety feel/look/sound anxious extremely/very/desperately anxious to be anxious about sth |
| 23 | Anyhow |  |  |  | anyhow |  |
| 24 | Apparent |  |  | apparent | apparently | to be/become/seem apparent to be apparent that + sentence |
| 25 | Appeal to | appeal | appeal |  |  | to appeal to sb/sth to appeal for/to sth to have/lose appeal great/special/strong/ appeal desperate/urgent appeal for sth |
| 26 | appliance |  | appliance |  |  | modern/electrical appliance |
| 27 | applicant | apply | applicant |  |  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { potential applicant attract applicants } \\ \text { applicants }\end{array}$  |
| 28 | Appreciate | appreciate | appreciation | appreciative | appreciatively | to really/fully appreciate $\quad$ to deeply/greatly  <br> appreciate to  <br> have/show/develop appreciation  <br> deep/great/real appreciation to <br> express/show appreciation a <br> lack of appreciation appreciative audience |
| 29 | Approach | approach | approach | approachable |  | approach somebody for something approach a problem /task the approach of something |
| 30 | Approximate |  | arrow |  |  | approximate time of sth |


| 31 | Arrow (symbol) |  |  | approximate | approximately | to follow the arrows |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | artifact |  |  |  |  | cultural artifact Egyptian artifacts |
| 33 | Aside |  |  |  | aside | to put sth aside aside from |
| 34 | Aspect |  | aspect |  |  | all aspects of sth in every aspect of <br> sth key/crucial aspects <br> have/focus on/study an aspect |
| 35 | Assist | assist | assistance assistant |  |  | to assist greatly/actively great/invaluable <br> to give sb assistance <br> assistance to have/hire an <br> to offer (sb) assistance  <br> assistant a personal/shop assistant  |
| 36 | Associate | associate | associate association |  |  | to be associated with stg to associate sth with sth a business/political associate (inter)national/voluntary association association between sth and sth |
| 37 | Astonish | astonish | astonishment | astonished astonishing | astonishingly | to be/look/seem astonished astonished at/by sth really/truly astonishing |
| 38 | Atom |  | atom |  |  |  |
| 39 | Attend | attend | attendance |  |  | to attend regularly concert/meeting $\quad$ to attend a |
| 40 | Available |  | availability | available |  | to be/become available |
| 41 | Award | award | award |  |  | to be awarded sth for sth award for sth to receive/win award |
| 42 | Aware /Unaware |  | awareness | aware unaware |  | to have awareness a lack of awareness to be/become aware of sth |
| 43 | Background info |  | background info |  |  | to give/provide background info general/cultural/economic background |
| 44 | Bad-tempered |  |  | bad-tempered |  | to be/seem/sound bad-tempered |
| 45 | Balance | balance | balance | balanced |  | to be well balanced |
| 46 | Bankrupt |  | bankruptcy | bankrupt |  | to go/be/become bankrupt to face/escape bankruptcy |
| 47 | Bare |  |  | bare barefoot | barely | to be completely bare to be barefoot to be barely alive to walk barefoot |


| 48 | Battle | battle | battle |  |  |  | to fight in a fierce battle <br> to win/lose a battle to win a battle against sth constant/long/ongoing battle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | beam |  | beam |  |  |  | a laser beam |
| 50 | Beg | beg | beggar |  |  |  | to beg for sth to beg sb (not) to do sth |
| 51 | Beyond |  |  |  |  | beyond | to be beyond sb's control |
| 52 | Bias |  | bias | biased | unbiased |  | political/gender/racial etc bias be biased against/towards/in favour of something |
| 53 | biodiversity |  | biodiversity |  |  |  | biodiversity <br> a threat to the <br> biodiversity |
| 54 | Bitter |  | bitterness | bitter |  | bitterly | to be/feel bitter about sth to feel/show bitterness to be bitterly disappointed about sth |
| 55 | Boast | boast | boast |  |  |  | to boast about/of sth to boast that + <br> sentence to boast proudly <br> proud/empty boast a |
| 56 | Branch |  | branch |  |  |  | branch of a bank branch of a tree |
| 57 | Brand |  | brand |  |  |  | a leading/top/famous brand |
| 58 | Brick |  | brick |  |  |  | a brick wall/building |
| 59 | Burn | burn | burn | burning |  |  | to burn to death to be burnt to death <br> a nasty/severe burn a first-/second-/third- <br> degree burn a burn mark |
| 60 | Bury | bury | burial |  |  |  | to bury sb alive to be buried alive <br> to be buried in a cemetery buried treasure <br> to attend a burial to go to a burial <br> a Christian burial <br> ceremony/service a burial |
| 61 | Buyer and seller |  | buyer seller |  |  |  | a potential/prospective buyer |
| 62 | Cabinet |  | cabinet |  |  |  | cabinet member/minister |
| 63 | Campaign | campaign | campaign campaigner |  |  |  | to campaign actively/strongly campaign for/against sth a big/huge/long campaign to start/run/organize a campaign an effective/successful campaigner |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 64 | Cancer |  | cancer |  |  | breast/lung/skin cancer to suffer from/have cancer to die from/of cancer cancer victim |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65 | Candidate |  | candidate |  |  |  |
| 66 | Capable |  | capability incapability | capable incapable |  | be capable/incapable of (doing) something a very capable lawyer |
| 67 | Capacity |  | capacity |  |  | to have/increase capacity |
| 68 | Cape |  | cape |  |  |  |
| 69 | Cardboard |  | cardboard |  |  | cardboard box |
| 70 | cast |  | cast |  |  | supporting cast |
| 71 | casual |  |  | casual | casually | on a casual basis <br> a casual manner <br> people casual clothes <br> casually dressed |
| 72 | Cattle |  | cattle |  |  | cattle farm |
| 73 | Caution |  | caution | cautious | cautiously | considerable/great caution to be/become cautious |
| 74 | Celebrate | celebrate | celebration celebrity |  |  | a big/special celebration to have/hold a celebration |
| 75 | censor | censor | censorship |  |  | censorship of the press strict censorship impose/abolish censorship |
| 76 | Chain | chain | chain |  |  | a chain reaction |
| 77 | Charm | charm | charm | charming | charmingly | great/natural charm to have/possess charm to be extremely charming to look very charming |
| 78 | Chase | chase | chase |  |  | to chase after car/police chase |
| 79 | Chemical |  | chemical chemistry chemist | chemical |  | to produce chemicals to be exposed to chemicals |
| 80 | Chest |  | chest |  |  | chest of drawers treasure chest |
| 81 | Chimney |  | chimney |  |  |  |
| 82 | chunk |  | chunk |  |  | a chunk of text a substantial chunk of profit |
| 83 | Circumstance |  | circumstance |  |  | favourable/difficult/unforeseen circumstances under/in circumstances due to circumstances |
| 84 | Citizen |  | citizen citizenship |  |  | law-abiding citizen good/responsible <br> citizen full/dual citizenship to <br> have/hold citizenship <br> citizenship to apply for/lose |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 85 | Claim | claim | claim |  |  | to falsely/rightly claim false claim <br> to make a claim to <br> accept/deny/reject a claim $\quad$. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 86 | Clarify | clarify | clarification |  |  | to fully clarify clarification of sth |
| 87 | Classify | classify | classification | classified |  | to classify by/according to sth to classify into groups material/information |
| 88 | Client |  | client |  |  |  |
| 89 | Close | close | close | close | closely | closely related listen closely |
| 90 | Coherent/ Incoherent |  | coherence incoherence | coherent incoherent |  | to have/lack coherence to be coherent |
| 91 | coincidence |  | coincidence |  |  | a series of strange/amazing coincidences by coincidence |
| 92 | collective | collect | collection | collective |  | a collective decision |
| 93 | Column |  | column columnist |  |  | newspaper/daily column a weekly column on sth |
| 94 | Combine | combine | combination |  |  | to combine successfully perfect/right combination in combination with sth |
| 95 | come up with | come up with |  |  |  | come up with a plan come up with ideas come up with the cash come up with an excuse |
| 96 | Command | command | command commander |  |  | to command sb to do sth to give command to be under the command of sb to be in command army/navy/police commander |
| 97 | Comment | comment | comment |  |  | to comment critically/unfavourably comment about/on sth to sb to have/make a comment about/on sth a brief/favourable/negative/critical comment |
| 98 | Commission |  | commission |  |  | international/national commission to set up/establish a commission the commission for/on sth |
| 99 | Commit | commit | commitment | committed |  | to commit suicide/a crime to show/lack  <br> commitment complete/full/lifelong  <br> commitment to be/feel <br> committed to sth to be deeply/highly <br> committed  |
| 100 | Companion |  | companion companionship |  |  | a good/entertaining/constant companion to seek/need/enjoy companionship |


| 101 | Complex |  | complexity | complex |  | great/extreme complexity to be/look complex to be extremely/highly complex |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 102 | Complicate | complicate |  | complicated |  | to complicate greatly/enormously to <br> be/look/seem complicated to be <br> very/highly/incredibly complicated  |
| 103 | Component |  | component |  |  |  |
| 104 | Composition | compose | composition composer |  |  | to write a composition to compose music a famous/leading/successful composer |
| 105 | Concentrate | concentrate | concentration | concentrated |  | to fully concentrate on/upon sth deep/great concentration to require concentration to lose concentration be totally concentrated |
| 106 | Concept |  | concept |  |  | to understand/grasp a concept abstract concepts |
| 107 | Conclude | conclude | conclusion |  |  | come to a conclusion / in conclusion |
| 108 | Conduct | conduct |  |  |  | to conduct survey/research to conduct independently |
| 109 | Conference |  | conference |  |  | to attend/go to/organize a conference (inter)national/annual/press conference |
| 110 | Confess | confess | confession |  |  | to confess freely/openly to confess to sth detailed/full/honest/signed confession to sign/make/obtain a confession |
| 111 | Congratulate | congratulate | congratulations |  |  | to congratulate warmly to congratulate for/on sth congratulations on/upon sth congratulations to sb on sth to express/extend/give congratulations deepest/sincere/hearty congratulations |
| 112 | Conquer | conquer | conqueror conquest |  |  | military conquest |
| 113 | Conscious /unconscious |  | consciousness | conscious unconscious | consciously unconsciously | to lose/regain consciousness to be highly/very conscious of sth to be/seem/become conscious |
| 114 | Consequence |  | consequence | consequent | consequently | to have catastrophic/devastating/dangerous/severe consequences to have/lead to/suffer consequences |
| 115 | conserve | conserve | conservation |  |  | conserve energy/strength energy, environmental, forest conservation |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 116 | Consist (of) | consist |  |  |  | to consist of entirely/mainly/largely of sth $\quad$ to consist |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 117 | Construct | construct | construction | constructive |  | railway construction <br> construction work to begin massive construction constructive advice/criticism |
| 118 | Consume | consume | consumer consumption consumerism |  |  | to protect/satisfy consumer to boost/increase/reduce consumption high/low consumption alcohol/cigarette/food consumption |
| 119 | Contemporary |  |  | contemporary |  | contemporary music |
| 120 | Contrary |  | contrariness | contrary | contrarily | on the contrary |
| 121 | Convert | convert | conversion |  |  | to convert into sth conversion chart |
| 122 | Cooperate | cooperate | cooperation | cooperative | cooperatively | to cooperate fully/closely close/full cooperation ask for/call for cooperation |
| 123 | Cope (with) | cope |  |  |  | cope with to cope well/easily |
| 124 | Copper |  | copper |  |  | to mine/produce copper |
| 125 | Court |  | court |  |  | a court case, go to court, take somebody to court, bring somebody/something to court |
| 126 | Corn |  | corn sweet corn |  |  | ripe/green corn to grow/harvest corn |
| 127 | Council |  | council |  |  | council meeting/member |
| 128 | Counter (argument) |  | counter-argument |  |  | a have counter-argument |
| 129 | Coverage | cover | coverage |  |  | to cover objectives newspaper/press/media coverage to have/receive coverage |
| 130 | Coward |  | coward cowardice |  | cowardly |  |
| 131 | Crash | crash | crash |  |  | to crash into sth <br> hear a deafening/loud/terrible crash to <br> a crash of thunder the crash of the <br> waves to cause a serious/fatal crash <br> crash happens/occurs <br> crash kills sb |
| 132 | Crisis |  | crisis |  |  | economic/financial/family crisis mid-life crisis to be faced with a crisis to go through a crisis |
| 133 | Crisp |  | crisp | crisp crispy |  | a packet of crisps crisp apple/pastry |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 134 | Criteria |  | Criteria (pl) <br> Criterion(sg) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 135 | Critic | criticize | criticism critic | critical | critically | to criticize bitterly/severely to be widely criticized harsh/heavy criticism express/make criticism about/against sth to be/become critical |
| 136 | Crucial |  |  | crucial | crucially | to prove/become crucial crucial for/to |
| 137 | Cruel |  | cruelty | cruel |  | to be/become cruel extremely/very/deliberately cruel to show cruelty towards/to sth or sb extreme/great/animal cruelty |
| 138 | Currency |  | currency |  |  | domestic/foreign currency to change currency currency rise/fall |
| 139 | Curve | curve | curve |  |  | a sharp/tight curve to make/form a curve |
| 140 | Damp |  | damp dampness | damp |  | to be/smell/look damp |
| 141 | Deal | deal | deal |  |  | to deal with sth to deal quickly/effectively with sth business deal to do/make a deal a deal between sb and sb |
| 142 | Debate | debate | debate | debatable |  | debate about / on debate between have a debate |
| 143 | Debt |  | debt debtor |  |  | to have/owe debt big/huge/serious debt to go/get into debt |
| 144 | Decay | decay | decay |  |  | dental/tooth decay signs of decay <br> a smell of decay  <br> cause/stop/reverse decay  to |
| 145 | Deceive | deceive | deception | deceptive |  | to deceive easily to be <br> very deceptive  |
| 146 | Decline | decline | decline |  |  | to decline politely to decline in <br> importance/size steep/steady/sharp <br> decline in sth  |
| 147 | degrade | degrade |  |  |  | degrade into something degrade air/water quality |
| 148 | Delay | delay | delay |  |  | to cause/lead to delay long delay |
| 149 | Deliberate |  |  | deliberate | deliberately | a deliberate attempt |


| 150 | Delight |  | delight | delightful delighted |  | to be/seem delightful to be/feel/look delighted at sth to be greatly/highly delighted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 151 | democracy |  | democracy | democratic |  | western democracy believe in democracy make progress towards democracy |
| 152 | Demonstrate | demonstrate | demonstration demonstrator |  |  | to clearly demonstrate to sb to peacefully demonstrate against/for sth to give sb a demonstration to organize/hold a street demonstration a big/peaceful/protest demonstration to clash with/disperse demonstrators an anti-government demonstrator |
| 153 | dense |  | density | dense |  | dense forest high/low density density |
| 154 | Deny | deny | denial |  |  | to deny firmly/strongly/consistently in denial firm/strong denial |
| 155 | Deposit |  | deposit |  |  | give/leave/pay a deposit |
| 156 | Descend | descend | descendant |  |  | to descend from sb/sth to be descended from sb/sth distant/remote descendant to be a descendant of sb |
| 157 | Desire | desire | desire | desirable desired |  | to greatly desire sth to have/express a desire for sth a burning/strong desire to be/become/seem desirable a desired effect/result |
| 158 | Desperate |  | desperation | desperate | desperately | to feel sheer/growing desperation about/at sth to be in desperation to do sth out of desperation |
| 159 | Detect | detect | detection detective |  |  |  |
| 160 | Diet | diet | diet |  |  | a balanced/good/healthy dietto have a diet <br> diet <br> diet |


| 161 | Differ | differ differentiate | difference | different | differently | to differ considerably/enormously/greatly to differ from sth to differentiate clearly to differentiate between sth and sth to be/appear different to be very/significantly different big/huge/political difference between sth/sb difference in sth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 162 | Dilemma |  | dilemma |  |  | be in a dilemma face a dilemma <br> resolve a dilemma create a <br> dilemma  <br> dilemma  put somebody in a |
| 163 | Dimension |  | dimension |  |  | to add a new dimension to sth essential/important dimension |
| 164 | Dip (into) | dip |  |  |  | to dip into to dip into now and then |
| 165 | Disadvantage | disadvantage | disadvantage | disadvantageous, advantageous, disadvantaged, advantaged |  | disadvantage someone, have the/an advantage, be at a disadvantage |
| 166 | Discipline |  | discipline | disciplined |  | to impose/enforce discipline to have/lack discipline strong/harsh discipline a disciplined army |
| 167 | Discomfort |  | discomfort |  |  | to have/suffer/experience discomfort to complain of discomfort great/severe discomfort |
| 168 | disorder |  | disorder |  |  | mental/ a blood disorder |
| 169 | Dissatisfy/Satisfy | dissatisfy satisfy | dissatisfaction satisfaction | dissatisfied satisfied |  | ```to cause/lead to a growing dissatisfaction among people dissatisfaction about/over sth deep/increasing/public dissatisfaction to feel/have satisfaction complete/deep/great satisfaction to be/feel dissatisfied with sth to be/feel satisfied with sth``` |
| 170 | Distinguish | distinguish |  | distinguishable distinguished |  | to distinguish clearly/easily to distinguish between sth and sth |


| 171 | Distribute | distribute | distribution |  |  | to distribute fairly/equally equal/regional distribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 172 | Disturb | disturb | disturbance | disturbing disturbed |  | serious/major/considerable disturbance to cause disturbance to be/become disturbing very/extremely/slightly disturbing to be/become/seem seriously disturbed |
| 173 | Diverse |  | diversity | diverse |  | great/wide/immense diversity ethnic diversity <br> to create/protect diversity to be/become diverse |
| 174 | Domestic | domesticate |  | domestic domesticated |  | domestic market/ economy/pets |
| 175 | donate | donate | donation |  |  | make a donation donate something to charity |
| 176 | dose-dosage |  | dose-dosage |  |  | recommended dosage |
| 177 | Dot (punctuation) |  | dot |  |  | a pattern of dots |
| 178 | Dozen |  | dozen |  |  | dozens of sth |
| 179 | draught |  | draught |  |  | a severe draught |
| 180 | drawback |  |  |  |  | drawback of/to (doing) something  <br> main/major/real/serious drawbacks  <br> minor/slight drawbacks potential  <br> drawbacks  |
| 181 | Drug |  | drug |  |  | a powerful/strong drug <br> illegal/dangerous drugs $\quad$to be on/take drugs <br> to inject drugs <br> drug user/addict |
| 182 | Dull |  |  | dull |  | a dull place/person appear/be/seem/look dull extremely/disappointingly dull |
| 183 | Duty |  | duty |  |  | to have a duty to be on/off duty |
| 184 | Dynamic |  | dynamism | dynamic |  | a dynamic teacher/leader |
| 185 | Economic |  | economy | economic economical | economically | strong/weak economy <br> economy developing/growing <br> economic growth/policy <br> to be/seem economical  |
| 186 | Edition |  | edition editor |  |  | latest/first/limited edition to appear <br> in an edition  |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 187 | Effort |  | effort | effortless |  | to make an effort to do sth physical/mental/intellectual effort to be/look effortless |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 188 | Elect | elect | election |  |  | ```to elect annually/democratically/freely to be elected fair/democratic election election takes place election campaign``` |
| 189 | Elsewhere |  |  |  | elsewhere |  |
| 190 | Embarrass | embarrass | embarrassment | embarrassing embarrassed |  | severe/total/slight embarrassment to feel/hide embarrassment to blush/flush with embarrassment to be embarrassing to be feel/look embarrassed about sth |
| 191 | Employ | employ | employment unemployment employer employee | employed unemployed |  | to increase employment opportunities/possibilities/prospects full-time/part-time employee to recruit an employee to be temporarily/permanently employed |
| 192 | Enclose (attach) | enclose | enclosure | enclosed |  | to enclose completely/fully/totally |
| 193 | Encounter | encounter | encounter |  |  | to be likely to encounter a chance/unexpected encounter |
| 194 | Endanger | endanger |  | endangered |  | to be highly endangered endangered species/plants |
| 195 | Enhance | enhance | enhancement |  |  |  |
| 196 | Enquire (about)/ Inquire | enquire inquire | enquiry inquiry |  |  | to enquire about to carry out/conduct enquiry |
| 197 | Entire |  |  | entire | entirely |  |
| 198 | Envy | envy | envy | envious |  | to envy greatly to show extreme <br> envy to be envious  |
| 199 | Equip (with) | equip | equipment | equipped |  | to equip with sth to be equipped with sth office/scientific equipment well equipped |
| 200 | Erosion |  | erosion |  |  | the problem of soil erosion serious/severe erosion the rate of erosion cause/lead to erosion |
| 201 | Estate |  | estate real estate |  |  | real estate agency/agent |
| 202 | Ethics |  | ethics | ethical/unethical | (un)ethically | personal/ business medical ethics |


| 203 | Evaluate | evaluate | evaluation |  |  | to fully/carefully/thoroughly evaluate evaluation process |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 204 | Eventually |  |  | eventual | eventually |  |
| 205 | Evidence |  | evidence |  |  | to look for/have evidence clear/strong evidence |
| 206 | Evil |  | evil | evil |  | to be/look/seem evil |
| 207 | Evolution | evolve | evolution |  |  | to evolve gradually/rapidly to evolve from sth |
| 208 | Exaggerate | exaggerate | exaggeration | exaggerated | exaggeratedly | to exaggerate greatly great/slight  <br> exaggeration exaggerated reports |
| 209 | Examine | examine | examination |  |  | fully/ properly examine careful/ <br> detailed/ full examination  |
| 210 | Exclude | exclude |  |  |  | to be excluded from sth |
| 211 | Exclusive |  |  | exclusive |  | to be exclusive to sth an exclusive private club |
| 212 | Exist | exist | existence |  |  | really/still exist to continue to exist <br> to deny/doubt existence  |
| 213 | Expected | expect | expectation | expected unexpected |  | great/high/low expectations to have/hold expectations expected result |
| 214 | Export/Import | $\begin{array}{l\|} \hline \text { export } \\ \text { import } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|} \hline \text { export } \\ \text { import } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | the export/import of sth |
| 215 | Expose | expose | exposure |  |  | to be directly exposed to sth to clearly/fully expose sth high/massive/excessive exposure |
| 216 | Express | express | expression |  |  | to express well/fully/clearly a clear/effective/powerful expression to use a common/outdated/slang expression |
| 217 | Extent |  | extent |  |  | to some extent to a great extent |
| 218 | External/Internal |  |  | external internal | externally |  |
| 219 | Extract |  | extract |  |  | a brief/short/long extract from sth natural/herbal extract extract of sth |
| 220 | Extraordinary |  |  | extraordinary | extraordinarily | to appear/be/look extraordinary to find sth extraordinary |
| 221 | Extreme |  |  | extreme | extremely | to be/seem/sound extreme very/a bit/a <br> little/quite extreme in <br> extreme cases extreme pain/wealth |
| 222 | Factor |  | factor |  |  | a main/significant/crucial factor to consider a factor |


| 223 | Faint | faint |  |  |  |  | to be about to faint |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 224 | Faith |  | faith | faithful |  | faithfully | to have faith in sth to lose faith absolute/complete/total faith to be very faithful |
| 225 | Fancy | fancy |  | fancy |  |  | fancy dress |
| 226 | Fat | fatten | fat | fatty fattening | fat |  | body fat to break down/lose  <br> body fat to cut down  <br> on fat to be high/low in fat to <br> be/feel/look fat    |
| 227 | fatal |  |  | fatal |  | fatally | injured fatally fatal disease/accident/mistake |
| 228 | Fate |  | fate |  |  |  | a dreadful/terrible/cruel fate <br> a common/usual fate to hold/have sb's <br> fate in your hands <br> leave/put your fate in sb's hands |
| 229 | fatigue |  | fatigue |  |  |  | suffer from fatigue extreme/severe/mental fatigue |
| 230 | Fault |  | fault | faultless |  |  | to be all/entirely your fault a faultless performance |
| 231 | Fear | fear | fear | fearful fearless |  | fearfully | deep/great/terrible fear to experience/have/feel fear the fear of sth to really fear fearful to be extremely/very fearful about sth to be/seem fearless |
| 232 | Feather |  | feather |  |  |  | to be as light as a feather feather pillow |
| 233 | Feature | feature | feature |  |  |  | to regularly/rarely feature essential/important/key/main features to have features |
| 234 | Fed up |  |  | fed up |  |  | be/get fed up with |
| 235 | Federal |  |  | federal |  |  | the federal government federal agency/agent/employee |
| 236 | Feed | feed | food |  |  |  | to breast-feed to feed <br> properly/well to feed with |
| 237 | Fence |  | fence |  |  |  | a garden/electric fence to build a fence |
| 238 | fertility |  | fertility | fertile |  |  | fertile land remain fertile <br> highly fertile soil fertility rate a |


| 239 | Figure | figure | figure |  |  | to figure that + sentence to figure out $\quad$ according to the figures a dominant/legendary figure to have/keep a good/beautiful figure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 240 | Finance | finance | finance | financial | financially | to finance largely/partially a financial adviser |
| 241 | Flash | flash | flash |  |  | to flash sth at sb to notice/see a bright flash |
| 242 | Flexible/ Inflexible |  | flexibility | flexible inflexible |  | to have flexibility to have <br> considerably/enormous/great flexibility  <br> to be/seem flexible to be <br> extremely/highly flexible  |
| 243 | Flour |  | flour |  |  |  |
| 244 | Forbid | forbid |  | forbidden |  | to forbid strictly to be forbidden from doing sth |
| 245 | Formulate | formulate | formulation |  |  | to formulate plan/legislation to formulate carefully |
| 246 | Forgetful | forget | forgetfulness | forgetful, | forgetfully |  |
| 247 | Forthcoming |  |  | forthcoming |  | to be forthcoming |
| 248 | Fortunate/ Unfortunate |  | fortune | fortunate unfortunate | fortunately unfortunately | to have ill/good fortune to bring sb fortune <br> to make a fortune fortune-teller <br> to be fortunate to do sth It is/was fortunate <br> that + sentence to be/seem <br> fortunate  |
| 249 | Founder | found | founder foundation |  |  | to be founded in + year original founder to set up/establish foundation a charitable/private foundation |
| 250 | fragment |  | fragment |  |  | fragments of something |
| 251 | Frame | frame | frame |  |  | to frame sth  <br> frame a picture/window |
| 252 | Fright | frighten | fright | frightening frightened |  | to really frighten to frighten sb to death to be shaking with fright be/look/seem frightening/frightened very/terribly frightened $\quad$ to be |
| 253 | Frustration | frustrate | frustration | frustrating, frustrated |  | get frustrated (with/at), be frustrated with/at, in/with frustration |
| 254 | fulfill | fulfill | fulfillment |  |  | fulfill responsibilities/requirements derive fulfillment from sth |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 255 | Fund | fund | fund |  |  | to fund largely/partially to have limited funds to allocate/raise funds government/private/public funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 256 | Furthermore |  |  |  | furthermore |  |
| 257 | Gamble | gamble | gamble gambling gambler |  |  | to gamble on sth $\mathrm{a}$ big/huge/desperate gamble compulsive/illegal gambling compulsive/heavy gambler |
| 258 | Gear |  | gear |  |  | fishing/camping gear |
| 259 | Gender |  | gender |  |  | gender differences/inequality gender <br> identity/role |
| 260 | Gene |  | gene genetics | genetic | genetically | genetically modified food genetic disorder/defect/inheritance |
| 261 | Generate | generate | generation generator |  |  | to generate electricity electricity/gas <br> generation electrical generator |
| 262 | Generosity |  | generosity | generous | generously | to show extraordinary/great/unusual generosity to take advantage of generosity to be/become/seem generous exceedingly/exceptionally/extraordinarily/incredi bly generous |
| 263 | Genuine |  |  | genuine | genuinely | to be/look genuine to be completely/perfectly genuine to show genuine interest to be genuinely interested in sth |
| 264 | gesture |  | gesture |  |  | make a gesture |
| 265 | Global |  | globe globalisation | global | globally | across the globe around the globe <br> global language  <br> to compete globally  global warming |
| 266 | Glory |  | glory | glorious | gloriously | the glory of sth |
| 267 | God |  | god goddess |  |  | to believe in God worship/pray to/thank God to have faith in God |
| 268 | Govern | govern | government governor | governmental |  | to govern well <br> to elect governor a governmental decision about sth |
| 269 | Gradual |  |  | gradual | gradually | a gradual change/improvement gradually change sth |
| 270 | Grant | grant |  |  |  | to grant sb sth |


| 271 | Grateful |  |  | grateful | gratefully | to be/feel/look grateful <br> grateful to sb for sth <br> deeply/enormously/extremely grateful |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 272 | Grave |  |  | grave |  | a grave mistake |
| 273 | Greed |  | greed | greedy | greedily | pure/sheer greed to be driven by greed |
| 274 | Guilt |  | guilt | guilty | guiltily | to be overwhelmed with guilt to feel/look guilty about sth to feel extremely/incredibly guilty to find sb guilty of sth |
| 275 | Gun |  | gun gunfire gunshot |  |  | to be armed with a gun carry/have a gun |
| 276 | Hammer |  | hammer |  |  | to hit sth with hammer |
| 277 | Handful |  | handful |  |  | a handful of sth |
| 278 | Handle | handle |  |  |  | to handle sth |
| 279 | Harm | harm | harm | harmful harmless |  | to harm seriously/deliberately/physically to cause/do harm considerable/great/serious harm to be/become harmful extremely/very harmful to be/appear/look/sound harmless |
| 280 | Heaven |  | heaven | heavenly |  | to go to heaven a heaven on earth |
| 281 | Hesitate | hesitate | hesitation |  |  | to hesitate a little/a moment <br> to hesitate about sth brief/slight/momentary hesitation a moment of hesitation |
| 282 | Highly |  | height | high | highly |  |
| 283 | hint | hint | hint |  |  | a clear/strong hint give sbd a hint |
| 284 | Homeless |  | homelessness | homeless |  | to be/become/end up homeless |
| 285 | Honour | honour | honour | honoured honourable |  | to be/feel honoured deeply/greatly/truly honoured to be very/completely honourable |
| 286 | Horn |  | horn |  |  |  |
| 287 | Humour |  | humour | humorous | humorously | to contain humour to be/look <br> humorous extremely/very/quite/slightly <br> humorous  |
| 288 | Hurricane |  | hurricane |  |  | the arrival of a hurricane hurricane+blow |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 289 | Ignore | ignore | ignorance | ignorant |  | to ignore completely/totally/consistently <br> to be widely ignored <br> to ignore the <br> fact that + sentence <br> complete/total ignorance <br> ignorance <br> about sth <br> to show ignorance <br> to live in ignorance <br> to be ignorant of sth to <br> be/appear/seem ignorant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 290 | Illustrate | illustrate | illustration |  |  | to illustrate well/nicely good/excellent/perfect illustration to give/provide an illustration |
| 291 | Image |  | image |  |  | to create a positive/negative/macho image to improve image |
| 292 | Immediate |  |  | immediate | immediately | immediate response/effect |
| 293 | Immigrant | immigrate migrate emigrate | immigration immigrant migrant migration |  |  | immigration policy/control illegal <br> immigration to control <br> immigration an |
| 294 | Immoral /moral |  | morality immorality | moral immoral |  | to protect/strengthen morality traditional/social morality standards/values to be/seem/sound immoral to consider sth as immoral |
| 295 | Immune |  | immunity | immune |  | be immune to sth $\quad$become immune/remain <br> have immunity to sth <br> immune |
| 296 | Impact | impact | impact |  |  | to impact on sth to have/create an impact $\quad$ to have a big/considerable/dramatic/enormous impact |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 297 | Implement (a law/system/plan) | implement | implementation |  |  | to implement fully/properly forced/obliged to implement to implement successfully/effectively to implement a law/system/plan effective/successful/complete/full implementation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 298 | Imply | imply | implication |  |  | to clearly/usually imply <br> to have a clear/obvious implication the implication is/was that + sentence to have/understand/assess implications to have serious implications for sth to have considerable/crucial/enormous implications |
| 299 | Impose | impose |  |  |  | to impose sth to impose on sb <br> to impose a ban/tax  |
| 300 | Impress | impress | impression | impressive impressed | impressively |  |
| 301 | Incident |  | Incident , incidence | incidental | incidentally | major, serious incident |
| 302 | Incline | incline |  | inclined |  | a steep incline to be inclined towards sth |
| 303 | Income |  | income |  |  | to have/receive income high/large/low/small income to depend on income |
| 304 | Incomplete/ Complete | complete | completion | complete incomplete | completely | to complete on schedule/on time to complete successfully completion date to be/seem complete to be/remain incomplete to leave sth incomplete |
| 305 | Inflation |  | inflation |  |  | to cause inflation to raise <br> inflation <br> inflationhigh/moderate/low <br> rising inflation |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 306 | Inherit | inherit | inheritance |  |  | inheritance from sb <br> small inheritance large/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 307 | Initial |  |  | initial | initially |  |
| 308 | Injure | injure | injury | injured |  | to injure badly/severely/seriously  <br> to cause injury to suffer from <br> injury bad/terrible/severe <br> injury a risk of injury <br> to be/lie injured to be <br> badly/slightly/fatally injured  |
| 309 | Innate |  |  | innate | innately | an innate quality/ability |
| 310 | Innocent |  | innocence | innocent | innocently | to be convinced of sb's innocence to be innocent to be completely/entirely innocent of sth |
| 311 | Input |  | input |  |  | to receive/get input data/computer input $\quad$ to provide input |
| 312 | Inspector | inspect | inspection inspector |  |  | to inspect carefully/closely/thoroughly to conduct careful/close/detailed inspection school/tax inspector |
| 313 | Inspiration | inspire | inspiration | inspirational inspiring inspired |  |  |
| 314 | Instant |  |  | instant | instantly | an instant success <br> coffee <br> messaging instant <br> instant |
| 315 | Instinct |  | instinct | instinctive | instinctively | first instinct have a deep/powerful/strong instinct for sth totally instinctive |
| 316 | Institution |  | institution | institutional |  | a mental institution financial/research/educational institution the institution of marriage |
| 317 | Insufficient/Sufficient |  |  | insufficient/sufficient | insufficiently/ sufficiently | prove insufficient |


| 318 | Insult | insult | insult | insulting insulted |  | to insult publicly a  <br> bad/terrible/deliberate insult to sb   <br> to be/seem/sound insulting to  <br> be very/highly/quite insulting   <br> an insulting remark <br> deeply insulted to be/feel  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 319 | Insure/Ensure | insure/ensure | insurance | insured |  | to insure sb/sth against sth to ensure that + <br> sentence to get <br> sth insured to be fully insured <br> long-term/short-term insurance  <br> to have/obtain insurance insurance policy |
| 320 | Intellectual |  | intellect | intellectual | intellectually | intellectual capacity human intellect |
| 321 | Intelligence |  | intelligence | intelligent | intelligently | to have/demonstrate/show intelligence <br> considerable/great/high intelligence <br> intelligence test a child of low <br> intelligence to be/look/seem <br> intelligent to be extremely/highly <br> intelligent  |
| 322 | Intend | intend | intention | intentional unintentional | intentionally unintentionally | to intend to do sth intention to do sth $\quad$ intention of doing sth |
| 323 | Intensive |  |  | intensive | intensively | intensive training/course intensive care |
| 324 | Interfere | interfere | interference |  |  | to interfere directly/seriously  <br> interfere with/in sth to have a <br> right/no right to interfere  <br> government/political interference  <br> to prevent/tolerate interference  |
| 325 | Interior |  | interior |  |  | interior design interior designer/decorator |
| 326 | Interpret (understand) | interpret | interpretation interpreter |  |  | to interpret correctly/wrongly/differently be hard/difficult to interpret to make a interpretation correct/right/valid/false/wrong interpretation to speak through an interpreter |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 327 | Invest | invest | investment investor |  |  | to invest in sth $\quad$ to decide to invest $\quad$ to willing to invest to invest time/energy in sth good/excellent/profitable investment a big/large/potential/prospective investor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 328 | Investigate | investigate | investigation investigator |  |  | to investigate carefully/closely carry out/conduct an investigation careful/close/detailed/extensive investigation |
| 329 | Iron | iron | ironing iron |  |  | to produce iron rusty iron <br> to need ironing ironing board |
| 330 | Ironic |  | irony | ironic | ironically | powerful sense of irony seem ironic ironically speaking |
| 331 | Irrational / Rational |  | rationale | rational irrational | rationally | the rationale behind sth a rational argument/debate/explanation to be/seem/appear irrational |
| 332 | Irritate | irritate | irritation | irritating irritated | irritatingly | to really irritate to lightly/easily irritate to be/feel/look irritated deeply/visibly/a little irritated an irritating habit |
| 333 | Issue (topic/subject) |  | issue |  |  | to raise/discuss an issue burning/critical/crucial issue |
| 334 | Judge | judge | judgement judge |  | judgemental | to judge sth correctly/rightly/wrongly Don't judge a book by its cover. to make a judgement about sth to have good/bad judgement snap judgement experienced judge |
| 335 | Justice |  | justice |  |  | to ask for/want justice to get justice <br> to escape justice  <br> justice  to bring sb to |
| 336 | Justify | justify | justification | justifiable |  | to really/truly justify justification to give (sb) justification considerable/sufficient justification to be/seem justifiable to consider sth justifiable to be economically/ethically/entirely justifiable |
| 337 | Kidnap | kidnap | kidnapping, kidnapper |  |  |  |


| 338 | Kindness |  | kindness unkindness | kind unkind | kindly unkindly | great/natural/unexpected kindness <br> to show sb kindness <br> to receive <br> kindness <br> to be (un)kind to sb to kindly offer <br> sth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 339 | Kneel | kneel | knee |  |  | to kneel down |
| 340 | Last | last |  | last | last |  |
| 341 | Latter /Former |  |  | latter/former | latterly/formerly | the former president/wife/employer |
| 342 | Launch | launch | launch |  |  | the launch of the space shuttle |
| 343 | Lay | lay |  |  |  | to lay eggs to lay the table |
| 344 | Lead | lead mislead | leader leadership | leading misleading |  | to lead to sth to lead the way a born/natural/charismatic leader to show/provide effective/strong leadership misleading information/statements |
| 345 | Liberty |  | liberty |  |  | to fight to protect liberty to lose/win liberty |
| 346 | Literary |  | literature | literary |  |  |
| 347 | Lively |  | liveliness | live lively |  | a lively conversation/debate a lively child |
| 348 | Loan | Ioan | Ioan |  |  | to loan sth to sb a bank loan <br> to apply for/ask for loan a <br> large/massive/long-term/short-term loan  |
| 349 | Locate | locate dislocate | location dislocation |  |  | to locate accurately/precisely the <br> precise/exact/specific location to dislocate <br> to show the location  <br> a shoulder  |
| 350 | Logic |  | logic | logical illogical | logically illogically | to understand the logic behind sth to be/seem/sound (il)logical |
| 351 | Loyal |  | loyalty | loyal |  | extremely, very loyal show loyalty to, for, from |
| 352 | Lung |  | lung |  |  | lung cancer |
| 353 | Mail | mail | mail e-mail |  |  | to mail to sb <br> junk mail <br> voice mail |
| 354 | Maintain | maintain | maintenance |  |  | to maintain order to be difficult <br> to maintain to maintain <br> properly/well/poorly  <br> annual/regular/routine maintenance  <br> to carry out/need/require maintenance  <br> preventative/careful maintenance  |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 355 | Manual |  | manual | manual | manually | manual labour/work instruction manual check/consult a manual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 356 | Manufacture | manufacture | manufacture manufacturing manufacturer |  |  | to manufacture products $\quad$ to start to manufacture $\quad$ large-scale/industrial manufacturing big/large/leading manufacturer car/food manufacturing |
| 357 | Mass |  | mass | mass massive | massively | ```mass of sth enormous/great/huge/large mass of sth mass production/destruction mass murderer a massive building massive debts``` |
| 358 | Mayor |  | mayor |  |  | to elect sb as mayor local mayor |
| 359 | Measure | measure | measure |  |  | take measures, adopt/introduce a measure, a safety measure, a security measure, a preventative/precautionary measure, a necessary measure |
| 360 | Means |  | means |  |  | an effective/efficient means of, a useful means of, the only means of, the best means of, an important means of, a means of transport/transportation, a means of communication |
| 361 | Media |  | media medium |  |  | media coverage/reports/interest  <br> local/national media  <br> news/print/visual media  <br> of instruction  the medium |
| 362 | Medical |  | medicine | medical | medically | modern/traditional medicine to take medicine powerful/strong medicine medical advice/books |
| 363 | Mental |  |  | mental | mentally | mental health/illness <br> person a mentally ill |
| 364 | Mind | mind |  |  |  | not mind doing something, Never mind!, Do you mind....? |
| 365 | Ministry |  | ministry minister |  |  | The Ministry of Education/Defence/Agriculture prime/chief minister to appoint sb as minister |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 366 | Minor/ Major |  | minority majority | minor/major |  | to be/seem minor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 367 | mission |  | mission |  |  | a woman with a mission dangerous mission complete a mission |
| 368 | mobility |  | mobility | mobile |  | limited/increased mobility job/social mobility |
| 369 | Mood |  | mood | moody |  | to be in a good/bad mood cheerful/happy mood to create a mood to be moody |
| 370 | Moonlight |  | moon moonlight |  |  | bright/clear/pale moonlight |
| 371 | mortgage |  | mortgage |  |  | take out/pay off mortgage big/small mortgage |
| 372 | Motion |  | motion | motionless |  | to make a motion <br> motion <br> motionless to be/remain |
| 373 | Motorist |  | ```motor motorist motorway motorbike/motorcycl e``` |  |  | a large/powerful motor motor <br> racing a busy <br> motorway a powerful motorbike <br> police motorbike to <br> ride a motorbike  |
| 374 | Murder | murder | murder | murderer |  | to murder brutally to murder in cold <br> blood mass murder  <br> terrible/vicious murder to <br> commit murder murder witness <br> mass/serial murderer  |
| 375 | Nail | nail | nail |  |  | to nail sth to sth nail polish <br> to bite your nails  <br> sharp/long/manicured nails  <br>   |
| 376 | Naked |  |  | naked |  | to be/appear/feel naked almost/completely/entirely naked to be seen with the naked eye to be invisible to the naked eye |
| 377 | Nationwide |  |  | nationwide | nationwide | a nationwide campaign to carry out nationwide |
| 378 | Native |  | native | native |  | Native American |
| 379 | Navy |  | navy |  |  | to have/build a navy <br> to join the navy |
| 380 | Needle |  | needle |  |  | long/sharp needle to use a needle |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 381 | Network |  | network |  |  | social network <br> television/computer network |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 382 | Neutral |  |  | neutral |  | remain/stay neutral |
| 383 | Nevertheless |  |  |  | nevertheless |  |
| 384 | Nonetheless |  |  |  | nonetheless |  |
| 385 | Nonsense |  | nonsense |  |  | to talk nonsense absolute/complete/pure/utter nonsense |
| 386 | Northern |  | north | northern |  |  |
| 387 | novice |  |  | novice |  | novice pilot/teacher/user |
| 388 | Objection | object | objection |  |  | to object to sth objection to/against sth to have/make objection serious/strenuous/strong objection |
| 389 | Observe | observe | observation observer |  |  | to observe carefully/closely careful/close/detailed observation |
| 390 | Obstacle |  | obstacle |  |  | to overcome a main/major obstacle |
| 391 | Obtain | obtain |  | obtainable |  | to obtain a degree |
| 392 | Occasion |  | occasion | occasional | occasionally | to remember occasions a special occasion |
| 393 | Occupy | occupy | occupier occupation | occupied |  | to occupy the city <br> continuing/military occupation <br> to take up an occupation <br> time/dangerous occupation <br> occupied territory <br> with sth to be occupied |
| 394 | Occur | occur | occurrence |  |  | to occur commonly/frequentlybe likely to occur a common <br> occurrence to predict an occurrence |
| 395 | Odd |  |  | odd | oddly | to be/feel/seem odd It's odd that + sentence to find sth odd |
| 396 | Offend | offend | offence offender | offensive offended |  | to offend deeply/gravely/greatly to be <br> likely to offend major/serious offence <br> to cause/give offence <br> persistent offender to  <br> appear/be/seem offensive <br> extremely offensive <br> offended to feel/look  |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 397 | Offer | offer | offer |  |  | to offer kindly/generously a job offer an offer $\quad$ to refuse/accept |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 398 | Opponent |  | opponent |  |  | a dangerous/main opponent a political opponent |
| 399 | Oppose | oppose | opposition opposite | opposed |  | to oppose firmly/strongly to oppose doing sth to express considerable/strong opposition the opposite of sth just/quite the opposite |
| 400 | Origin | originate | origin originality | original | originally | to originate in + place to be extremely/highly original to have/display originality great/startling originality in sth |
| 401 | Ornament |  | ornament | ornamental |  | to be highly/very ornamental |
| 402 | Outcome |  | outcome |  |  | major outcome |
| 403 | Output |  | output |  |  | manufacturing output, industrial output, agricultural output |
| 404 | Outstanding |  |  | outstanding | outstandingly | to be outstanding to consider sth <br> outstanding <br> outstanding <br> outstandingly successful particularly/really <br> to be  |
| 405 | Overcome | overcome |  |  |  | to overcome completely/successfully to overcome a main/major obstacle |
| 406 | Overseas |  | overseas | overseas |  | an overseas student to live/work overseas |
| 407 | Owe | owe |  |  |  | to owe sb an apology/explanation owe money |
| 408 | Pace |  | pace |  |  | the pace of sth to increase/decrease/maintain pace |
| 409 | parade |  | parade |  |  | hold a parade fashion/colorful parade |
| 410 | Parliament |  | parliament |  |  | parliament to approve sth current parliament |
| 411 | Partial |  |  | partial | partially | to be partial partially cooked |
| 412 | Particular |  |  | particular | particularly |  |
| 413 | Passage |  | passage passageway |  |  | long/short/narrow passage |


| 414 | Passion |  | passion | passionate passionless | passionately | $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 415 | Pause | pause | pause |  |  | to pause briefly $\quad$ to take a pause for a <br> moment <br> brief/momentary/short/long pause |
| 416 | Peak |  | peak | peak |  | to reach a peak high/rocky peak |
| 417 | Pension |  | pension |  |  | to live on state pension to get/receive a pension |
| 418 | Perceive | perceive | perception |  |  | to perceive clearly /easily/readily to have/gain perception clear/common/widely-held perception |
| 419 | Permanent |  |  | permanent | permanently | to be permanent to make sth permanent |
| 420 | Permit | permit | permission | permissive permissible |  | to permit legally <br> permission <br> permissive <br> to be highly/extremely <br> to be permissible |
| 421 | Perspective |  | perspective |  |  | different/new/broader perspective to see things from a different perspective |
| 422 | Phase |  | phase |  |  | during a phase to go through a phase |
| 423 | Phenomenon |  | phenomenon (SG) phenomena (PL) | phenomenal |  | to investigate a phenomenon phenomenon to emerge/occur common/universal/widespread phenomenon to be/become phenomenal |
| 424 | Pint (of beer/milk) |  | pint |  |  | pint of beer/milk |
| 425 | Portion |  | portion |  |  | a portion of sth <br> portion a generous/large <br> to divide sth into portions |
| 426 | Position |  | position |  |  | correct/exact position $\quad$ to change position $\quad$ (un)comfortable/sitting position to strengthen/achieve/reach position business/economic/financial position |
| 427 | Presence |  | presence | present |  | the presence of sb/sth to be/remain present |
| 428 | Previous |  |  | previous | previously |  |
| 429 | Primary |  |  | primary | primarily | primary responsibility primary school |
| 430 | primitive |  |  | primitive | primitively | primitive tools/living conditions /society |
| 431 | Principle |  | principle |  |  | basic/central principle to be against your principles |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 432 | Profession |  | profession professionalism | professional | professionally | medical/teaching profession  <br> the lack of professionalism to lack <br> professionalism  <br> strictly professional $\quad$ to be  <br> professionally  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 433 | Progress | progress | progress progression | progressive | progressively | to progress well/rapidly <br> slow/rapid progress $\quad$ to make <br> progress <br> progression to be highly/very progressive |
| 434 | Prohibit | Prohibit | prohibition | prohibitory |  | prohibit from <br> lift prohibitions <br> against, of impose, abolish , <br> prohibition |
| 435 | Property |  | property |  |  | private/public property |
| 436 | pros and cons |  | pros and cons |  |  | pros and cons of sth pros of living in a big city |
| 437 | Prospect |  | prospect | prospective |  | the prospect of sth a prospective buyer |
| 438 | Punch | punch | punch |  |  | to punch hard/lightly <br> powerful/knockout punch <br> nose to throw a <br> a punch on the |
| 439 | Punctual |  | punctuality | punctual | punctually | to be punctual |
| 440 | Purchase | purchase | purchase |  |  | to purchase sth <br> sth in advance$\quad$ to purchase |
| 441 | Pure | purify | purity purification | pure | purely | to purify water/the air purity of voice |
| 442 | Pursue | pursue | pursuit |  |  | to pursue a career in + a field to pursue effectively/successfully the pursuit of happiness |
| 443 | Qualify | qualify | qualification quality | qualified |  | to have/hold a qualification formal/recognized qualification to improve quality excellent/good/low/poor quality to be qualified |
| 444 | Quarrel | quarrel | quarrel | quarrelsome |  | to quarrel about/over sth $\quad$ to quarrel  <br> bitterly/fiercely  <br> to have a quarrel about sth to have a quarrel <br> with sb a serious/violent/family <br> quarrel  |
| 445 | Quote | quote | quotation |  |  | to take a quotation |


| 446 | Range | range | range |  |  | to range from X to $\mathrm{Y} \quad$ to range <br> enormously/widely $\quad$ to have range <br> broad/enormous/extensive range <br> a wide range of sth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 447 | Rapid |  |  | rapid | rapidly | to be/seem rapid rapid change/growth |
| 448 | Rarely |  |  | rare | rarely | to be rare |
| 449 | Rate | rate | rate |  |  | to go at a tremendous rate |
| 450 | Razor |  | razor |  |  | to shave with a razor electric razor |
| 451 | Rear |  | rear | rear |  | rear door/window |
| 452 | Recover | recover | recovery |  |  | to recover completely/fully/partially to make a recovery amazing/full/fast/slow recovery to make a recovery from sth to show signs of recovery |
| 453 | Reflect | reflect | reflection | reflective |  | to reflect on sth <br> to reflect back <br> to gaze/stare at a reflection <br> clear/fain reflection to be highly <br> reflective |
| 454 | refugee |  | refugee |  |  | a refugee camp be a refugee arrive in a country as a refugee |
| 455 | Region |  | region | regional | regionally | a regional accent/dialect/newspaper |
| 456 | Regret | regret | regret | regretful regrettable | regretfully regrettably | to regret doing sth to regret that + <br> sentence to regret deeply/greatly <br> to have/feel regret  <br> big/deep/great regret  <br> glance/smile    |
| 457 | Regulation | regulate | regulation regulator |  |  | to regulate carefully/closely strict/tight regulation |
| 458 | Reject | reject | rejection |  |  | to reject firmly |
| 459 | Release | release | release |  |  | to release quickly/eventually/accidentally early release from prison |
| 460 | Relevant /Irrelevant |  | relevance irrelevance | relevant irrelevant |  | to have/lack/lose relevance to be/seem/become relevant |
| 461 | Reliable /unreliable | rely | reliability | reliable unreliable | reliably | to rely heavily/strongly on sth to assess/ensure reliability high/poor reliability to be very reliable |


| 462 | Remain | remain | remains | remaining |  | the remains of sth |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 463 | Remarkable |  |  | remarkable unremarkable | remarkably |  |
| 464 | Remedy |  | remedy |  |  | an effective remedy for sth to need/take remedy |
| 465 | Reproduce | reproduce | reproduction | reproductory |  | reproductory organs |
| 466 | Reputation |  | reputation | reputable disreputable | reputably | to have a worldwide reputation for sth to destroy a reputation to have a good/bad reputation to be highly/very reputable |
| 467 | resemble | resemble | resemblance |  |  | family/close/obvious resemblance between sbd and sbd closely resemble |
| 468 | resistant | resist | resistance | resistant |  | be resistant to sth couldn't resist sth |
| 469 | Restore | restore | restoration |  |  | to restore confidence to restore antiques to be closed for restoration |
| 470 | Reveal | reveal |  | revealing |  | to reveal that + sentence deeply/highly revealing $\quad$ to be |
| 471 | Revenge |  | revenge | revengeful |  | to seek/want revenge to <br> get/have revenge sweet revenge <br> revenge attack/killing an act of <br> revenge  |
| 472 | Revolution |  | revolution | revolutionary |  | to carry out/conduct revolution successful/bloody/violent revolution revolution breaks out/spreads revolutionary changes |
| 473 | Reward | reward | reward | rewarding |  | to reward generously/well for sth to gain/get considerable reward great/high/huge reward rewarding rewarding |
| 474 | Ripe |  | ripeness | ripe |  | to be/look/smell/taste ripe |
| 475 | Risk | risk | risk | risky |  | to risk losing sth to take a <br> big/considerable/great/high risk <br> to be very risky  |
| 476 | Role |  | role <br> role model |  |  | to have/play a central/crucial/key role |
| 477 | rotate | rotate | rotation |  |  | rotate around sth the rotation of the Earth job rotation |
| 478 | Rotten |  |  | rotten |  | rotten fruit |


| 479 | Rough |  | roughness | rough | roughly |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 480 | Rub | rub | rub |  |  | to rub hard |
| 481 | Ruin | ruin | ruin | ruined |  | to ruin completely/totally an ancient ruined castle |
| 482 | Rule | rule misrule | rule |  |  | to rule justly to impose rule to follow/observe/obey the rules to break the rules |
| 483 | Rusty | rust |  | rusty |  | rusty nails |
| 484 | Sack | sack | sack |  |  | to get the sack |
| 485 | Sacred |  |  | sacred |  | a sacred object |
| 486 | Sacrifice | sacrifice | sacrifice |  |  | to make sacrifice animal/human <br> sacrifice  |
| 487 | Sake |  | sake |  |  | for the sake of sb/sth for sb's sake |
| 488 | Sample |  | sample |  |  | a sample of sth |
| 489 | Satisfy | satisfy | satisfaction dissatisfaction | satisfied dissatisfied satisfying satisfactory | satisfactorily | to feel/gain/get satisfaction complete/deep/great satisfaction to be/feel/appear satisfied to be deeply/extremely satisfying to be/look satisfactory |
| 490 | Saving | save | safe safety | safe saving savings | safely | to save the planet to save money |
| 491 | Scale |  | scale |  |  | a large-scale investigation |
| 492 | Scent |  | scent | scented |  | to lose the scent |
| 493 | Sceptical/Skeptical |  |  | sceptical/skeptical | sceptically/skeptically | be highly/deeply sceptical about something have a sceptical attitude towards something |
| 494 | Secretary (of state) |  | secretary |  |  |  |
| 495 | Secure /Insecure |  | security | secure insecure | securely | security measures/precautions security alert national security |
| 496 | segment |  | segment |  |  | segment of the population |
| 497 | Seldom |  |  |  | seldom |  |
| 498 | Select | select | selection | selective |  | to select carefully to make <br> selection <br> selective to be very/extremely |
| 499 | semi |  | semi |  |  | semi-final semi-detached semi-professional |
| 500 | Sensitive |  |  | sensitive insensitive | sensitively | to be/become sensitive deeply/extremely/highly sensitive |
| 501 | sensory |  |  | sensory |  | sensory problems/systems |


| 502 | Servant |  | servant |  |  | to have/employ a servant devoted/faithful servant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 503 | Shame |  | shame | shameful shameless | shamefully shamelessly | to be filled with shame to <br> bring/cause shame deep shame <br> to be shameful/shameless  <br> shameful scenes  |
| 504 | shareholder |  | shareholder |  |  | shareholder of a company |
| 505 | Shell |  | shell |  |  | sea shell |
| 506 | Silk |  | silk |  |  | silk dress/shirt |
| 507 | Silver |  | silver |  |  |  |
| 508 | Simply | simplify | simplification | simple | simply |  |
| 509 | Slide | slide | slide |  |  | to slide slowly/easily to show slide |
| 510 | Slope |  | slope |  |  | a steep slope |
| 511 | Smash | smash | smash |  |  |  |
| 512 | Smooth |  | smoothness | smooth | smoothly | to be/feel/look smooth |
| 513 | Somewhat |  |  |  | somewhat |  |
| 514 | Source |  | source |  |  | the source of income/information |
| 515 | Southern |  | south | southern |  |  |
| 516 | Spare |  | spare | spare |  | spare parts |
| 517 | Speciality | specialize | speciality | specialized |  | to specialize in sth local/regional speciality specialized in sth $\quad$ to be |
| 518 | Specify | specify | specification |  | specifically | to specify clearly/fully |
| 519 | Spicy | spice | spice | spicy |  | to be spiced with sth heavily/highly <br> spiced to be/smell/taste spicy <br> to be very/mildly/quite spicy |
| 520 | Spirit |  | spirit |  |  |  |
| 521 | Spoil | spoil |  | spoiled |  | to spoil completely to spoil a child  <br> with sth   <br> spoiled child  $\quad$ a |
| 522 | sponsor | sponsor | sponsor(ship) |  |  | major sponsor a sponsor for sth sponsor sbd |
| 523 | Spray | spray | spray sprayer |  |  | hair spray |
| 524 | Stain | stain | stain | stainless |  | to be badly/heavily/slightly stained stubborn/dark stain stainless steel |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 525 | starve | starve | starvation |  |  | starve to death face starvation/die of <br> starvation <br> starvation wage/diet  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 526 | State | state | state statement |  |  | to state clearly/exactly to be in a <br> good/healthy state a <br> state of shock to make <br> statement brief/short statement |
| 527 | Statue |  | statue |  |  | a statue of sth |
| 528 | Steady /unsteady |  | steadiness | steady unsteady |  | to be/seem steady remarkably/very steady |
| 529 | Steam | steam | steam | steaming |  | to generate/produce steam |
| 530 | Steel |  | steel |  |  | stainless steel produce/manufacture steel |
| 531 | Steep | steepness |  | steep | steeply | steep hill steep rise <br> to be/look steep  <br> steeply  to rise |
| 532 | Steer | steer |  |  |  | to steer a car |
| 533 | Step | step | step |  |  | to make/take/follow a step big/considerable/huge/small step |
| 534 | Stocks | stock | stocks |  |  | to be stocked plentifully/well/fully $\quad$ to stock |
| 535 | Stone |  | stone |  |  | heavy/hard stone precious stone |
| 536 | Straightforward |  |  | straightforward |  | to be/look straightforward |
| 537 | Strain | strain | strain | strained |  | to strain hard be/feel strained |
| 538 | Stranger |  | stranger | strange | strangely | to be/feel/seem strange a <br> complete stranger <br> strangely to behave |
| 539 | Strategy |  | strategy | strategic | strategically | effective/good/successful strategy strategic planning |
| 540 | Stream | stream | stream |  |  |  |
| 541 | Strike | strike | strike | striking |  | to strike hard/firmly <br> It struck me that + sentence <br> to be struck by lightning <br> to go <br> on strike <br> to be striking <br> a striking resemblance |
| 542 | Stroke |  | stroke |  |  | to have/suffer a stroke serious/minor/fatal stroke |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 543 | Struggle | struggle | struggle |  |  | to struggle with sth desperately/hard struggle badly death struggle | to struggle to great/life-and- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 544 | Studio |  | studio |  |  | a recording studio |  |
| 545 | subjective |  |  | subjective |  | a subjective idea |  |
| 546 | Submit | submit | submission |  |  | to submit formally complete/total submission |  |
| 547 | Substitute | substitute | substitute |  |  | to substitute for sth teacher | a substitute |
| 548 | subtract | subtract | subtraction |  |  | subtract sth from sth |  |
| 549 | Suitable | suit |  | suitable | suitably | to suit fine/well suitable for sb suitable suitably dressed | to be to be/look to be |
| 550 | Survey | survey | survey |  |  | to survey carefully out/conduct a survey detailed/extensive survey find out sth | to carry <br> survey to |
| 551 | Suspect | suspect | suspicion suspect | suspicious | suspiciously | to suspect that + sentence widely suspected to have a suspicion that + the prime suspect suspicious to be a suspicious-looking car/v | to be <br> sentence to be/feel <br> be suspicious about sth van |
| 552 | Sustain | sustain | sustainability | sustainable |  | environmentally sustainabl |  |
| 553 | Swallow | swallow |  |  |  | to swallow quickly/acciden | ntally |
| 554 | swap | swap |  |  |  | swap places |  |
| 555 | Swear | swear | swear word |  |  | to swear at sb swear word swear word | to use a a bad/strong/mild |
| 556 | Sweat | sweat | sweat sweats sweatshirt sweater | sweaty |  | to sweat a lot/heavily sweat to drip heavy/cold sweat sweaty | to make sb drip /pour with sweat to be/feel/look |
| 557 | Sweep | sweep |  |  |  | sweep up |  |
| 558 | Sweet | sweeten | sweetness sweetener | sweet |  | an artificial sweetener to be/smell/taste sweet very/extremely sweet | to be <br> to look terribly sweet |

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 559 | Switch | switch | switch |  |  | to switch easily/readily sudden/immediate switch to make a switch |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 560 | Sympathy | sympathize | sympathy | sympathetic | sympathetically | to sympathize really/deeply feel/have/express sympathy deep/great/genuine sympathy to be sympathetic |  |
| 561 | Tail |  | tail |  |  | long/short tail | g/wave tail |
| 562 | Target | target | target |  |  | to target carefully/deliberately/ to target sb target <br> obvi target | ularly aim at a otential |
| 563 | Taste | taste | taste | tasty <br> tasteless <br> tasteful | tastefully | to taste strongly/slightly sth to taste awful/bitter/horrible/delicious/g to have a distinctive/pleasant/ to be tasty/tasteless to be very tasteful tastefully dressed/decorated | to taste like <br> hing taste <br> to be |
| 564 | Tear | tear | tear | tearful | tearfully | to tear badly/easily  <br> tears to be in <br> to be/look tearful  | burst into |
| 565 | Technique |  | technique | technical | technically | to have a technique effective/successful/simple tec to be very/extremely technical technically advanced weapons |  |
| 566 | Temper |  | temper | bad-tempered |  | a bad temper have/control/lose temper to be | tempered |
| 567 | Temporary |  |  | temporary | temporarily | a temporary job housing | mporary |
| 568 | Tendency | tend | tendency |  |  | to tend to do sth tendency to do sth | ave a |
| 569 | Tender |  | tenderness | tender |  | a tender kiss/look  <br> tenderness  <br> tenderness $\quad$ extrem | l/show at/infinite |
| 570 | Terminal |  |  | terminal | terminally | terminal cancer | terminally ill |


| 571 | Thanks to |  |  |  |  | thanks to somebody/something |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 572 | Thesis |  | thesis |  |  | to work on/write a thesis |
| 573 | Thirst |  | thirst | thirsty | thirstily | a thirst for sth to quench your <br> thirst  <br> thirsty  to feel |
| 574 | Thorough |  |  | thorough | thoroughly | a thorough investigation |
| 575 | Threat | Threaten | threat | Threatening |  | threaten to do something threaten <br> somebody with something <br> threatening $\quad$ pose a threat$\quad$ life- |
| 576 | Throughout |  |  |  | throughout |  |
| 577 | Tide |  | tide |  |  | high/low tide |
| 578 | Tin |  | tin tin opener |  |  | a tin of beans/soup a biscuit/paint <br> tin  |
| 579 | Tone |  | tone |  |  | the tone of the author |
| 580 | Tornado |  | tornado |  |  | like a tornado |
| 581 | Track | track | track |  |  | be on the track of sb/sth get off the track track smth/sb down |
| 582 | Transfer | transfer | transfer |  |  | to transfer sth from X to Y to make a <br> transfer  <br> transfer  |
| 583 | Transform | transform | transformation |  |  | to undergo a dramatic/amazing transformation |
| 584 | Transparent |  | transparency | transparent |  | transparent plastic to be/look transparent |
| 585 | Tray |  | tray |  |  | tea tray, food tray |
| 586 | Treasure |  | treasure |  |  | buried treasure |
| 587 | tremendous |  |  | tremendous | tremendously | tremendous amount of sth tremendous help/achievement |
| 588 | Trial |  | trial |  |  | fair trial  <br> trial and error to bring sb to trial |
| 589 | Triangle |  | triangle | triangular |  |  |
| 590 | Trunk |  | trunk |  |  | tree trunk, the trunk of a car |
| 591 | Trust | trust | trust | trustworthy |  | to trust completely <br> to be trustworthy trust to exist |
| 592 | Tuition |  | tuition |  |  | tuition fee afford/pay the tuition school tuition |
| 593 | Typical |  |  | typical | typically | to be typical of sb |
| 594 | Ultimate |  |  | ultimate | ultimately | the ultimate aim/solution |


| 595 | Uncover /cover | uncover cover |  |  |  | to uncover evidence |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 596 | Underneath |  |  |  | underneath |  |
| 597 | Undo | undo |  |  |  |  |
| 598 | Unforgettable | forget |  | forgettable unforgettable |  | to forget completely/entirely to be truly unforgettable |
| 599 | unintelligible |  |  | unintelligible/intelligible | intelligibly | intelligible handwrting\&speech |
| 600 | Union |  | union |  |  | The European Union |
| 601 | Unique |  | uniqueness | unique | uniquely | a unique opportunity to be unique to sth |
| 602 | Unlikely |  |  | likely unlikely |  | to be (un)likely to do sth It's likely that + sentence |
| 603 | Unpredictable | predict | prediction | predictable unpredictable |  | to predict accurately/successfully <br> predict that + sentence to make correct <br> prediction  <br> be/seem predictable to |
| 604 | Unsuitable |  |  | suitable unsuitable | suitably | to be suitable for sb to be suitably dressed |
| 605 | Unsure |  |  | sure unsure | surely | to be sure that + sentence to be unsure about sth to be unsure of yourself to make sure that + sentence |
| 606 | Unwanted | want |  | wanted unwanted |  | to want badly/desperately |
| 607 | Upright |  |  |  | upright | to sit/stand upright |
| 608 | Upside (down) |  |  | upside down | upside down | to turn sth upside down |
| 609 | Urgent |  | urgency | urgent | urgently | a matter of great urgency <br> an urgent message to be increasingly urgent to be in urgent need of sth |
| 610 | Valid |  |  | valid invalid |  | a valid argument |
| 611 | Various | vary | variety variability | various | variously | to vary widely to offer <br> great/huge variety  <br> extreme/great/wide variability  <br> various reasons  |
| 612 | verbal |  |  | verbal |  | verbal abuse/agreement |
| 613 | Victim |  | victim |  |  | helpless/innocent victim |
| 614 | Victory |  | victory | victorious |  | famous/glorious/historic victory a victorious army |


| 615 | Visible |  | visibility invisibility | visible invisible | visibly invisibly | clear/good/excellent visibility to be barely/hardly visible to be visible to the naked eye |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 616 | Volume |  | volume |  |  | volume of sth |
| 617 | Volunteer | volunteer | volunteer | voluntary | voluntarily | to volunteer to do sth unpaid <br> volunteer voluntary <br> work/organizations to leave <br> voluntarily  |
| 618 | Vote | vote | vote voter |  |  | to vote for sb to vote against <br> sth to persuade voter |
| 619 | Wander | wander | wander wanderer |  |  | to wander slowly/aimlessly |
| 620 | Warn | warn | warning |  |  | to warn clearly/firmly $\quad$ to warn <br> constantly/repeatedly $\quad$ to warn that + <br> sentence $\quad$ to warn to do sth <br> to give $(\mathrm{sb})$ a strong warning  <br> to receive a warning  |
| 621 | Wealth |  | wealth | wealthy |  | to have/possess wealth great/enormous wealth to be/look wealthy |
| 622 | Weapon |  | weapon |  |  | a lethal/powerful weapon to use/carry <br> a weapon to be armed with a weapon <br> nuclear weapons   |
| 623 | Welfare |  | welfare |  |  | to promote/improve welfare child/community welfare |
| 624 | Western |  | west | western |  |  |
| 625 | Wheat |  | wheat |  |  | to grow wheat |
| 626 | Whistle | whistle | whistle |  |  | to whistle softly/cheerfully dog/police whistle to blow whistle |
| 627 | Willing/ Unwilling |  | willingness unwillingness | willing unwilling | willingly unwillingly | to show/express willingness to be (un)willing to do sth |
| 628 | Wipe | wipe |  |  |  | to wipe out sth |
| 629 | Wire | wire | wire | wireless |  | to wire properly electrical wire |
| 630 | Wisdom |  | wisdom | wise unwise | wisely | deep/great wisdom to be/look wise |
| 631 | Withdraw | withdraw | withdrawal |  |  |  |

## UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

| 632 | Witness |  |  | to witness sth <br> eyewitness <br> witness |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 633 | wound | wound | wound |  | to wound badly <br> bad/deep/serious wound |

