PRE - FACULTY LEVEL WORDLIST 2023-2024

|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Abortion | abort | abortion |  |  | have an abortion anti-abortion campaigners |
| 2. | Absolute |  |  | absolute | absolutely | have absolute confidence absolutely amazing |
| 3. | Abstract |  | abstract abstraction | abstract |  | abstract idea /concept |
| 4. | Accompany | accompany | accompaniment | accompanied accompanying |  | be accompanied by sb |
| 5. | Accountable | account | account accountability | accountable |  | on account of bank account make sb / hold sb accountable for sth account for sth |
| 6. | Accumulate | accumulate | accumulation | accumulated |  | slowly / rapidly accumulate begin to accumulate lead to prevent accumulation |
| 7. | Accustomed |  |  | accustomed |  | be / become / get accustomed to sth |
| 8. | Acknowledge | acknowledge | acknowledgement |  |  | openly / publicly acknowledge acknowledgement from sb |
| 9. | AD / CE |  |  |  |  | AD: AD 1453 <br> CE: Common / Current Era $1453 \mathrm{CE}$ |
| 10. | Additive | add | addition additive | additional |  | food additive |
| 11. | Adjust | adjust | adjustment | adjustable |  | quickly adjust be difficult to / hard to adjust fully adjustable |
| 12. | Administer | administer | administration | administrative |  | administer an exam administrative duties |


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| 13. | Address | address |  |  |  | address an issue address the audience |
| 14. | Advance | advance | advance advancement | advanced |  | in advance <br> advanced level advance considerably |
| 15. | Advocate | advocate | advocate advocacy |  |  | advocate for be an advocate of |
| 16. | Agenda |  | agenda |  |  | political/economic/legislative/0 domestic agenda set / have an agenda |
| 17. | Ahead |  |  |  | ahead | be ahead of sth in the days/months/years ahead go straight ahead look/run/ go/plan ahead |
| 18. | Alert | alert | alert | alert |  | on the alert for something to stay alert |
| 19. | Allowance | allow | allowance |  |  | weekly / daily allowance get / receive an allowance |
| 20. | Ally | ally | ally |  |  | have an ally/ find an ally ally yourself to/ with sb |
| 21. | Alter | alter | alteration |  |  | make alterations undergo alteration |
| 22. | Ambiguity |  | ambiguousness ambiguity | ambiguous | ambiguously | ambiguous smile ambiguous reply |
| 23. | Analyst | analyze | analyst analysis | analytical | analytically | analyze carefully/critically/fully in depth detailed /objective analysis leading / computer / business / political analyst |
| 24. | Ancestor |  | ancestor ancestry |  |  | common ancestry claim / have / share ancestry |
| 25. | Angle |  | angle |  |  | from an angle |


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|  |  |  |  |  |  | angle of / angle between |
| 26. | Anonymous |  | anonymity | anonymous | anonymously | anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous author of a collection of poems |
| 27. | Apologetic | apologize | apology | apologetic | apologetically | be/feel/look/sound apologetic make an apology / expect an apology apologize for sth apologize to sb |
| 28. | Appendix |  | appendix |  |  | sth in the appendix |
| 29. | Applaud | applaud | applause |  |  |  |
| 30. | Appoint | appoint | appointment |  |  | appoint sb to do sth appoint sb as sth make an appointment |
| 31. | Approach | approach | approach | approachable |  | approach sb for sth approach a problem /task the approach of sth |
| 32. | Arise | arise |  |  |  | arise from arise out of |
| 33. | Artificial |  |  | artificial | artificially | artificial flowers / light |
| 34. | Assemble | assemble | assembly |  |  | The crowd/ the team assembled assemble in the garden |
| 35. | Assert | assert | assertion assertiveness | assertive | assertively | assert your rights / independence / superiority |
| 36. | Assure | assure | assurance | assuring assured |  | assure sb assuring parent be assured of sth |
| 37. | Atmosphere |  | atmosphere | atmospheric |  |  |
| 38. | Attain | attain | attainability | attainable unattainable |  | perfectly / fully / easily attainable |
| 39. | Attorney |  | attorney |  |  |  |


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| 40. | Attribute | attribute | attribute attribution | attributive |  | attribute sth to sth else |
| 41. | Authority | authorize | authority | authoritarian authoritative |  | deny / refuse / reject / undermine authority authorize sb to do sth |
| 42. | Automate | automate | automation | automatic, automated | automatically | fully automated automatic car |
| 43. | Backbone |  | backbone |  |  |  |
| 44. | Basis | base | basis base | basic | basically | base sth on sth basis for on a ...basis |
| 45. | BC / BCE |  |  |  |  | BC: Bronze Age was from 3300 BC to 1200 BC <br> BCE: Before Common / Current Era <br> Göbeklitepe was abandoned in 8000 BCE. |
| 46. | Bear | bear |  | bearable unbearable |  | to be/ become bearable to make sth bearable bear with sb bear (sth) in mind bear a child |
| 47. | Beast |  | beast | beastly |  |  |
| 48. | Bend | bend | bend |  |  | bend over / down |
| 49. | Beneath |  |  |  | beneath |  |
| 50. | Beneficiary |  | beneficiary |  |  | beneficiary of |
| 51. | Bet | bet | bet |  |  | Bet on /against somebody/something doing something win/lose/place/put/lay a bet |
| 52. | Betray | betray | betrayal |  |  | Betray somebody / something sense of betrayal |


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| 53. | Bias |  | bias | biased unbiased |  | political / gender / racial bias |
| 54. | Bid | bid | bid |  |  | bid against bid for make / place a bid |
| 55. | Bind | bind |  | binding bound |  | be bound to |
| 56. | Blade |  | blade |  |  |  |
| 57. | Blind | blind |  |  |  | sth blinds sb |
| 58. | Blink | blink | blink |  |  | a light blinks in the blink of an eye |
| 59. | Boost | boost | boost booster | boosted |  | give / provide sb with a boost boost sb's confidence confidence booster |
| 60. | Border |  | border |  |  | on the /across the border cross the border |
| 61. | Bother | bother | bother |  |  | bother to do sth/ bother doing sth, bother sb |
| 62. | Bound | bound | bound | bound |  | within the bounds / out of bounds be bound to do sth |
| 63. | Boundary |  | boundary |  |  | common / northern / state boundary |
| 64. | Breadth |  | breadth |  |  | breadth of sth |
| 65. | Breed | breed | breed |  |  | rare breed pure breed |
| 66. | Bribe | bribe | bribe <br> bribery |  |  | bribe sb to do sth bribe sb with sth |
| 67. | Brief | brief |  | brief | briefly |  |


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| 68. | Broad | broaden |  | broad |  | broad range broaden your horizons |
| 69. | Bulk |  | bulk |  |  | bulk of sth |
| 70. | Bundle | bundle | bundle | bundled |  | bundle of sth in a bundle |
| 71. | Burden | burden | burden |  |  | burden sb with problems be a burden on sb be burdened with sth |
| 72. | Campaign | campaign | campaign |  |  | launch / start / organize / run / manage a campaign |
| 73. | Candidate |  | candidate |  |  |  |
| 74. | Capability |  | capability incapability | capable incapable |  | have the capability to do sth be capable of doing sth |
| 75. | Capture | capture | capture captive | captured |  | try to / manage to / attempt to capture |
| 76. | Careless | care | care carelessness | careless | carelessly | take care provide sb with care care about become / get/grow careless |
| 77. | Carriage |  | carriage |  |  | horse-drawn / train carriage |
| 78. | Casualty |  | casualty |  |  | road casualties civilian casualties cause/inflict casualties |
| 79. | Category | categorize | category |  |  | categorize into put sth into a category |
| 80. | Cater | cater |  |  |  | cater for needs |


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| 81. | Cease | cease | ceasefire |  |  | declare /negotiate ceasefire cease to exist |
| 82. | Chamber |  | chamber |  |  |  |
| 83. | Charge | charge | charge |  |  | charge sb with doing sth be charged with murder deny the charges |
| 84. | Cheat | cheat | cheat cheater |  |  | cheat on sb turn sb into a cheat |
| 85. | Chief |  | chief | chief | chiefly | chief of police / staff chief cause /problem/reason |
| 86. | Cite | cite | citation | cited |  | works cited |
| 87. | Civil |  | civilian | civil |  | be civil to sb civil war |
| 88. | Clap | clap | clap |  |  | give sb a big clap clap loudly |
| 89. | Client |  | client |  |  |  |
| 90. | Cliff |  | cliff |  |  |  |
| 91. | Coal |  | coal |  |  |  |
| 92. | Code | code | code encode | coded/ encoded |  | break / write in code a code of behavior / conduct/ practice |
| 93. | coincide | coincide | coincidence | coincidental | coincidentally | Our views/schedules coincide pure coincidence by coincidence it is a / not a /no coincidence that... coincide with |


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| 94. | Collapse | collapse | collapse |  |  | collapse from sth mental/economic collapse the collapse of sth |
| 95. | Collaborate | collaborate | collaboration | collaborative |  | collaborate with sb on sth collaborate in doing sth |
| 96. | Colonize | colonize | Colony colonization | Colonized colonial |  | establish a colony |
| 97. | Comfort | comfort | comfort | comfortable comforting |  | find / get / seek comfort |
| 98. | Commentary |  | commentary |  |  | radio / sports / news commentary |
| 99. | Commerce |  | commerce commercial | commercial |  | cinema / radio / TV commercial do / make a commercial domestic / international commerce |
| 100. | Commodity |  | commodity |  |  | basic / common / cheap commodity |
| 101. | Company | accompany | company |  |  | have company/ accompany sb |
| 102. | Compatible |  | compatibility incompatibility | compatible incompatible |  | compatible with |
| 103. | Compensate | compensate | compensation | compensated |  | compensate for sth get /receive /gain compensation |
| 104. | Competence |  | competence incompetence | competent incompetent | competently incompetently | competence in / of have / demonstrate / develop / lack competence very / highly /extremely competent competent to do sth |
| 105. | Compile | compile | compilation |  |  | compile sth from / for sth a compilation of |


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| 106. | Compose | compose | composer composition |  |  | compose a poem / song be composed of sth |
| 107. | Comprehensive | comprehend | comprehension | comprehensive comprehensible |  | extremely / fully / quite comprehensive |
| 108. | Comprise | comprise |  | comprised |  | be comprised of |
| 109. | Compromise | compromise | compromise | compromised |  | agree on / arrive at / come to / reach a compromise |
| 110. | Concern | concern | concern | concerned concerning (also preposition- see the examples) |  | concerned about be concerned with sth is concerning (adjective) write a letter to sb concerning sth (preposition) |
| 111. | Concrete |  | concrete | concrete | concretely | concrete evidence built / made of concrete |
| 112. | Conclusive | conclude | conclusion | conclusive inconclusive |  | come to a conclusion in conclusion |
| 113. | Confirm | confirm | confirmation | confirmed |  | wait for / have / get confirmation |
| 114. | Confidential |  | confidentiality | confidential | confidentially | keep records confidential strictly confidential confidential report |
| 115. | Conform | conform | conformity conformist |  |  | conform to |
| 116. | Confront | confront | confrontation |  |  | confront sb |
| 117. | Conscience |  | conscience |  |  |  |
| 118. | Consensus |  | consensus |  |  | arrive at / reach a consensus |
| 119. | Conservative |  | conservatism | conservative |  |  |


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| 120. | Consistent |  | consistency inconsistency | consistent inconsistent | consistently | be consistent with, be (in)consistent with do/use sth consistently |
| 121. | Constant |  |  | constant | constantly | remain / stay constant think of sb constantly constantly changing |
| 122. | Constitute | constitute | constitution |  |  | draw up / prepare / adopt / enact a constitution |
| 123. | Constrain | constrain | constraint | constrained |  | constraint on |
| 124. | Consult | consult | consultation consultant |  |  | consult sb about sth |
| 125. | Contaminate | contaminate | contamination | contaminated |  | be / become contaminated by sth contaminated drinking water |
| 126. | Contest |  | contest contestant |  |  | enter a contest take part in / compete in a contest winning contestant win/lose a contest |
| 127. | Contradict | contradict | contradiction |  |  | contradiction between x and y |
| 128. | Controversial |  | controversy | controversial | controversially | cause / create controversy |
| 129. | Convene | convene | convention | conventional | conventionally | annual / international convention |
| 130. | Coordinate | coordinate | coordination | coordinated |  | coordinate with / lack of coordination color coordinated |
| 131. | Corporate |  | corporation | corporate |  | corporate crime |
| 132. | Correlation | correlate | correlation | correlative |  | strong/high/close/significant |


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|  |  |  |  |  |  | correlation |
| 133. | Correspond | correspond | correspondence |  |  | correspond to, correspond with sb , x corresponds with/to y |
| 134. | Cotton |  | cotton |  |  |  |
| 135. | Coverage | cover | coverage |  |  | live coverage |
| 136. | Crack | crack | crack |  |  |  |
| 137. | Craft |  | craft |  |  | arts and craft |
| 138. | Creation | create | creation creativity creator creature | creative | creatively |  |
| 139. | Crown |  | crown |  |  |  |
| 140. | Cultivate | cultivate | cultivation | cultivated |  | cultivate land cultivate an image / relationships /a talent |
| 141. | Curse | curse | curse |  |  | curse for |
| 142. | Cynical |  |  | cynical | cynically | be cynical about sth a cynical attitude |
| 143. | Dare | dare | dare | daring |  | How dare you! <br> I dare you to ... |
| 144. | Dam |  | dam |  |  | build a dam |
| 145. | Data |  | data |  |  | collect data |
| 146. | date | date |  |  |  | date sb/ date sth to sth sign and date a document |


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| 147. | Debate | debate | debate | debatable |  | debate about / on debate between have a debate |
| 148. | Deceive | deceive | deception deceit | deceptive deceitful | deceitfully | deceptive appearance, deceive sb/yourself |
| 149. | Declare | declare | declaration | declarative |  | declare a state of emergency declare a war declare sth illegal/invalid declare bankrupt/ independence |
| 150. | Deed |  | deed |  |  |  |
| 151. | Defeat | defeat | defeat | defeated undefeated |  | accept / admit defeat |
| 152. | Defend | defend | defense | defensive |  | defend against |
| 153. | Deficiency |  | deficiency | deficient |  | deficiency of, iron deficiency, vitamin deficiency, deficient in, deficiency in |
| 154. | Deficit |  | deficit |  |  | budget/trade deficit deficit in food supply |
| 155. | Delicate |  | delicacy | delicate | delicately | delicate matter |
| 156. | demolish | demolish | demolition | demolished |  | demolish an old building/ demolish an argument |
| 157. | Derive | derive |  |  |  | derive from |
| 158. | Depress | depress | depression | depressive depressed depressing | depressively | feel depressed |
| 159. | Deprive |  | deprivation | deprived |  | deprive sb of sth, social/economic/emotional deprivation, sleep deprived |

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}\hline & \text { HEADWORD } & \text { VERB } & \text { NOUN } & \text { ADJECTIVE } & \text { ADVERB } \\ \hline \text { 160. } & \text { Desert } & \text { desert } & \text { desert } & & \begin{array}{l}\text { COLLOCATION } \\ \text { be lown is an intellectual desert. } \\ \text { desert sb }\end{array} \\ \hline 161 . & \text { Deserve desert }\end{array}\right]$ deserving causes

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| 171. | Dictate | dictate | dictator dictatorship | dictatorial |  | dictate the terms of an agreement dictatorial government |
| 172. | Disguise | disguise | disguise |  |  | disguise yourself as sb/sth in disguise |
| 173. | Dispute | dispute | dispute | disputed disputable indisputable |  | a bitter/long-running dispute dispute over a problem a pay/legal/trade dispute to be in dispute with sb (hotly) disputed border/territory/goal have a dispute over sth a dispute between people/countries |
| 174. | Disrupt | disrupt | disruption | disruptive |  | disrupt the flow of sth, disruptive behavior, disruption of sth, economic/major/massive disruption |
| 175. | Distract | distract | distraction | distracted |  | distract <br> sb/sth from sth |
| 176. | Devote | devote | devotion | devoted |  | devote yourself to sth devoted to show devotion |
| 177. | Differentiate | differentiate | differentiation | different |  | differentiate between differentiate from |
| 178. | Dig | dig | digger |  |  | dig for sth |
| 179. | Dimension |  | dimension | dimensional |  | in two / three dimensions |
| 180. | Diminish | diminish |  |  |  |  |
| 181. | Dine | dine | dinner |  |  | dine out |
| 182. | Direct | direct | director | direct |  | direct a film / film director be extremely / very / quite direct |
| 183. | Discriminate | discriminate | discrimination |  |  | discriminate positively/ unfairly |


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|  |  |  |  |  |  | ```discriminate against age / class / gender / race discrimination against sb``` |
| 184. | Dismiss | dismiss | dismissal | dismissive dismissed |  | ```dismissal of sb reason for dismissal class / meeting is dismissed``` |
| 185. | Disobey | disobey obey | disobedience obedience | obedient disobedient |  | disobedience to sb punish sb for disobedience |
| 186. | Display | display | display |  |  | clearly/ prominently/ proudly display |
| 187. | Dispose | dispose | disposal | disposable |  | rubbish/ sewage/ waste disposal dispose of sth |
| 188. | Disregard | disregard | disregard |  |  | demonstrate / show disregard for / of sth |
| 189. | Disrespect | disrespect | disrespect | respectful disrespectful |  | have/ show/ treat sb with disrespect |
| 190. | Dissimilar |  |  | dissimilar similar |  | be / appear / look dissimilar from / to |
| 191. | Dissolve | dissolve | dissolver dissolvent | dissolvable |  |  |
| 192. | Distinct |  | distinction | distinct distinctive |  | become / remain distinct crucial/ important/ main distinction between |
| 193. | Distort | distort | distortion |  |  | seriously/ severely distort sth cause/ create/ lead to distortion of sth |
| 194. | Ditch | ditch | ditch |  |  | deep/ wide shallow ditch |


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| 195. | Diverse | diversify | diversity | diverse | diversely | growing/ considerable ethnic/ genetic diversity diversity in / of sth culturally diverse |
| 196. | Domain |  | domain |  |  | private / public domain |
| 197. | Domesticate | domesticate |  | domestic domesticated |  | domestic market/ economy/ pets |
| 198. | Dominate | dominate | dominance domination | dominant | dominantly | achieve/ assert dominance over sb/sth seem/ become/ remain dominant largely/ increasingly dominate complete/ cultural/ political domination |
| 199. | Downward |  |  | downward | downwards |  |
| 200. | Drag | drag |  |  |  |  |
| 201. | Draw | draw |  |  |  | draw attention to sth be drawn to sth draw a conclusion |
| 202. | Drop | drop |  |  |  | drop the prices sharply, dramatically drop sth (yoga class) for sth (aerobics) drop sb off |
| 203. | Drive | drive |  |  |  | be driven by something |
| 204. | Drugstore |  | drugstore |  |  |  |


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| 205. | Eager |  | eagerness | eager | eagerly | appear/ seem eager/ be eager to do sth |
| 206. | Ease | ease | ease | easy | easily | great/ remarkable ease in begin to / try to ease |
| 207. | Edge |  | edge |  |  | on the edge |
| 208. | Elastic |  |  | elastic |  | elastic band |
| 209. | Element |  | element |  |  | basic/ crucial/ essential element |
| 210. | Eliminate | eliminate | elimination |  |  | eliminate from |
| 211. | Emerge | emerge | emergence |  |  | emerge from/ into emergence of |
| 212. | Emit | emit | emission |  |  | carbon dioxide emissions/ emission levels to cut/ reduce emissions |
| 213. | Empathy | empathize | empathy | empathetic |  | empathy for/with, empathize with sb |
| 214. | Emphasis | emphasize | emphasis | emphatic |  | place/put emphasis on considerable/ great emphasis strongly emphasize |
| 215. | Enable | enable |  | enabling |  | enable sb / sth to do sth |
| 216. | End up | end up |  |  |  | end up doing sth end up in a place |
| 217. | Endurance | endure | endurance | endurable |  | endurance test endure doing sth |
| 218. | Enemy |  | enemy |  |  | defeat/ destroy/ confront/ face an enemy |


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| 219. | Energetic | energize | energy | energetic |  | ```renewable/ nuclear/ solar energy generate/ supply/ consume energy``` |
| 220. | Enforce | enforce | enforcement | enforced |  | fully/ strictly enforced strict/ effective enforcement law/ legal/ police enforcement enforce a law / rule / policy |
| 221. | Engage | engage | engagement | engaged engaging |  | engage sb in sth previous/ prior engagement deeply/ heavily engaged |
| 222. | Entitle | entitle | entitlement | entitled |  | be entitled to do sth entitle sb to do sth entitlement to holiday/ benefit/ pension entitlement |
| 223. | Equivalent |  | equivalence equivalent | equivalent |  | equivalent to, equivalent of |
| 224. | Erupt | erupt | eruption |  |  | a volcano erupts / <br> a volcanic eruption the building erupted in flames |
| 225. | Essence |  | essence |  |  | real/ true essence |
| 226. | Estimation | estimate underestimate overestimate | estimate underestimation overestimation | estimated underestimated overestimated |  | ```difficult to/ hard to estimate early/ initial estimate make an estimate estimation of the cost``` |
| 227. | Ethnic |  |  | ethnic |  | ethnic origin/ ethnic violence |
| 228. | Evaporate | evaporate | evaporation |  |  | evaporate sth water evaporates over time/quickly into the air slowly evaporate |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 229. | Evidence |  | evidence | evident | evidently | convincing/ decisive evidence it is evident that ... |
| 230. | Evoke | evoke |  |  |  | evoke memories |
| 231. | Exceed | exceed | excess | excessive | excessively | expected to/ likely to exceed, excess of, an excess of sth/ in excess of sth |
| 232. | Exception |  | exception | exceptional | exceptionally | no exception make an exception with the exception of somebody/something without exception |
| 233. | Executive | execute | executive | executive |  | Chief Executive Officer (CEO)/ executive decision |
| 234. | Exhaust | exhaust | exhaustion | exhausted |  | be/feel mentally/physically exhausted <br> sth exhausts sb suffering from/die of exhaustion |
| 235. | Exhibit | exhibit | exhibition |  |  | small/ important/ major exhibition exhibit symptoms |
| 236. | Exit | exit | exit |  |  |  |
| 237. | Expense |  | expense | expensive |  | leading/ medical/ travel expenses |
| 238. | Expertise |  | expertise expert |  |  | lack/ need / require expertise |
| 239. | Exploit | exploit | exploitation |  |  | military/ sexual exploit be open to/ be vulnerable to exploitation |


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| 240. | Extrinsic |  |  | extrinsic |  | extrinsic rewards/motivation |
| 241. | Facilitate | facilitate | facilitation facilitator |  |  | further facilitate |
| 242. | Facility |  | facility |  |  | childcare/ leisure facilities |
| 243. | Fade | fade |  |  |  | quickly fade/ fade away/ begin to fade |
| 244. | Famine |  | famine |  |  | widespread famine / die of famine |
| 245. | Feasible |  | feasibility | feasible infeasible |  | economically/technically/ politically feasible |
| 246. | Feast |  | feast |  |  | have a feast |
| 247. | Fellow |  | fellow | fellow |  | fellow traveller |
| 248. | Fierce |  |  | fierce | fiercely | fierce attack/ opposition/ criticism |
| 249. | File | file | file |  |  | alphabetically file fat/ thick/ secret/ case file |
| 250. | Fine | fine | fine | fined |  | pay a (high) fine a library/ parking fine |
| 251. | Finite |  | infinity | finite infinite |  | finite resources an infinity of sth |
| 252. | Fitness |  | fitness | fit |  |  |
| 253. | Flame |  | flame |  |  |  |
| 254. | Flaw |  | flaw | flawed flawless |  | flaw in, serious flaw, major flaw, basic flaw, minor flaw, seriously flawed, fundamentally flawed |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 255. | Flesh |  | flesh |  |  |  |
| 256. | Flood | flood | flood | flooded |  |  |
| 257. | Flourish | flourish |  | flourishing |  | flourishing economy |
| 258. | Fluctuate | fluctuate | fluctuation |  |  | sharply/ considerably fluctuate fluctuate between A and B cause fluctuation |
| 259. | Fond |  | fondness | fond |  | be fond of great/ special fondness |
| 260. | Forever |  |  |  | forever | forever and ever go on forever |
| 261. | Foresee | foresee | foresight | foreseeable unforeseen |  | foresee consequences/problems/ challenges have the foresight to do sth unforeseen consequences/problems |
| 262. | Foster | foster |  | foster |  | foster a child foster family/kid |
| 263. | Foundation | found | foundation | founded |  | The British Heart Foundation |
| 264. | Frozen | freeze | freezer | frozen |  | freeze to death |
| 265. | Fundamental |  |  | fundamental | fundamentally | seem/ remain/ consider sth/ regard sth as fundamental truth/ fundamentally wrong |
| 266. | Funeral |  | funeral |  |  | funeral ceremony/ service |
| 267. | Fur |  | fur | furry |  | thick/ soft/ artificial/ fake fur |
| 268. | Furious |  |  |  | furiously | furious at something / somebody furious that |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 269. | Furnish | furnish | furniture | furnished |  | fully furnished/ garden furniture |
| 270. | Gain | gain | gain |  |  | gain control/ power/ reputation financial/ economic gain |
| 271. | Generalize | generalize | generalization |  |  | generalize sth make generalizations about sb/sth broad/misleading generalization(s) |
| 272. | Genius |  |  | genius |  |  |
| 273. | Gentle |  | gentleman | gentle | gently | appear/ look/ seem gentle perfect/real/ true gentleman |
| 274. | Gifted |  | gift | gifted |  | be gifted in |
| 275. | Glue | glue | glue |  |  | put on glue |
| 276. | Grab | grab |  |  |  | try to/ manage to grab |
| 277. | Grain |  | grain |  |  |  |
| 278. | Grease |  | grease |  |  | covered in grease/ remove/ dissolve grease |
| 279. | Grand |  | grandness | grand | grandly |  |
| 280. | Gravity |  | gravity |  |  | force of gravity |
| 281. | Grind | grind | grinder |  |  |  |
| 282. | Guarantee | guarantee | guarantee | guaranteed |  | full/ life time guarantee |
| 283. | Guideline | guide | guideline | guided |  | practical/ clear/ helpful guidelines |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | develop/ draw up/ offer/ stick to guidelines |
| 284. | Hack | hack | hacker hack |  |  | hack into, life hack |
| 285. | Hang | hang |  |  |  | hang upside down/ hang from a place |
| 286. | Hardship |  | hardship | hard |  | cause/ endure/ experience/ face hardships |
| 287. | Harvest | harvest | harvest harvester |  |  | good/ large / rich harvest |
| 288. | Haste |  | haste | hasty | hastily | frantic/ great haste with / without haste |
| 289. | Heel |  | heel |  |  | high-heels |
| 290. | Hence |  |  |  | hence |  |
| 291. | Heritage |  | heritage |  |  | preserve cultural/national/family <br> heritage <br> be proud of heritage |
| 292. | Hero |  | hero heroine |  |  | great/ brave hero <br> become/ turn into a hero |
| 293. | Hierarchy |  | hierarchy | hierarchical | hierarchically | hierarchical structure/ organisation |
| 294. | Hinder | hinder | hindrance |  |  | be likely to/ tend to hinder without hindrance |
| 295. | Hip |  | hip |  |  |  |
| 296. | Hire | hire | hire | hired |  | hire charge/ cost/ for hire hire locally/ by the day/ by the week |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 297. | Historian |  | historian history | historical historic | historically | contemporary/ early/ recent history throughout history change the course of history a historic moment |
| 298. | Hollow |  |  | hollow |  | dark/ natural/ deep hallow |
| 299. | Holy |  |  | holy |  | holy city/ man/ book |
| 300. | Hook |  | hook | hooked |  | be/ become/ get hooked |
| 301. | Hopeless <br> Hopeful | hope | hope | hopeless hopeful | hopelessly hopefully | hope for/ look seem hopeless |
| 302. | Hostile |  | hostility | hostile |  | hostile to/towards |
| 303. | Horizon |  | horizon |  |  | northern/ southern/ distant horizon broaden/ expand/ widen horizons |
| 304. | Horizontal/Vertical |  |  | horizontal vertical | horizontally vertically | Horizontal/Vertical line |
| 305. | Humble |  |  | humble | humbly | in my humble opinion/ humble apologies |
| 306. | Humid | humidify | humidity | humid |  | a humid climate/ high/ low humidity humidity level |
| 307. | Humiliate | humiliate | humiliation | humiliating |  | humiliating defeat/ humiliate sb |
| 308. | Hunger |  | hunger | hungry |  | extreme hunger/ feel hunger become/ get/ make sb hungry |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 309. | Hunt | hunt | hunter hunting |  |  | fox/ seal/ tiger hunt massive/ nationwide hunt treasure hunt |
| 310. | Hypothetical |  | hypothesis | hypothetical | hypothetically | acceptable/ working hypothesis entirely/ purely/ totally hypothetical |
| 311. | Identical |  |  | identical | identically | look/ seem identical identical to / with |
| 312. | Ideological |  | ideology | ideological | ideologically | dominant/ official/ capitalist/ socialist ideology |
| 313. | Idle |  |  | idle | idly | remain/ leave/ make sth idle |
| 314. | Ignorant | ignore | ignorance | ignorant |  | show ignorance appear/ seem/ seem/ remain ignorant |
| 315. | Illegal/Legal | legalize | legality | illegal legal | illegally legally | become/ be legal challenge/ question/ assert/ recognize legality |
| 316. | Illuminate | illuminate | illumination | illuminating |  | illuminate sth be illuminated by sth illuminating discussion/details provide/require illumination on sth |
| 317. | Illusion |  | illusion illusionist |  |  | optical illusion create an illusion of sth |
| 318. | Imitate | imitate | imitation | imitated |  | accurate/ good/ poor imitation |
| 319. | Immense |  |  | immense | immensely |  |
| 320. | Implication | imply | implication |  |  | be implicated in sth considerable/ crucial/ major/ important |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | implications |
| 321. | Imprison | imprison | imprisonment |  |  | falsely/ wrongly/ temporarily imprison ten years/ immediate / life imprisonment |
| 322. | Improbable/probable |  | probability | improbable probable | probably | highly probable probable outcome/ result/ consequence |
| 323. | Improper/Proper |  |  | improper proper | properly improperly | proper way/ place |
| 324. | Impure/Pure |  | impurity pure | impure pure | purely | ```pure silk pure chance/ coincidence purity of tap water``` |
| 325. | Inaccessible/Accessi ble | access | access accessibility inaccessibility | accessible inaccessible |  | make sth/ become/ remain accessible |
| 326. | Incentive |  | incentive |  |  | big/ considerable/ sufficient/ more/ less/ financial incentive |
| 327. | In charge |  | charge |  |  | be in charge of sth put sb in charge of sth |
| 328. | Inborn |  |  | inborn |  | Inborn ability/ inborn quality/ inborn talent, inborn genetic factors |
| 329. | Incident |  | incident incidence | incidental | incidentally | major/ serious incident |
| 330. | Indifferent |  | indifference | indifferent | indifferently | show indifference to/towards sth |
| 331. | Inclusive | include | inclusion | inclusive included |  | possible inclusion all inclusive |
| 332. | Incorporate | incorporate |  | incorporated |  | incorporate sth into / in sth |
| 333. | Incurable/curable | cure | cure | incurable curable |  | incurable disease/ illness |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 334. | Indefinite /definite |  |  | indefinite definite | indefinitely definitely | Indefinite/definite article |
| 335. | Independence |  | independence | independent | independently | become/ feel/ make sb independent full/ total independence enjoy/ value independence |
| 336. | Indirect |  |  | indirect | indirectly | Indirect speech |
| 337. | Inevitable |  |  | inevitable | inevitably | inevitable result/consequence |
| 338. | inferior |  | Inferiority | inferior |  | inferior to somebody / something sense of inferiority feel inferior inferiority complex |
| 339. | Infrastructure |  | infrastructure |  |  |  |
| 340. | Inhabit | inhabit | inhabitant |  |  | be inhabited by (birds) /native inhabitants |
| 341. | Inherent |  |  | inherent | inherently | be inherent in sth |
| 342. | Inhibit | inhibit | inhibition |  |  | tend to/ severely inhibit inhibit sb from sth |
| 343. | Initiate | initiate | initiative |  |  | take the initiative/ have initiative |
| 344. | Inner |  |  | inner |  | find your inner motivation |
| 345. | Innovate | innovate | innovation innovator | innovative |  | successful/ scientific innovation |
| 346. | Inordinate |  | inordinateness | inordinate | inordinately | inordinate amount of time inordinate number of problems |
| 347. | Insight |  | insight |  |  | have/ gain/ get insight into |
| 348. | Insist | insist | insistence | insistent | insistently | insist on sth |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | become/ remain insistent |
| 349. | Inspect | inspect | inspection inspector |  |  | carefully/ thoroughly inspect carry out / conduct inspection |
| 350. | Instance | instance | instance |  |  | Instances of discrimination / violence In this instance... |
| 351. | Institution |  | institution | institutional |  | institutional decision / a medical/educational/financial inst itution |
| 352. | Instruct | instruct | instruction instructor |  |  | carefully/ explicitly instruct proper/formal instruction |
| 353. | Integral | integrate | integration | integral |  | integrate into / with encourage/ achieve/ speed up/ require/ lead to integration integral part of sth |
| 354. | Intense | intensify | intensity | intensive intense | intensively | tend to/ be likely to intensify high/ low intensity intensive care |
| 355. | Internal /External |  |  | internal external | internally externally |  |
| 356. | Intervene | intervene | intervention |  |  | to intervene directly a police/ military intervention |
| 357. | Intrinsic |  |  | intrinsic | intrinsically | intrinsic nature of sth, intrinsic quality of sth, intrinsic property of sth, intrinsic to |
| 358. | Invade | invade | invasion/ invader | invaded |  | military invasion fear of invasion invasion of privacy |
| 359. | Invaluable | value | value | invaluable valuable |  | remain/ make sth invaluable |
| 360. | Irrespective |  |  |  | irrespective | irrespective of sth |

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}\hline & \text { HEADWORD } & \text { VERB } & \text { NOUN } & \text { ADJECTIVE } & \text { ADVERB } & \text { COLLOCATION } \\ \hline 361 . & \text { Irrigate } & \text { irrigate } & \text { irrigation } & \text { irrigated } & \begin{array}{l}\text { to irrigate farmland/crops } \\ \text { irrigated land/fields } \\ \text { an irrigation system }\end{array} \\ \hline 362 . & \text { Isolate } & \text { isolate } & \text { isolation } & \text { isolated } & \begin{array}{l}\text { political/ complete/social isolation } \\ \text { isolate sb from sb/sth }\end{array} \\ \hline 363 . & \text { Jewel } & & \text { jewel } \\ \text { jewelry }\end{array}\right)$

|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 375. | Lessen | lessen |  |  | legislation, government legislation, <br> legislative power |  |
| 376. | Liable |  |  | lessen the risk/chance/possibility <br> (of sth), lessen the <br> impact/effect/importance (of sth) |  |  |
| 377. | Liberal |  | liability | liable | Liable for sth <br> Liable to do sth |  |
| 378. | Lid |  | liberty | liberal | liberal leader/ party <br> personal/ political/religious liberty |  |
| 379. | Lifelong |  | lid |  | lat a lid on sth |  |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 389. | Logic |  | logic | logical illogical | logically illogically |  |
| 390. | Longevity |  | longevity |  |  | longevity of sb/sth increase/promote longevity |
| 391. | Lord |  | lord |  |  | Good Lord! |
| 392. | Loyal |  | loyalty disloyalty | loyal disloyal | loyally | extremely/ very loyal show loyalty to/ for/ from loyal to, disloyal to |
| 393. | Magic |  | magic magician | magical | magically | Pure/ black magic truly/ totally magical do magic |
| 394. | Major |  | majority | major |  | big/ vast majority majority of |
| 395. | Manipulate | manipulate | manipulation manipulator | manipulative |  | Easily/ deliberately manipulate careful/ clever/ deliberate manipulation |
| 396. | Mankind |  | mankind |  |  | history of mankind |
| 397. | Massive |  | mass masses | massive | massively | enormous / huge / large mass massive heart attack massive argument |
| 398. | Master | master | master |  |  | master and servant master the art of sth |
| 399. | Mate |  | mate |  |  | class/ team/work mate |
| 400. | Maximize | maximize | maximum | maximum |  | maximum amount / number maximize opportunities/chances/ maximize benefits |
| 401. | Meantime |  |  |  | meantime | in the meantime |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 402. | Meanwhile |  |  |  | meanwhile |  |
| 403. | Mechanism |  | mechanism mechanic | mechanical | mechanically | locking/ steering mechanism avoidance/ control/defense mechanism |
| 404. | Melt | melt |  | melting melted |  | melt away |
| 405. | Memorial |  | memorial | memorial |  | memorial /ceremony service |
| 406. | Mentality |  | mentality | mental | mentally | mentality of teenagers mental illness |
| 407. | Merchant |  | merchant merchandise |  |  | rich/powerful merchant buy/ sell merchandise |
| 408. | Mere |  |  | mere | merely | mere coincidence mere fact |
| 409. | Messenger | message | messenger message |  |  | don't shoot the messenger |
| 410. | Midst |  | midst |  |  | in the midst of |
| 411. | Mild |  |  | mild | mildly | mild weather/ illness |
| 412. | Military |  | military | military | militarily | military forces military action |
| 413. | Minimal | minimize |  | minimal minimum | minimally | minimum amount/ minimize cost/ minimal damage |
| 414. | Mining |  | mining <br> mine <br> miner |  |  | coal mine |
| 415. | Mixed | mix | mixture | mixed |  | ethnically/socially/ racially mixed |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 416. | Mode |  | mode |  |  | normal mode |
| 417. | Moderate |  | moderation | moderate | moderately | in moderation moderate amount of sth |
| 418. | Modest |  | modesty | modest | modestly | show modesty |
| 419. | Modify | modify | modification | modified |  | genetically- modified food |
| 420. | Monitor | monitor | monitor | monitorial |  | baby monitor monitor sb's cholesterol levels |
| 421. | Motionless |  | motion | motionless |  | absolutely / virtually motionless |
| 422. | Motivate | motivate | motivation demotivation | motivated demotivated |  | poor/low motivation lack/lose motivation |
| 423. | Motive |  | motive |  |  | motive behind/ for sth |
| 424. | Multiple |  |  | multiple |  | multiple choice |
| 425. | Multiply | multiply | multiplication | multiplied |  |  |
| 426. | Mutual |  |  | mutual | mutually | mutual trust/ respect/ understanding |
| 427. | Namely |  |  |  | namely |  |
| 428. | Neat |  | neatness | neat | neatly |  |
| 429. | Neglect | neglect | negligence | neglected <br> negligent <br> negligible |  | be accused of/ guilty of negligence |
| 430. | Negotiate | negotiate | negotiation negotiator | negotiated negotiable non-negotiable |  | negotiate with sb <br> negotiate for a contract <br> negotiate business deals <br> a negotiated agreement/settlement/ solution |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | non-negotiable rules |
| 431. | Nerve |  | nerve | nervous |  | calm/steady your nerves nervous smile/laugh/look/glance the nervous system |
| 432. | Noble |  | nobility | noble |  | noble family/ blood |
| 433. | Nonetheless |  |  |  | nonetheless |  |
| 434. | Norm |  | norm | normal | normally | become the norm/ social/ cultural norms |
| 435. | Notable | note | note notion | notable | notably | notion of sth notable example/achievement/ success |
| 436. | Notify | notify | notification |  |  | notify sb of sth, notify sb that, prior notification |
| 437. | Nuclear |  |  | nuclear |  | nuclear power |
| 438. | Nuisance |  | nuisance |  |  | awful/ terrible nuisance |
| 439. | Numerous | number | number | numerous |  | numerous occasions |
| 440. | Nut |  | nut |  |  |  |
| 441. | Obedience | obey <br> disobey | obedience disobedience | obedient disobedient | obediently disobediently | bedience to |
| 442. | Obliged |  | obligation | obliged obligatory |  | to be/feel obliged to do sth to be obligatory for sb to do sth |
| 443. | Omit | omit | omission |  |  |  |
| 444. | Ongoing |  |  | ongoing |  | ongoing project / research |
| 445. | Operate | operate | operation |  |  | operate (machinery) operate on |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 446. | Option |  | option | optional |  | have an option |
| 447. | Otherwise |  |  |  | otherwise |  |
| 448. | Outbreak |  | outbreak |  |  | outbreak of disease |
| 449. | Outlook |  | outlook |  |  |  |
| 450. | Outwards |  |  | outward | outward(s) | facing/ looking outwards |
| 451. | Overlap | overlap | overlap | overlapping |  | overlap with |
| 452. | Parallel |  |  | parallel |  | parallel to |
| 453. | Parameter |  | parameter |  |  | set/define/establish/consider parameters, within the parameters of sth |
| 454. | Party |  | party |  |  | disagreement between parties / a third party |
| 455. | Paste | paste | paste |  |  | copy and paste tooth-paste |
| 456. | Patriotic |  | patriotism patriot | patriotic |  |  |
| 457. | Pattern |  | pattern |  |  | pattern of sth |
| 458. | Pearl |  | pearl |  |  |  |
| 459. | Peculiar |  | peculiarity | peculiar | peculiarly | become/remain peculiar |
| 460. | Penalty | penalize | penalty |  |  | pay a penalty a penalty of up to three years in prison |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 461. | Periodical |  | periodical |  |  |  |
| 462. | Persist | persist | persistence | persistent | persistently | persist in show persistence |
| 463. | Pile |  | pile |  |  | a pile of |
| 464. | Pinch |  | pinch |  |  | a pinch of |
| 465. | Pipe |  | pipe |  |  | water pipe |
| 466. | Pitch |  | pitch |  |  | football pitch |
| 467. | Plot |  | plot |  |  | plot of a film/ story |
| 468. | Plough | plough | plough |  |  | plough through sth |
| 469. | Plug | plug | plug | plugged unplugged |  | pull the plug plug sth in |
| 470. | Policy |  | policy |  |  | foreign/ economic/ public policy |
| 471. | Pose | pose |  |  |  | pose a question/threat/ danger/ risk |
| 472. | Possess | possess | possession | possessive |  | family/ personal / private possession |
| 473. | Potential |  | potential | potential | potentially | reach/ realize/ fulfill potential |
| 474. | Poverty |  | poverty | poor |  | reduce/ eliminate poverty extreme/ severe/ widespread/ rural/ urban poverty |
| 475. | Powder |  | powder |  |  | gun powder |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 476. | Practical |  | practicality | practical | practically | practical person practicalities of sth |
| 477. | Precede | precede | precedent | preceding unprecedented |  | a type of cloud that precedes rain preceding days/weeks/months/years preceding chapter/paragraph/page legal precedent set/create a precedent |
| 478. | Precious |  |  | precious |  | precious stone |
| 479. | Prejudice | prejudice | prejudice | prejudicial |  | experience/encounter prejudice, prejudiced against |
| 480. | Preliminary |  | preliminary | preliminary |  | preliminary stages as a preliminary |
| 481. | Premises |  | premises |  |  | on the premises/ off the premises |
| 482. | Preservation | preserve | preservation | preservative |  | environmental/ building preservation food/ wood/ artificial preservative preserve sth for sth |
| 483. | Presumably | presume | presumption |  | presumably | $\begin{aligned} & \text { rightly/ wrongly presume } \\ & \text { strong/ general presumption about } \\ & \text { sth } \end{aligned}$ |
| 484. | Pretend | pretend | pretension | pretentious | pretentiously | pretend to be |
| 485. | Prevalent |  | prevalence | prevalent |  | the prevalence of smoking /prevalent diseases |
| 486. | Pride | pride | pride | proud | proudly | have pride/ out of pride |
| 487. | Primarily |  | primary | primary | primarily | primary care |
| 488. | Prior | prioritize | priority | prior |  | high/ major/ top/ immediate/low priority <br> prior to sth |
| 489. | Privilege |  | privilege | privileged |  | have some/no special privileges have the privilege to do sth |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 490. | Prize |  | prize |  |  | get/ receive/ take/ accept a prize |
| 491. | Procedure |  | procedure |  |  | complex/ complicated simple procedure |
| 492. | Proceed | proceed | proceedings |  |  | decide to/ intend to proceed criminal/justice/ legal proceedings proceed with sth |
| 493. | Profound |  |  | profound | profoundly | profound effect/influence/impact/consequenc e |
| 494. | Prohibit | prohibit | prohibition | prohibitory |  | prohibit from impose/ abolish / lift prohibitions prohibition against/ of |
| 495. | Projection | project | projection |  |  |  |
| 496. | Promote | promote | promoter/ promotion |  |  | promote sth/ widely promoted/ efforts to promote get a promotion/promote sb to sth |
| 497. | Prompt |  | promptness | prompt | promptly | prompt action |
| 498. | Proof | prove | proof | proven |  | prove to be innocent/ guilty be proof against sth |
| 499. | Properly |  |  | proper improper | properly improperly | proper name/ behavior/ place improper conduct/ behavior |
| 500. | Proportion |  | proportion |  |  | proportion of sth |
| 501. | Proposal | propose | proposal |  |  | marriage proposal propose doing sth /propose an idea |
| 502. | Prospective |  | prospect | prospective |  | Prospective buyers/employers job/ career prospects |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 503. | Prosperous | prosper | prosperity | prosperous |  | prosperous businessman <br> a prosperous country/economy/future |
| 504. | Protection | protect | protection | protective |  | protect against/ from be protective against/ towards protection against/ from |
| 505. | Publicity | publicize | publicity |  |  | receive publicity bad/good/unwelcome publicity |
| 506. | Radical |  | radical | radical | radically | radical changes/ ideas |
| 507. | Random |  |  | random | randomly | random sample/ selection |
| 508. | Rank | rank | rank |  |  | rank high/ low be ranked fourth/ number one |
| 509. | Rate | overrate underrate |  | overrated underrated |  | overrate/underrate your abilities overrated/underrated restaurant/singer/film |
| 510. | Ratio |  | ratio |  |  | the ratio between x and y the ratio of $x$ to $y$ |
| 511. | Raw |  |  | raw |  | raw material / food |
| 512. | Reactor | react | reactor |  |  | nuclear reactor |
| 513. | Reason | reason | reasoning | reasonable unreasonable |  | the reasoning behind sth reasoning skills/ability ability to reason sth a reasonable explanation/excuse |
| 514. | Reassure | reassure | reassurance | reassuring | reassuringly | reassure $\mathrm{sb} /$ reassuring manner /smile reassuringly |
| 515. | Rebel | rebel | rebel rebellion | rebellious |  | rebel against sth rebel forces/soldiers |
| 516. | Recall | recall | recall |  |  | recall clearly/ vividly/ well total recall |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 517. | Reckon | reckon |  |  |  | reckon sth to be sth I reckon that... |
| 518. | Recruit | recruit | recruitment recruiter |  |  | recruit staff |
| 519. | Reform | reform | reform reformation reformist |  |  | go through reform carry out / implement/ put into practice reforms attempt to/ seek to/ try to reform |
| 520. | Refresh | refresh | refreshments | refreshing refreshed |  |  |
| 521. | Refuse | refuse | refusal |  |  | refuse to do sth refusal to do sth |
| 522. | Refute | refute | refutation |  |  | refute a hypothesis, refute a claim, refute an idea, refute a suggestion |
| 523. | Regard | regard | regard |  | regardless | regard sth as sth show/ pay/ considerable/ regard regardless of regarding your email...(preposition) |
| 524. | Regime |  | regime |  |  | new/ old/ current/ socialist regime |
| 525. | Regulate | regulate | regulation | regulated |  | strict/ tight/ government/ school regulations |
| 526. | Reinforce | reinforce | reinforcement | reinforced |  | positive/ negative reinforcement |
| 527. | Rejoice | rejoice |  | rejoicing |  |  |
| 528. | Relate | relate | relation relative | related | relatively | relate sth to sth relation between / with / to |
| 529. | Relief | relieve | relief | relieved |  | considerable/ deep/ enormous relief a sense of relief tears of relief |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 530. | Reluctant |  | reluctance | reluctant | reluctantly | be reluctant to reluctance to |
| 531. | Remark | remark | remark |  |  | make a remark a rude remark |
| 532. | Replicate | replicate | replica |  |  | replicate the original experiment |
| 533. | Reproduce | reproduce | reproduction | reproductive |  | the reproductive system |
| 534. | Request | request | request |  |  | make a request |
| 535. | Rescue | rescue | rescue |  |  |  |
| 536. | Residence | reside | residence resident | residential |  | residents of a place residential home/ course/ neighborhood |
| 537. | Resign | resign | resignation |  |  | resign from announce/ accept/ reject resignation |
| 538. | Resist | resist | resistance | irresistible |  | organized/ political resistance |
| 539. | Resolve | resolve | resolution | resolved |  | an attempt to resolve/ resolve sth through / by sth |
| 540. | Respiration |  | respiration | respiratory |  | the respiratory system respiration rate, |
| 541. | Rest | rest | rest unrest | restless |  | civil/social/labor / growing unrest a restless night/mind be away from the computer screen to rest your eyes |
| 542. | Restrain | restrain | restraint | restrained |  | restrain from considerable/ great/ remarkable restraint |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 543. | Restrict | restrict | restriction | restrictive restricted |  | without restriction restrict yourself/sb to (doing) sth restricted access/ area |
| 544. | Retain | retain |  | retainable |  | retain employees <br> retain land <br> retain old customs |
| 545. | Reverse | reverse | reversal | reversible, irreversible |  | reversal of sth <br> reverse a decision/verdict/policy |
| 546. | Revenue |  | revenue |  |  |  |
| 547. | Rigid |  | rigidity | rigid |  | be/ appear / seem rigid |
| 548. | Rigor |  | rigor | rigorous | rigorously | academic/ intellectual/ logical rigor rigorous analysis, lack in rigor |
| 549. | Rival |  | rival rivalry |  |  | rival company/firm/team |
| 550. | Rough |  |  | rough | roughly |  |
| 551. | Route |  | route |  |  | scenic route |
| 552. | Rubber |  | rubber |  |  | rubber gloves |
| 553. | Rumor |  | rumor |  |  | spread/hear/ start a rumor |
| 554. | Rural/ urban |  | urbanization | rural urban |  | rural area |
| 555. | Rush | rush | rush |  |  | do sth in a rush rush to do sth |
| 556. | Sacrifice | sacrifice | sacrifice |  |  | make sacrifices sacrifice sth for sth |
| 557. | Sarcasm |  |  | sarcastic | sarcastically | heavy sarcasm |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 558. | Scale |  | scale |  |  | on a large scale |
| 559. | Scare | scare | scare | scared scary |  | scare the life/living daylights/hell out of sb a bomb scare a health scare |
| 560. | Scarce |  | scarcity | scarce |  | scarce resources/ the scarcity of skilled workers |
| 561. | Scenario |  | scenario |  |  | worst-case/nightmare scenario |
| 562. | Schedule | schedule | schedule |  |  | make a schedule schedule a meeting according to schedule (fall) behind schedule a daily schedule a tight/busy schedule |
| 563. | Scheme |  | scheme |  |  | launch/design/devise a scheme |
| 564. | Scope |  | scope |  |  | beyond/outside/within the scope of sth |
| 565. | Seal | seal |  |  |  | seal an envelope |
| 566. | Sector |  | sector | sectoral |  | public/private sector |
| 567. | Seek | seek | seeker |  |  | seek refuge/asylum/shelter seek revenge / compensation |
| 568. | Seize | seize |  |  |  | seize sth from sb |
| 569. | Senior |  |  | senior |  | senior staff/ management |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 570. | Sentence | sentence | sentence |  |  | sentence sb to sth (e.g. jail time, labor, etc.) be sentenced to death receive/get a severe sentence |
| 571. | Sequence |  | sequence | sequential | sequentially | in a ... sequence out of sequence sequence of events |
| 572. | Session |  | session |  |  |  |
| 573. | Settle | settle | settlement settler |  |  | settled in |
| 574. | Sew | sew |  |  |  | sew sth up |
| 575. | Shot |  |  | shot |  | shot of ... |
| 576. | Siblings |  | siblings |  |  |  |
| 577. | Simultaneous |  |  | simultaneous | simultaneously |  |
| 578. | Shade |  | shade | shaded |  | in the shade (of sth) |
| 579. | Sharp | sharpen | sharpener | sharp |  | sharp edge |
| 580. | Sheet |  | sheet |  |  | sheet of paper |
| 581. | Shelter | shelter | shelter |  |  | animal shelter shelter $\mathrm{sb} / \mathrm{sth}$ from $\mathrm{sb} / \mathrm{sth}$ |
| 582. | Shield | shield | shield |  |  | shield against <br> shield $\mathrm{sb} /$ sth from sb/sth |
| 583. | Shift | shift | shift |  |  | shift attention/emphasis/focus |
| 584. | Shoot | shoot | shoot |  |  | shoot sb in the leg/head a photo shoot |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 585. | Shore |  | shore |  |  | sea shore |
| 586. | Shortage |  | shortage |  |  | water/food/housing shortage shortage of sth |
| 587. | Sin |  | $\sin$ |  |  | to commit/ confess a sin it is a $\sin$ to do sth |
| 588. | Sincere |  | sincerity insincerity | sincere insincere | sincerely insincerely | insincere smile/promise/offer a sincere apology |
| 589. | Slight |  |  | slight | slightly | slight difference |
| 590. | Smart |  | smartness | smart | smartly |  |
| 591. | So-called |  |  | so-called |  |  |
| 592. | Soil |  | soil |  |  |  |
| 593. | Sole |  |  | sole | solely | solely responsible |
| 594. | Solid |  |  | solid |  |  |
| 595. | Sophisticated |  | sophisticate | sophisticated |  | sophisticated software |
| 596. | Sow | sow |  |  |  | sowing the seeds of sth |
| 597. | Specialist | specialize | specialist | specialized | specially | specialize in |
| 598. | Speculate | speculate | speculation | speculative | speculatively | speculate about what might happen highly/purely/largely speculative theory speculate on sth |
| 599. | Sphere |  | sphere | spherical |  |  |
| 600. | Spill | spill | spill | spilt |  | cry over spilt milk |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 601. | Spin | spin | spin |  |  | Spin a ball. <br> My head is spinning. |
| 602. | Spit | spit | spit |  |  | spit at/in/on sb/sth |
| 603. | Spite | spite | spite | spiteful |  | in spite of |
| 604. | Splendid |  |  | splendid | splendidly |  |
| 605. | Split | split | split |  |  | split the bill/work cultural split split between x and y split into groups |
| 606. | Spontaneous |  | spontaneity | spontaneous | spontaneously | spontaneous reaction/speech |
| 607. | Spot | spot | spot |  |  | spot the difference |
| 608. | Stable |  | stability instability | stable unstable |  | in a stable condition shut/close the stable door after the horse has bolted British English/ stability of |
| 609. | Stare (at) | stare | stare |  |  | stare (at) |
| 610. | Stem | stem | stem |  |  | stem (from) |
| 611. | Sticky | stick |  | sticky |  | stick to |
| 612. | Stiff |  |  | stiff |  | stiff joints |
| 613. | Stimulate | stimulate | stimulation stimulant | stimulating |  | stimulate growth/demand/the economy stimulate interest in sth |
| 614. | Sting | sting |  |  |  | a bee/ wasp/ scorpion sting |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 615. | Stir | stir |  |  |  | stir sth with sth stir sth in/into sth |
| 616. | Stocking |  | stockings |  |  |  |
| 617. | Stove |  | stove |  |  |  |
| 618. | Straw |  | straw |  |  | the last straw |
| 619. | Stretch | stretch |  |  |  |  |
| 620. | Strict |  |  | strict | strictly |  |
| 621. | Strike | strike | strike |  |  | strike sth with sth |
| 622. | subconscious |  |  | subconscious | subconsciously | the subconscious mind subconscious desires |
| 623. | Subsequent |  |  | subsequent | subsequently | subsequent to sth |
| 624. | Substance |  | substance | substantial | substantially | substantial amount of sth |
| 625. | Suburb |  | suburb | suburban |  | in a suburb in the suburbs |
| 626. | Subtle |  |  | subtle | subtly | subtle taste/flavour/smell subtly different |
| 627. | Suck | suck |  |  |  |  |
| 628. | Sue | sue |  |  |  | sue (sb) for negligence sue for damages |
| 629. | Sum | sum up | sum |  |  | a large/considerable/substantial sum of money To sum up, ... |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | sum up the main point of the lesson |
| 630. | Superior |  | superiority | superior |  | superiority complex, be superior to |
| 631. | Supplement | supplement | supplement | supplementary |  | supplementary information dietary supplements |
| 632. | Suppose | suppose |  |  | supposedly | it is widely supposed that suppose that.. <br> The novel is supposedly based on a true story. |
| 633. | Surround | surround | surrounding |  |  |  |
| 634. | Suspend | suspend | suspension | suspended |  | total/ temporary/ immediate suspension suspend sb from sth |
| 635. | Sustainability | sustain | sustainability | sustainable unsustainable |  | environmental sustainability / sustainability of growth/long-term sustainability |
| 636. | Swing | swing | swing |  |  | swing back and forth |
| 637. | Sword |  | sword |  |  |  |
| 638. | Tackle | tackle |  |  |  | tackle sb about sth |
| 639. | Talent |  | talent | talented |  | talent for sth artistic / unique talent have / demonstrate talent to be very talented |
| 640. | Temple |  | temple |  |  |  |
| 641. | Tempt | tempt | temptation | tempting |  | tempt sb into doing sth |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 642. | Tension |  | tension | tense |  |  |
| 643. | Terminate | terminate | termination terminator | terminated |  | early/ sudden termination terminate a contract |
| 644. | Terrify | terrify |  | terrified terrifying |  |  |
| 645. | Terror |  | terror |  |  | in terror (of) have a terror of doing something |
| 646. | Thereby |  |  |  | thereby | thereby doing sth |
| 647. | thread | thread | thread |  |  | thread a needle loose threads / main threads of the book |
| 648. | Threat | threaten | threat | threatening |  | threaten to do sth threaten sb with sth lifethreatening pose a threat |
| 649. | Tight /Loose | tighten loosen |  | tight <br> loose | tightly loosely |  |
| 650. | Timeless |  | time | timeless |  | timeless book/movie/beauty |
| 651. | Timely |  | time |  | timely | in a timely manner/fashion |
| 652. | Tip |  | tip |  |  | tip of an iceberg tip of your fingers |
| 653. | Tolerate | tolerate | tolerance intolerance | tolerant intolerant tolerable intolerable |  | tolerance of/towards/for / to |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 654. | Trace | trace | trace |  |  | trace sth (back) to sth |
| 655. | Transit | transit | transit |  |  | transit passengers transit through an airport |
| 656. | Transmit | transmit | transmission |  |  | transmit a disease the transmission of a disease |
| 657. | Trait |  | trait |  |  | personality/character trait genetic/inherited trait |
| 658. | Trap | trap | trap |  |  | be/feel trapped trap sb into (doing) sth |
| 659. | Treat | treat | treat treatment |  |  | treat sb like/as sth badly treated/well treated treat sb with respect/contempt/courtesy it is my treat treatment towards others |
| 660. | Treatment | treat | treatment |  |  | treatment of/for get/receive treatment treat sb with sth |
| 661. | Tremble | tremble |  | trembling |  | tremble with anger/fear a trembling voice trembling hands |
| 662. | Trigger | trigger | trigger |  |  | trigger a memory trigger the alarm pull the trigger |
| 663. | Trivial |  | trivia | trivial |  | trivial matter/ problem/complaint |
| 664. | Trouble | trouble | trouble | troubling |  | have trouble with ask for trouble trouble sb with sth |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 665. | Tube |  | tube |  |  | take/catch the tube |
| 666. | Underestimate | underestimate |  |  |  | underestimate the importance/extent/effect/ power of sth |
| 667. | Undergo | undergo |  |  |  | undergo an operation |
| 668. | Underlie | underlie |  | underlying |  | the underlying cause/reason, an underlying principle, an underlying problem |
| 669. | Undermine | undermine |  |  |  | undermine sb's confidence in $\mathrm{smb} /$ sth, undermine sb's authority, undermine sb's position |
| 670. | Undertake | undertake |  |  |  | undertake responsibility |
| 671. | Uneasy |  | unease | uneasy | uneasily | uneasy about |
| 672. | Unify | unify | unification | unified |  | unify a country |
| 673. | Unite | unite | unity | united |  | economic unity unite against sb/sth United Nations |
| 674. | Upward |  |  | upward |  | upward trend/movement |
| 675. | Urge | urge | urge |  |  | urge to do sth urge sb to do sth |
| 676. | Utilize | utilize | utility | utilizable |  | utility room |
| 677. | Vague |  | vagueness | vague | vaguely | have a vague idea/feeling be vague about sth |
| 678. | Vain |  |  | vain |  | in vain vain attempt/effort |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 679. | vanish | vanish |  | vanishing |  |  |


|  | HEADWORD | VERB | NOUN | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB | COLLOCATION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 694. | Wonder | wonder | wonder |  | wonder how <br> technological wonders <br> Seven Wonders of the World |  |
| 695. | Worm |  | worm |  | book worm |  |
| 696. | Worship | worship | worship |  | worship a god |  |
| 697. | Worthwhile |  |  |  | A worthwhile career / worthwhile <br> use of your time/be worthwhile to <br> do sth/be worthwhile doing sth |  |
| 698. | Wreck |  |  |  |  |  |
| 699. | Zone |  |  |  |  | ship wreck |

