

## UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST 2023 - 2024

	HEADWORD	VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	COLLOCATION
1	Abandon	abandon	abandonment	abandoned		to be forced to abandon to abandon stg completely/entirely
2	Absorb	absorb		absorbent		to absorb quickly/rapidly
3	Abuse	abuse	abuse abuser	abusive		to be abused emotionally/physically/sexually/verbally to be/become abusive
4	Accelerate	accelerate	acceleration			quickly accelerate rapid acceleration
5	accomplish	accomplish	accomplishment	accomplished		accomplish successfully /easily become accomplished great/significant accomplishment
6	Account		accountability account	accountable		take sth into account bank account to be accountable for sth to make/hold sb accountable
7	Acquire	acquire	acquisition			to acquire knowledge/skills language acquisition
8	activate	action		active	actively	effective/firm/strong action become/keep active
9	Adapt	adapt	adaptation adaptability	adaptable		to adapt successfully/well to be adaptable highly/very adaptable
10	Adequate/Inadequate		adequacy inadequacy	adequate inadequate	adequately inadequately	adequacy of sth to be/seem adequate for sth
11	Admission	admit	admission			to admit doing sth to admit that + sentence to admit honestly/openly/freely to refuse to admit to be willing to admit
12	Adopt (idea)	adopt	adoption	adopted		to adopt a baby/child to adopt a new approach to adopt a habit
13	adverse			adverse	adversely	adverse condition/impact adversely affect sth
14	Affair		affair affairs			to handle an affair to deal with an affair current affairs national/international affairs European/foreign affairs to have an affair with sb secret/love affair
15	Aim	aim	aim	aimless	aimlessly	to aim for/at sth to aim to do sth the aim of sth main/primary aim
16	Aircraft		aircraft			
17	Allocate	allocate	allocation			allocate something for/to something allocate time/money

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18	Amuse	amuse	amusement	amusing amused		to amuse sb with sth amusement park to be/look amused
19	Analyze	analyze	analysis			to analyze carefully/in depth/scientifically detailed/thorough analysis
20	Ancient			ancient		to be/look ancient ancient extremely/very
21	Anticipate	anticipate	anticipation			to anticipate a problem in anticipation of sth
22	Anxiety		anxiety	anxious	anxiously	anxiety about/at/over sth to cause/lead to/suffer from anxiety to feel/look/sound anxious extremely/very/desperately anxious to be anxious about sth
23	Anyhow				anyhow	
24	Apparent			apparent	apparently	to be/become/seem apparent to be apparent that + sentence
25	Appeal to	appeal	appeal			to appeal to sb/sth to appeal for/to sth to have/lose appeal great/special/strong/ appeal desperate/urgent appeal for sth
26	Appliance		appliance			modern/electrical appliance
27	Applicant	apply	applicant			potential applicant attract applicants job applicants
28	Appreciate	appreciate	appreciation	appreciative	appreciatively	to really/fully appreciate to deeply/greatly appreciate to have/show/develop appreciation deep/great/real appreciation to express/show appreciation a lack of appreciation appreciative audience
29	Approach	approach	approach	approachable		approach somebody for something approach a problem /task the approach of something
30	Approximate		arrow			approximate time of sth
31	Arrow (symbol)			approximate	approximately	to follow the arrows
32	Artifact					cultural artifact Egyptian artifacts
33	Aside				aside	to put sth aside aside from
34	Aspect		aspect			all aspects of sth in every aspect of sth key/crucial aspects to have/focus on/study an aspect

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35	Assist	assist	assistance assistant			to assist greatly/actively assistance assistance to offer (sb) assistance to have/hire an assistant assistant great/invaluable to give sb a personal/shop
36	Associate	associate	associate association			to be associated with stg with sth (inter)national/voluntary association between sth and sth to associate sth a business/political associate association
37	Astonish	astonish	astonishment	astonished astonishing	astonishingly	to be/look/seem astonished astonished at/by sth astonishing really/truly
38	Atom		atom			
39	Attend	attend	attendance			to attend regularly concert/meeting to attend a
40	Available		availability	available		to be/become available
41	Award	award	award			to be awarded sth for sth to receive/win award award for sth
42	Aware /Unaware		awareness	aware unaware		to have awareness awareness to be/become aware of sth a lack of
43	Background info		background info			to give/provide background info general/cultural/economic background
44	Bad-tempered			bad-tempered		to be/seem/sound bad-tempered
45	Balance	balance	balance	balanced		to be well balanced
46	Bankrupt		bankruptcy	bankrupt		to go/be/become bankrupt bankruptcy to face/escape
47	Bare			bare barefoot	barely barefoot	to be completely bare to be barely alive to walk barefoot to be barefoot
48	Battle	battle	battle			to fight in a fierce battle to win a battle against sth constant/long/ongoing battle to win/lose a battle
49	beam		beam			a laser beam
50	Beg	beg	beggar			to beg for sth do sth to beg sb (not) to
51	Beyond				beyond	to be beyond sb's control
52	Bias		bias	biased unbiased		political/gender/racial etc bias biased against/towards/in favour of something be

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53	biodiversity		biodiversity			biodiversity conservation/loss components of biodiversity a threat to the biodiversity
54	Bitter		bitterness	bitter	bitterly	to be/feel bitter about sth to feel/show bitterness to be bitterly disappointed about sth
55	Boast	boast	boast			to boast about/of sth to boast that + sentence to boast proudly a proud/empty boast
56	bond	bond	bond			a close/strong bond form a bond a bond develops
57	Branch		branch			branch of a bank branch of a tree
58	Brand		brand			a leading/top/famous brand
59	Brick		brick			a brick wall/building
60	Burn	burn	burn	burning		to burn to death to be burnt to death a nasty/severe burn a first-/second-/third-degree burn a burn mark
61	Bury	bury	burial			to bury sb alive to be buried alive to be buried in a cemetery buried treasure to attend a burial to go to a burial a Christian burial a burial ceremony/service
62	Buyer and seller		buyer seller			a potential/prospective buyer
63	Cabinet		cabinet			cabinet member/minister
64	Campaign	campaign	campaign campaigner			to campaign actively/strongly to campaign for/against sth a big/huge/long campaign to start/run/organize a campaign an effective/successful campaigner
65	Cancer		cancer			breast/lung/skin cancer to suffer from/have cancer to die from/of cancer cancer victim
66	Candidate		candidate			
67	Capable		capability incapability	capable incapable		be capable/incapable of (doing) something a very capable lawyer
68	Capacity		capacity			to have/increase capacity
69	Cape		cape			
70	Cardboard		cardboard			cardboard box
71	cast		cast			supporting cast

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72	casual			casual	casually	on a casual basis a casual manner people	casual clothes casually dressed
73	Cattle		cattle			cattle farm	
74	Caution		caution	cautious	cautiously	considerable/great caution cautious	to be/become
75	Celebrate	celebrate	celebration celebrity			a big/special celebration celebration	to have/hold a
76	cancel	cancel	cancel			cancel	
76	cancel	cancel	cancel			cancel	
77	Chain	chain	chain			a chain reaction	
78	Charm	charm	charm	charming	charmingly	great/natural charm charm very charming	to have/possess to be extremely charming to look
79	Chase	chase	chase			to chase after	car/police chase
80	Chemical		chemical chemistry chemist	chemical		to produce chemicals chemicals	to be exposed to
81	Chest		chest			chest of drawers	treasure chest
82	Chimney		chimney				
83	chunk		chunk			a chunk of text a substantial chunk of profit	
84	Circumstance		circumstance			favourable/difficult/unforeseen circumstances under/in circumstances circumstances	due to
85	Citizen		citizen citizenship			law-abiding citizen citizen have/hold citizenship citizenship	good/responsible full/dual citizenship to to apply for/lose
86	Claim	claim	claim			to falsely/rightly claim to make a claim accept/deny/reject a claim	false claim to
87	Clarify	clarify	clarification			to fully clarify	clarification of sth
88	Classify	classify	classification	classified		to classify by/according to sth to classify into groups material/information	classified
89	Client		client				
90	Close	close	close	close	closely	closely related	listen closely
91	Coherent/ Incoherent		coherence incoherence	coherent incoherent		to have/lack coherence	to be coherent
92	coincidence		coincidence			a series of strange/amazing coincidences by coincidence	
93	collective	collect	collection	collective		a collective decision	

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94	Column		column columnist			newspaper/daily column a weekly column on sth
95	Combine	combine	combination			to combine successfully perfect/right combination in combination with sth
96	come up with	come up with				come up with a plan come up with ideas come up with the cash come up with an excuse
97	Command	command	command commander			to command sb to do sth to give command to be under the command of sb to be in command army/navy/police commander
98	Comment	comment	comment			to comment critically/unfavourably to comment about/on sth to sb to have/make a comment about/on sth a brief/favourable/negative/critical comment
99	Commission		commission			international/national commission to set up/establish a commission the commission for/on sth
100	Commit	commit	commitment	committed		to commit suicide/a crime to show/lack commitment complete/full/lifelong commitment to be/feel committed to sth to be deeply/highly committed
101	Companion		companion companionship			a good/entertaining/constant companion to seek/need/enjoy companionship
102	Complex		complexity	complex		great/extreme complexity to be/look complex to be extremely/highly complex
103	Complicate	complicate		complicated		to complicate greatly/enormously to be/look/seem complicated to be very/highly/incredibly complicated
104	Component		component			
105	Composition	compose	composition composer			to write a composition to compose music a famous/leading/successful composer
106	Concentrate	concentrate	concentration	concentrated		to fully concentrate on/upon sth deep/great concentration to require concentration to lose concentration to be totally concentrated
107	Concept		concept			to understand/grasp a concept abstract concepts
108	Conclude	conclude	conclusion			come to a conclusion / in conclusion

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109	Conduct	conduct				to conduct survey/research to conduct independently
110	Conference		conference			to attend/go to/organize a conference (inter)national/annual/press conference
111	Confess	confess	confession			to confess freely/openly to confess to sth detailed/full/honest/signed confession to sign/make/obtain a confession
112	Congratulate	congratulate	congratulations			to congratulate warmly to congratulate for/on sth congratulations on/upon sth congratulations to sb on sth to express/extend/give congratulations deepest/sincere/hearty congratulations
113	Conquer	conquer	conqueror conquest			military conquest
114	Conscious /unconscious		consciousness	conscious unconscious	consciously unconsciously	to lose/regain consciousness to be highly/very conscious of sth to be/seem/become conscious
115	Consequence		consequence	consequent	consequently	to have catastrophic/devastating/dangerous/severe consequences to have/lead to/suffer consequences
116	conserve	conserve	conservation			conserve energy/strength energy, environmental, forest conservation
117	Consist (of)	consist				to consist of to consist entirely/mainly/largely of sth
118	Construct	construct	construction	constructive		railway construction construction work to begin massive construction constructive advice/criticism
119	Consume	consume	consumer consumption consumerism			to protect/satisfy consumer to boost/increase/reduce consumption high/low consumption alcohol/cigarette/food consumption
120	Contemporary			contemporary		contemporary music
121	Contrary		contrariness	contrary	contrarily	on the contrary
122	Convert	convert	conversion			to convert into sth conversion chart
123	Cooperate	cooperate	cooperation	cooperative	cooperatively	to cooperate fully/closely close/full cooperation ask for/call for cooperation
124	Cope (with)	cope				cope with to cope well/easily
125	Copper		copper			to mine/produce copper
126	Corn		corn sweet corn			ripe/green corn to grow/harvest corn

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127	Council		council			council meeting/member
128	Counter (argument)		counter-argument			a have counter-argument
129	Coverage	cover	coverage			to cover objectives newspaper/press/media coverage to have/receive coverage
130	Coward		coward cowardice		cowardly	
131	Crash	crash	crash			to crash into sth to hear a deafening/loud/terrible crash a crash of thunder the crash of the waves to cause a serious/fatal crash crash happens/occurs crash kills sb
132	Crisis		crisis			economic/financial/family crisis mid-life crisis to be faced with a crisis to go through a crisis
133	Crisp		crisp	crisp crispy		a packet of crisps crisp apple/pastry
134	Criteria		Criteria (pl) Criterion(sg)			
135	Critic	criticize	criticism critic	critical	critically	to criticize bitterly/severely to be widely criticized harsh/heavy criticism to express/make criticism about/against sth to be/become critical
136	Crucial			crucial	crucially	to prove/become crucial crucial for/to
137	Cruel		cruelty	cruel		to be/become cruel extremely/very/deliberately cruel to show cruelty towards/to sth or sb extreme/great/animal cruelty
138	Currency		currency			domestic/foreign currency to change currency currency rise/fall
139	Curve	curve	curve			a sharp/tight curve to make/form a curve
140	Damp		damp dampness	damp		to be/smell/look damp
141	Deal	deal	deal			to deal with sth to deal quickly/effectively with sth a business deal to do/make a deal a deal between sb and sb
142	Debate	debate	debate	debatable		debate about / on debate between have a debate
143	Debt		debt debtor			to have/owe debt big/huge/serious debt to go/get into debt

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144	Decay	decay	decay			dental/tooth decay a smell of decay cause/stop/reverse decay	signs of decay to
145	Deceive	deceive	deception	deceptive		to deceive easily very deceptive	to be
146	Decline	decline	decline			to decline politely importance/size decline in sth	to decline in steep/steady/sharp
147	degrade	degrade				degrade into something quality	degrade air/water
148	Delay	delay	delay			to cause/lead to delay	long delay
149	Deliberate			deliberate	deliberately	a deliberate attempt	
150	Delight		delight	delightful delighted		to be/seem delightful to be/feel/look delighted at sth to be greatly/highly delighted	
151	democracy		democracy	democratic		western democracy progress towards democracy	believe in democracy make
152	Demonstrate	demonstrate	demonstration demonstrator			to clearly demonstrate to sb to peacefully demonstrate against/for sth to give sb a demonstration street demonstration big/peaceful/protest demonstration to clash with/disperse demonstrators an anti-government demonstrator	to organize/hold a a
153	dense		density	dense		dense forest density	high/low density measure
154	Deny	deny	denial			to deny firmly/strongly/consistently in denial	firm/strong denial
155	Deposit		deposit			give/leave/pay a deposit	
156	Descend	descend	descendant			to descend from sb/sth to be descended from sb/sth distant/remote descendant of sb	to be a descendant
157	Desire	desire	desire	desirable desired		to greatly desire sth to have/express a desire for sth a burning/strong desire be/become/seem desirable desired effect/result	to a
158	Desperate		desperation	desperate	desperately	to feel sheer/growing desperation about/at sth to be in desperation desperation to	to do sth out of to

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159	Detect	detect	detection detective			
160	Diet	diet	diet			a balanced/good/healthy diet to have a diet                      strict/weight-loss diet                      to follow/go on a diet                      to be on a diet
161	Differ	differ differentiate	difference	different	differently	to differ considerably/enormously/greatly to differ from sth                      to differentiate clearly                      to differentiate between sth and sth to be/appear different                      to be very/significantly different big/huge/political difference between sth/sb difference in sth
162	Dilemma		dilemma			be in a dilemma                      face a dilemma resolve a dilemma                      create a dilemma                      put somebody in a dilemma
163	Dimension		dimension			to add a new dimension to sth essential/important dimension
164	Dip (into)	dip				to dip into                      to dip into now and then
165	Discipline		discipline	disciplined		to impose/enforce discipline to have/lack discipline                      strong/harsh discipline a disciplined army
166	Discomfort		discomfort			to have/suffer/experience discomfort to complain of discomfort                      great/severe discomfort
167	disorder		disorder			mental/ a blood disorder
168	Dissatisfy/Satisfy	dissatisfy satisfy	dissatisfaction satisfaction	dissatisfied satisfied		to cause/lead to a growing dissatisfaction among people dissatisfaction about/over sth deep/increasing/public dissatisfaction to feel/have satisfaction complete/deep/great satisfaction to be/feel dissatisfied with sth to be/feel satisfied with sth
169	Distinguish	distinguish		distinguishable distinguished		to distinguish clearly/easily                      to distinguish between sth and sth                      to be clearly distinguishable                      a distinguished writer

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170	Distribute	distribute	distribution			to distribute fairly/equally equal/regional distribution
171	Disturb	disturb	disturbance	disturbing disturbed		serious/major/considerable disturbance to cause disturbance to be/become disturbing very/extremely/slightly disturbing to be/become/seem seriously disturbed
172	Diverse		diversity	diverse		great/wide/immense diversity ethnic diversity to create/protect diversity to be/become diverse
173	Domestic	domesticate		domestic domesticated		domestic market/ economy/pets
174	donate	donate	donation			make a donation donate something to charity
175	dose-dosage		dose-dosage			recommended dosage
176	Dot (punctuation)		dot			a pattern of dots
177	Dozen		dozen			dozens of sth
178	draught		draught			a severe draught
179	drawback					drawback of/to (doing) something main/major/real/serious drawbacks minor/slight drawbacks potential drawbacks
180	Drug		drug			a powerful/strong drug to be on/take drugs illegal/dangerous drugs to inject drugs drug user/addict
181	Dull			dull		a dull place/person to appear/be/seem/look dull extremely/disappointingly dull
182	Duty		duty			to have a duty to be on/off duty
183	Dynamic		dynamism	dynamic		a dynamic teacher/leader
184	Economic		economy	economic economical	economically	strong/weak economy developing/growing economy economic growth/policy to be/seem economical
185	Edition		edition editor			latest/first/limited edition to appear in an edition
186	Effort		effort	effortless		to make an effort to do sth physical/mental/intellectual effort to be/look effortless

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187	Elect	elect	election			to elect annually/democratically/freely to be elected fair/democratic election election takes place election campaign
188	Elsewhere				elsewhere	
189	Embarrass	embarrass	embarrassment	embarrassing embarrassed		severe/total/slight embarrassment to feel/hide embarrassment to blush/flush with embarrassment to be embarrassing to be feel/look embarrassed about sth
190	Employ	employ	employment unemployment employer employee	employed unemployed		to increase employment opportunities/possibilities/prospects full-time/part-time employee to recruit an employee to be temporarily/permanently employed
191	Enclose (attach)	enclose	enclosure	enclosed		to enclose completely/fully/totally
192	Encounter	encounter	encounter			to be likely to encounter a chance/unexpected encounter
193	Endanger	endanger		endangered		to be highly endangered endangered species/plants
194	Enhance	enhance	enhancement			
195	Enquire (about)/ Inquire	enquire inquire	enquiry inquiry			to enquire about to carry out/conduct enquiry
196	Entire			entire	entirely	
197	Envy	envy	envy	envious		to envy greatly to show extreme envy to be envious
198	Equip (with)	equip	equipment	equipped		to equip with sth to be equipped with sth office/scientific equipment well equipped
199	Erosion		erosion			the problem of soil erosion serious/severe erosion the rate of erosion cause/lead to erosion
200	Estate		estate real estate			real estate agency/agent
201	Ethics		ethics	ethical/unethical	(un)ethically	personal/ business medical ethics
202	Evaluate	evaluate	evaluation			to fully/carefully/thoroughly evaluate evaluation process
203	Eventually			eventual	eventually	
204	Evidence		evidence			to look for/have evidence clear/strong evidence
205	Evil		evil	evil		to be/look/seem evil
206	Evolution	evolve	evolution			to evolve gradually/rapidly to evolve from sth

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207	Exaggerate	exaggerate	exaggeration	exaggerated	exaggeratedly	to exaggerate greatly exaggeration exaggerated reports	great/slight
208	Examine	examine	examination			fully/ properly examine detailed/ full examination	careful/
209	Exclude	exclude				to be excluded from sth	
210	Exclusive			exclusive		to be exclusive to sth private club	an exclusive
211	Exist	exist	existence			really/still exist to deny/doubt existence	to continue to exist
212	Expected	expect	expectation	expected unexpected		great/high/low expectations to have/hold expectations	expected result
213	Export/Import	export import	export import			the export/import of sth	
214	Expose	expose	exposure			to be directly exposed to sth to clearly/fully expose sth high/massive/excessive exposure	
215	Express	express	expression			to express well/fully/clearly a clear/effective/powerful expression to use a common/outdated/slang expression	
216	Extent		extent			to some extent extensive damage	to a great extent extensive
217	Extensive			extensive	extensively	coverage/research	
218	External/Internal			external internal	externally internally		
219	Extract		extract			a brief/short/long extract from sth natural/herbal extract extract of sth	
220	Extraordinary			extraordinary	extraordinarily	to appear/be/look extraordinary to find sth extraordinary	
221	Extreme			extreme	extremely	to be/seem/sound extreme little/quite extreme extreme cases	very/a bit/a in extreme pain/wealth
222	Face	face				face a problem/a difficulty/a challenge	
223	Factor		factor			a main/significant/crucial factor to consider a factor	
224	Faint	faint				to be about to faint	
225	Faith		faith	faithful	faithfully	to have faith in sth absolute/complete/total faith to be very faithful	to lose faith
226	Fancy	fancy		fancy		fancy dress	
227	Fat	fatten	fat	fatty fattening	fat	body fat down/lose body fat to cut down on fat to be/feel/look fat	to break to be high/low in fat

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228	fatal			fatal	fatally	injured fatally fatal disease/accident/mistake a dreadful/terrible/cruel fate
229	Fate		fate			a common/usual fate to hold/have sb's fate in your hands to leave/put your fate in sb's hands
230	fatigue		fatigue			suffer from fatigue extreme/severe/mental fatigue
231	Fault		fault	faultless		to be all/entirely your fault a faultless performance
232	Fear	fear	fear	fearful fearless	fearfully	deep/great/terrible fear to experience/have/feel fear the fear of sth to really fear to be/appear/look fearful to be extremely/very fearful about sth to be/seem fearless
233	Feather		feather			to be as light as a feather feather pillow
234	Feature	feature	feature			to regularly/rarely feature essential/important/key/main features to have features
235	Federal			federal		the federal government federal agency/agent/employee
236	Feed	feed	food			to breast-feed to feed properly/well to feed with
237	Fence		fence			a garden/electric fence to build a fence
238	fertility		fertility	fertile		fertile land remain fertile a highly fertile soil fertility rate
239	Figure	figure	figure			to figure that + sentence to figure out according to the figures a dominant/legendary figure to have/keep a good/beautiful figure
240	Finance	finance	finance	financial	financially	to finance largely/partially a financial adviser
241	Firm			firm	firmly	firm grasp/hold/grip firm commitment/belief be firm with somebody
242	Flash	flash	flash			to flash sth at sb to notice/see a bright flash
243	Flexible/ Inflexible		flexibility	flexible inflexible		to have flexibility to have considerably/enormous/great flexibility to be/seem flexible to be extremely/highly flexible

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244	Flour		flour			
245	Forbid	forbid		forbidden		to forbid strictly to be forbidden from doing sth
246	Formulate	formulate	formulation			to formulate plan/legislation to formulate carefully
247	Forthcoming			forthcoming		to be forthcoming
248	Fortunate/ Unfortunate		fortune	fortunate unfortunate	fortunately unfortunately	to have ill/good fortune      to bring sb fortune to make a fortune              fortune-teller to be fortunate to do sth      It is/was fortunate that + sentence                to be/seem fortunate
249	Founder	found	founder foundation			to be founded in + year      original founder to set up/establish foundation a charitable/private foundation
250	fragment		fragment			fragments of something
251	Frame	frame	frame			to frame sth                      a picture/window frame
252	Fright	frighten	fright	frightening frightened		to really frighten              to frighten sb to death                              to be shaking with fright      to be/look/seem frightening/frightened      to be very/terribly frightened
253	fulfill	fulfill	fulfillment			fulfill responsibilities/requirements derive fulfillment from sth
254	Fund	fund	fund			to fund largely/partially      to have limited funds                              to allocate/raise funds government/private/public funds
255	Furthermore				furthermore	
256	Gamble	gamble	gamble gambling gambler			to gamble on sth              a big/huge/desperate gamble compulsive/illegal gambling a compulsive/heavy gambler
257	Gear		gear			fishing/camping gear
258	Gender		gender			gender differences/inequality      gender identity/role
259	gene		gene genetics	genetic	genetically	genetically modified food      genetic disorder
260	Generate	generate	generation generator			to generate electricity              electricity/gas generation                      electrical generator
261	Generosity		generosity	generous	generously	to show extraordinary/great/unusual generosity to take advantage of generosity to be/become/seem generous exceedingly/exceptionally/extraordinarily/incredi bly generous

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262	Genuine			genuine	genuinely	to be/look genuine completely/perfectly genuine to show genuine interest to be genuinely interested in sth	to be
263	gesture		gesture			make a gesture	
264	Global		globe globalisation	global	globally	across the globe global language to compete globally	around the globe global warming
265	Glory		glory	glorious	gloriously	the glory of sth	
266	God		god goddess			to believe in God worship/pray to/thank God to have faith in God	to
267	Govern	govern	government governor	governmental		to govern well a governmental decision about sth	to elect governor
268	Gradual			gradual	gradually	a gradual change/improvement gradually change sth	to
269	Grant	grant				to grant sb sth	
270	Grateful			grateful	gratefully	to be/feel/look grateful grateful to sb for sth deeply/enormously/extremely grateful	to be to be
271	Grave			grave		a grave mistake	
272	Greed		greed	greedy	greedily	pure/sheer greed greed	to be driven by
273	Guilt		guilt	guilty	guiltily	to be overwhelmed with guilt to feel/look guilty about sth to feel extremely/incredibly guilty to find sb guilty of sth	
274	Gun		gun gunfire gunshot			to be armed with a gun to carry/have a gun	
275	Hammer		hammer			to hit sth with hammer	
276	Handful		handful			a handful of sth	
277	Handle	handle				to handle sth	
278	Harm	harm	harm	harmful harmless		to harm seriously/deliberately/physically to cause/do harm considerable/great/serious harm to be/become harmful harmful harmless	extremely/very to be/appear/look/sound
279	Heaven		heaven	heavenly		to go to heaven	a heaven on earth

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

280	Hesitate	hesitate	hesitation	hesitant		to hesitate a little/a moment to hesitate about sth a brief/slight/momentary hesitation a moment of hesitation be hesitant to do something
281	Highly		height	high	highly	
282	hint	hint	hint			a clear/strong hint      give sbd a hint
283	Homeless		homelessness	homeless		to be/become/end up homeless
284	Honour	honour	honour	honoured honourable		to be/feel honoured deeply/greatly/truly honoured to be very/completely honourable
285	Horn		horn			
286	Humour		humour	humorous	humorously	to contain humour      to be/look humorous extremely/very/quite/slightly humorous
287	Hurricane		hurricane			the arrival of a hurricane hurricane+blow
288	Ignore	ignore	ignorance	ignorant		to ignore completely/totally/consistently to be widely ignored      to ignore the fact that + sentence complete/total ignorance      ignorance about sth      to show ignorance to live in ignorance to be ignorant of sth      to be/appear/seem ignorant completely/entirely/totally ignorant
289	Illustrate	illustrate	illustration			to illustrate well/nicely good/excellent/perfect illustration to give/provide an illustration
290	Image		image			to create a positive/negative/macho image to improve image
291	Immediate			immediate	immediately	immediate response/effect
292	Immigrant	immigrate migrate emigrate	immigration immigrant migrant migration			immigration policy/control      illegal immigration      to control immigration      an illegal/foreign immigrant      to accept/deport immigrants immigrant population      illegal/ foreign immigrant illegal/ large-scale/ immigration immigration rules/ officer/ service immigrate from / to

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

293	Immoral /moral		morality immorality	moral immoral		to protect/strengthen morality traditional/social morality moral standards/values to be/seem/sound immoral to consider sth as immoral
294	Immune		immunity	immune		be immune to sth become immune/remain immune have immunity to sth
295	Impact	impact	impact			to impact on sth to have/create an impact to have a big/considerable/dramatic/enormous impact
296	Implement (a law/system/plan)	implement	implementation			to implement fully/properly to be forced/obliged to implement to implement successfully/effectively to implement a law/system/plan effective/successful/complete/full implementation
297	Imply	imply	implication			to clearly/usually imply to have a clear/obvious implication the implication is/was that + sentence to have/understand/assess implications to have serious implications for sth to have considerable/crucial/enormous implications
298	Impose	impose				to impose sth to impose on sb to impose a ban/tax
299	Impress	impress	impression	impressive impressed	impressively	to impress sb with sth to really impress an attempt to impress to form/gain/get/have a strong impression about sth/sb to have the impression that + sentence to make a bad/good/wrong/right impression to make/create/leave a lasting impression an impressive performance/view to be/feel/seem impressed about sth
300	Incident		Incident , incidence	incidental	incidentally	major, serious incident
301	Incline	incline		inclined		a steep incline to be inclined towards sth
302	Incomplete/ Complete	complete	completion	complete incomplete	completely	to complete on schedule/on time to complete successfully completion date to be/seem complete to be/remain incomplete to leave sth incomplete

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

303	Inflation		inflation			to cause inflation inflation inflation	to raise high/moderate/low rising inflation
304	Inherit	inherit	inheritance			inheritance from sb small inheritance	large/
305	Initial			initial	initially		
306	Injure	injure	injury	injured		to injure badly/severely/seriously to cause injury injury injury to be/lie injured badly/slightly/fatally injured	to suffer from bad/terrible/severe a risk of injury to be
307	Innate			innate	innately	an innate quality/ability	
308	Innocent		innocence	innocent	innocently	to be convinced of sb's innocence to be innocent completely/entirely innocent of sth	to be
309	Input		input			to receive/get input data/computer input	to provide input
310	Inspector	inspect	inspection inspector			to inspect carefully/closely/thoroughly to conduct careful/close/detailed inspection school/tax inspector	
311	Inspiration	inspire	inspiration	inspirational inspiring inspired		great/sheer inspiration find/get/gain inspiration sb inspiration an inspirational talk be/seem inspiring deeply/very/really inspiring to be/feel inspired inspired to do sth	to to give to lack inspiration to to be to feel
312	Instant			instant	instantly	an instant success coffee messaging	instant instant
313	Instinct		instinct	instinctive	instinctively	first instinct have a deep/powerful/strong instinct for sth	totally instinctive
314	Institution		institution	institutional		a mental institution financial/research/educational institution the institution of marriage	a
315	Insufficient/Sufficient			insufficient/sufficient	insufficiently/ sufficiently	prove insufficient	

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

316	Insult	insult	insult	insulting insulted		to insult publicly a bad/terrible/deliberate insult to sb to be/seem/sound insulting to be very/highly/quite insulting an insulting remark to be/feel deeply insulted
317	Insure/Ensure	insure/ensure	insurance	insured		to insure sb/sth against sth to ensure that + sentence to get sth insured to be fully insured long-term/short-term insurance to have/obtain insurance insurance policy
318	Intellectual		intellect	intellectual	intellectually	intellectual capacity human intellect
319	Intelligence		intelligence	intelligent	intelligently	to have/demonstrate/show intelligence considerable/great/high intelligence intelligence test a child of low intelligence to be/look/seem intelligent to be extremely/highly intelligent
320	Intend	intend	intention	intentional unintentional	intentionally unintentionally	to intend to do sth intention to do sth intention of doing sth
321	Intensive			intensive	intensively	intensive training/course intensive care
322	Interfere	interfere	interference			to interfere directly/seriously to interfere with/in sth to have a right/no right to interfere government/political interference to prevent/tolerate interference
323	Interior		interior			interior design interior designer/decorator
324	Interpret (understand)	interpret	interpretation interpreter			to interpret correctly/wrongly/differently to to be hard/difficult to interpret to make a interpretation correct/right/valid/false/wrong interpretation to speak through an interpreter
325	Invest	invest	investment investor			to invest in sth to decide to invest to be willing to invest to invest time/energy in sth good/excellent/profitable investment a big/large/potential/prospective investor

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

326	Investigate	investigate	investigation investigator			to investigate carefully/closely carry out/conduct an investigation careful/close/detailed/extensive investigation	to
327	Iron	iron	ironing iron			to produce iron to need ironing	rusty iron ironing board
328	Ironic		irony	ironic	ironically	powerful sense of irony seem ironic ironically speaking	
329	Irrational / Rational		rationale	rational irrational	rationally	the rationale behind sth a rational argument/debate/explanation to be/seem/appear irrational	
330	Irritate	irritate	irritation	irritating irritated	irritatingly	to really irritate irritate deeply/visibly/a little irritated an irritating habit	to slightly/easily to be/feel/look irritated
331	Judge	judge	judgement judge		judgemental	to judge sth correctly/rightly/wrongly Don't judge a book by its cover. to make a judgement about sth to have good/bad judgement snap judgement experienced judge	an
332	Justice		justice			to ask for/want justice to escape justice to justice	to get justice to bring sb
333	Justify	justify	justification	justifiable		to really/truly justify justification considerable/sufficient justification to be/seem justifiable justifiable economically/ethically/entirely justifiable	to give (sb) to provide (sb with)
334	Kindness		kindness unkindness	kind unkind	kindly unkindly	great/natural/unexpected kindness to show sb kindness kindness to be (un)kind to sb sth	to receive to kindly offer
335	Kneel	kneel	knee			to kneel down	
336	Latter /Former			latter/former	latterly/formerly	the former president/wife/employer	
337	Launch	launch	launch			the launch of the space shuttle	
338	Lay	lay				to lay eggs	to lay the table

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

339	Lead	lead mislead	leader leadership	leading misleading		to lead to sth a born/natural/charismatic leader to show/provide effective/strong leadership misleading information/statements	to lead the way
340	Liberty		liberty			to fight to protect liberty liberty	to lose/win
341	Literate		literacy illiteracy	literate illiterate		computer literate	
342	Literary		literature	literary			
343	Lively		liveliness	live lively		a lively conversation/debate child	a lively
344	Loan	loan	loan			to loan sth to sb to apply for/ask for loan large/massive/long-term/short-term loan	a bank loan a
345	Locate	locate dislocate	location dislocation			to locate accurately/precisely to show the location a shoulder	the to dislocate
346	Logic		logic	logical illogical	logically illogically	to understand the logic behind sth to be/seem/sound (il)logical	
347	Loyal		loyalty	loyal		extremely, very loyal from	show loyalty to, for,
348	Lung		lung			lung cancer	
349	Mail	mail	mail e-mail			to mail to sb junk mail	voice mail
350	Maintain	maintain	maintenance			to maintain order to maintain properly/well/poorly annual/regular/routine maintenance to carry out/need/require maintenance preventative/careful maintenance	to be difficult to maintain
351	Manual		manual	manual	manually	manual labour/work instruction manual check/consult a manual	to
352	Manufacture	manufacture	manufacture manufacturing manufacturer			to manufacture products manufacture manufacturing big/large/leading manufacturer car/food manufacturing	to start to large-scale/industrial

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

353	Mass		mass	mass massive	massively	mass of sth enormous/great/huge/large mass of sth mass production/destruction murderer building	mass a massive massive debts
354	mature	mature	maturity immaturity	mature immature	maturely immaturely		
355	Mayor		mayor			to elect sb as mayor	local mayor
356	Media		media medium			media coverage/reports/interest local/national media news/print/visual media of instruction	the medium
357	Medical		medicine	medical	medically	modern/traditional medicine to take medicine powerful/strong medicine medical advice/books	
358	Mental			mental	mentally	mental health/illness person	a mentally ill
359	Ministry		ministry minister			The Ministry of Education/Defence/Agriculture prime/chief minister minister	to appoint sb as
360	Minor/ Major		minority majority	minoror/major		to be/seem minor	
361	mission		mission			a woman with a mission dangerous mission complete a mission	
362	mobility		mobility	mobile		limited/increased mobility job/social mobility	
363	Mood		mood	moody		to be in a good/bad mood mood to be moody	cheerful/happy to create a mood
364	Moonlight		moon moonlight			bright/clear/pale moonlight	
365	mortgage		mortgage			take out/pay off mortgage big/small mortgage	
366	Motion		motion	motionless		to make a motion motion motionless	circular to be/remain
367	Motorist		motor motorist motorway motorbike/motorcycl e			a large/powerful motor racing motorway police motorbike ride a motorbike	motor a busy a powerful motorbike to

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

368	Murder	murder	murder	murderer		to murder brutally blood mass murder terrible/vicious murder commit murder mass/serial murderer	to murder in cold to murder witness
369	Nail	nail	nail			to nail sth to sth to bite your nails sharp/long/manicured nails	nail polish
370	Naked			naked		to be/appear/feel naked almost/completely/entirely naked to be seen with the naked eye to be invisible to the naked eye	
371	Nationwide			nationwide	nationwide	a nationwide campaign	to carry out nationwide
372	Native		native	native		Native American	
373	Navy		navy			to have/build a navy to join the navy	strong navy
374	Needle		needle			long/sharp needle	to use a needle
375	Network		network			social network television/computer network	
376	Neutral			neutral		remain/stay neutral	
377	Nevertheless				nevertheless		
378	Nonetheless				nonetheless		
379	Nonsense		nonsense			to talk nonsense absolute/complete/pure/utter nonsense	
380	Northern		north	northern			
381	novice			novice		novice pilot/teacher/user	
382	Objection	object	objection			to object to sth to/against sth serious/strenuous/strong objection	objection to have/make objection
383	Observe	observe	observation observer			to observe carefully/closely careful/close/detailed observation	
384	Obstacle		obstacle			to overcome a main/major obstacle	
385	Obtain	obtain		obtainable		to obtain a degree	
386	Occasion		occasion	occasional	occasionally	to remember occasions occasion	a special
387	Occupy	occupy	occupier occupation	occupied		to occupy the city continuing/military occupation to take up an occupation occupied territory with sth	full- time/dangerous occupation to be occupied to keep sb occupied with sth

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

388	Occur	occur	occurrence			to occur commonly/frequently to be likely to occur a common occurrence to predict an occurrence
389	Odd			odd	oddly	to be/feel/seem odd It's odd that + sentence to find sth odd
390	Offend	offend	offence offender	offensive offended		to offend deeply/gravely/greatly to be likely to offend major/serious offence to cause/give offence a persistent offender to appear/be/seem offensive extremely offensive to feel/look offended
391	Opponent		opponent			a dangerous/main opponent a political opponent
392	Oppose	oppose	opposition opposite	opposed		to oppose firmly/strongly to oppose doing sth to express considerable/strong opposition the opposite of sth just/quite the opposite
393	Origin	originate	origin originality	original	originally	to originate in + place to be extremely/highly original to have/display originality great/startling originality in sth
394	Ornament		ornament	ornamental		to be highly/very ornamental
395	Outcome		outcome			major outcome
396	Outstanding			outstanding	outstandingly	to be outstanding to consider sth outstanding particularly/really outstanding to be outstandingly successful
397	Overcome	overcome				to overcome completely/successfully to overcome a main/major obstacle
398	Overseas		overseas	overseas		an overseas student to live/work overseas
399	Owe	owe				to owe sb an apology/explanation to owe money
400	Pace		pace			the pace of sth to increase/decrease/maintain pace
401	Parade		parade			hold a parade fashion/colorful parade
402	Parliament		parliament			parliament to approve sth current parliament
403	Partial			partial	partially	to be partial partially cooked
404	Particular			particular	particularly	

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

405	Passage		passage passageway			long/short/narrow passage
406	Passion		passion	passionate passionless	passionately	to arouse/awaken passion grand/great passion to be passionate about sth a passionless marriage
407	Pause	pause	pause			to pause briefly to pause for a moment to take a brief/momentary/short/long pause
408	Peak		peak	peak		to reach a peak high/rocky peak
409	Pension		pension			to live on state pension to get/receive a pension
410	Perceive	perceive	perception			to perceive clearly /easily/readily to have/gain perception clear/common/widely-held perception
411	Permanent			permanent	permanently	to be permanent to make sth permanent
412	Permit	permit	permission	permissive permissible		to permit legally to have/gain permission to be highly/extremely permissive to be permissible
413	Perspective		perspective			different/new/broader perspective to see things from a different perspective
414	Phase		phase			during a phase to go through a phase
415	Phenomenon		phenomenon (SG) phenomena (PL)	phenomenal		to investigate a phenomenon phenomenon to emerge/occur common/universal/widespread phenomenon to be/become phenomenal
416	Pint (of beer/milk)		pint			pint of beer/milk
417	Portion		portion			a portion of sth a generous/large portion to divide sth into portions
418	Position		position			correct/exact position to change position (un)comfortable/sitting position to strengthen/achieve/reach position business/economic/financial position
419	Presence		presence	present		the presence of sb/sth to be/remain present
420	Previous			previous	previously	
421	Primary			primary	primarily	primary responsibility primary school
422	Primitive			primitive	primitively	primitive tools/living conditions /society
423	Principle		principle			basic/central principle to be against your principles
424	Process	process		processed		process an application/claim/transaction to be processed

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

425	productive		productivity	productive unproductive	productively unproductively	a very productive meeting
426	Profession		profession professionalism	professional	professionally	medical/teaching profession the lack of professionalism to lack professionalism to be strictly professional to deal with sth professionally
427	Progress	progress	progress progression	progressive	progressively	to progress well/rapidly slow/rapid progress to make progress gradual/slow progression to be highly/very progressive
428	Prohibit	Prohibit	prohibition	prohibitory		prohibit from impose, abolish , lift prohibitions prohibition against, of
429	Property		property			private/public property
430	pros and cons		pros and cons			pros and cons of sth pros of living in a big city
431	Prospect		prospect	prospective		the prospect of sth a prospective buyer
432	Punch	punch	punch			to punch hard/lightly to throw a powerful/knockout punch a punch on the nose
433	Punctual		punctuality	punctual	punctually	to be punctual
434	Purchase	purchase	purchase			to purchase sth to purchase sth in advance cash/credit purchase
435	Pure	purify	purity purification	pure	purely	to purify water/the air purity of voice
436	Pursue	pursue	pursuit			to pursue a career in + a field to pursue effectively/successfully the pursuit of happiness
437	Qualify	qualify	qualification quality	qualified		to have/hold a qualification formal/recognized qualification to improve quality excellent/good/low/poor quality to be qualified
438	Quarrel	quarrel	quarrel	quarrelsome		to quarrel about/over sth to quarrel bitterly/fiercely to have a quarrel about sth to have a quarrel with sb a serious/violent/family quarrel
439	Quote	quote	quotation			to take a quotation

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

440	Range	range	range			to range from X to Y enormously/widely broad/enormous/extensive range a wide range of sth	to range to have range
441	Rapid			rapid	rapidly	to be/seem rapid rapid change/growth	
442	Rarely			rare	rarely	to be rare	
443	Rate	rate	rate			to go at a tremendous rate	
444	Razor		razor			to shave with a razor	electric razor
445	Rear		rear	rear		rear door/window	
446	Recover	recover	recovery			to recover completely/fully/partially to make a recovery amazing/full/fast/slow recovery to make a recovery from sth to show signs of recovery	
447	Reflect	reflect	reflection	reflective		to reflect on sth to reflect back to gaze/stare at a reflection clear/fain reflection reflective	to be highly
448	refugee		refugee			a refugee camp arrive in a country as a refugee	be a refugee
449	Region		region	regional	regionally	a regional accent/dialect/newspaper	
450	Regret	regret	regret	regretful regrettable	regretfully regrettably	to regret doing sth sentence to have/feel regret big/deep/great regret glance/smile	to regret that + to regret deeply/greatly a regretful
451	Regulation	regulate	regulation regulator			to regulate carefully/closely strict/tight regulation	
452	Reject	reject	rejection			to reject firmly	
453	Release	release	release			to release quickly/eventually/accidentally early release from prison	
454	Relevant /Irrelevant		relevance irrelevance	relevant irrelevant		to have/lack/lose relevance be/seem/become relevant	to
455	Reliable /unreliable	rely	reliability	reliable unreliable	reliably	to rely heavily/strongly on sth to assess/ensure reliability high/poor reliability reliable	to be very
456	Remain	remain	remains	remaining		the remains of sth	
457	Remarkable			remarkable unremarkable	remarkably		

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

458	Remedy		remedy			an effective remedy for sth need/take remedy	to
459	Reproduce	reproduce	reproduction	reproductory		reproductory organs	
460	Reputation		reputation	reputable disreputable	reputably	to have a worldwide reputation for sth to destroy a reputation a good/bad reputation to be highly/very reputable	to have
461	resemble	resemble	resemblance			family/close/obvious resemblance between sbd and sbd closely resemble	
462	resistant	resist	resistance	resistant		be resistant to sth couldn't resist sth	
463	Restore	restore	restoration			to restore confidence to restore antiques to be closed for restoration	
464	Reveal	reveal		revealing		to reveal that + sentence deeply/highly revealing	to be
465	Revenge		revenge	revengeful		to seek/want revenge get/have revenge revenge attack/killing revenge	to sweet revenge an act of
466	Revolution		revolution	revolutionary		to carry out/conduct revolution successful/bloody/violent revolution revolution breaks out/spreads revolutionary changes	
467	Reward	reward	reward	rewarding		to reward generously/well for sth to gain/get considerable reward great/high/huge reward rewarding	to be to find sth
468	Ripe		ripeness	ripe		to be/look/smell/taste ripe	
469	Risk	risk	risk	risky		to risk losing sth big/considerable/great/high risk to be very risky	to take a
470	Role		role role model			to have/play a central/crucial/key role	
471	rotate	rotate	rotation			rotate around sth job rotation	the rotation of the Earth
472	Rotten			rotten		rotten fruit	
473	Rough		roughness	rough	roughly		
474	Rub	rub	rub			to rub hard	
475	Ruin	ruin	ruin	ruined		to ruin completely/totally ruined castle	an ancient
476	Rule	rule misrule	rule			to rule justly to follow/observe/obey the rules to break the rules	to impose rule

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

477	Rusty	rust		rusty		rusty nails
478	Sack	sack	sack			to get the sack
479	Sacred			sacred		a sacred object
480	Sacrifice	sacrifice	sacrifice			to make sacrifice animal/human sacrifice
481	Sake		sake			for the sake of sb/sth                      for sb's sake
482	Sample		sample			a sample of sth
483	Satisfy	satisfy	satisfaction dissatisfaction	satisfied dissatisfied satisfying satisfactory	satisfactorily	to feel/gain/get satisfaction complete/deep/great satisfaction to be/feel/appear satisfied                      to be deeply/extremely satisfying to be/look satisfactory
484	Saving	save	safe safety	safe saving savings	safely	to save the planet                      to save money
485	Scale		scale			a large-scale investigation
486	Scent		scent	scented		to lose the scent
487	Sceptical/Skeptical			sceptical/skeptical	sceptically/skeptically	be highly/deeply sceptical about something have a sceptical attitude towards something
488	Secretary (of state)		secretary			
489	Secure /Insecure		security	secure insecure	securely	security measures/precautions security alert                      national security
490	segment		segment			segment of the population
491	Seldom				seldom	
492	Select	select	selection	selective		to select carefully                      to make selection                      to be very/extremely selective
493	semi		semi			semi-final semi-detached semi-professional
494	Sensitive			sensitive insensitive	sensitively	to be/become sensitive deeply/extremely/highly sensitive
495	sensory			sensory		sensory problems/systems
496	Servant		servant			to have/employ a servant devoted/faithful servant
497	Shame		shame	shameful shameless	shamefully shamelessly	to be filled with shame                      to bring/cause shame                      deep shame to be shameful/shameless shameful scenes
498	shareholder		shareholder			shareholder of a company
499	Shell		shell			sea shell
500	Silk		silk			silk dress/shirt
501	Silver		silver			
502	Simply	simplify	simplification	simple	simply	

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

503	Slide	slide	slide			to slide slowly/easily	to show slide
504	Slope		slope			a steep slope	
505	Smash	smash	smash				
506	Smooth		smoothness	smooth	smoothly	to be/feel/look smooth	
507	Somewhat				somewhat		
508	Source		source			the source of income/information	
509	Southern		south	southern			
510	Spare		spare	spare		spare parts	
511	Speciality	specialize	speciality	specialized		to specialize in sth local/regional speciality specialized in sth	to be
512	Specify	specify	specification		specifically	to specify clearly/fully	
513	Spicy	spice	spice	spicy		to be spiced with sth spiced	heavily/highly to be/smell/taste spicy
514	Spirit		spirit			to be very/mildly/quite spicy	
515	Spoil	spoil		spoiled		to spoil completely with sth a spoiled child	to spoil a child
516	sponsor	sponsor	sponsor(ship)			major sponsor a sponsor for sth sponsor sbd	
517	Spray	spray	spray sprayer			hair spray	
518	Stain	stain	stain	stainless		to be badly/heavily/slightly stained stubborn/dark stain	stainless steel
519	starve	starve	starvation			starve to death starvation	face starvation/die of starvation wage/diet
520	State	state	state statement			to state clearly/exactly a state of shock statement	to be in a a to make brief/short statement
521	Statue		statue			a statue of sth	
522	Steady /unsteady		steadiness	steady unsteady		to be/seem steady remarkably/very steady	
523	Steam	steam	steam	steaming		to generate/produce steam	
524	Steel		steel			stainless steel produce/manufacture steel	to
525	Steep	steepness		steep	steeply	steep hill to be/look steep steeply	steep rise to rise

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

526	Steer	steer				to steer a car
527	Step	step	step			to make/take/follow a step big/considerable/huge/small step
528	Stocks	stock	stocks			to be stocked to stock plentifully/well/fully
529	Stone		stone			heavy/hard stone precious stone
530	Straightforward			straightforward		to be/look straightforward
531	Strain	strain	strain	strained		to strain hard to be/feel strained
532	Stranger		stranger	strange	strangely	to be/feel/seem strange a complete stranger to behave strangely
533	Strategy		strategy	strategic	strategically	effective/good/successful strategy strategic planning
534	Stream	stream	stream			
535	Strike	strike	strike	striking		to strike hard/firmly It struck me that + sentence to be struck by lightning to go on strike to be striking a striking resemblance
536	Stroke		stroke			to have/suffer a stroke serious/minor/fatal stroke
537	Struggle	struggle	struggle			to struggle with sth to struggle desperately/hard to struggle badly great/life-and- death struggle
538	Studio		studio			a recording studio
539	subjective			subjective		a subjective idea
540	Submit	submit	submission			to submit formally complete/total submission
541	Substitute	substitute	substitute			to substitute for sth a substitute teacher
542	subtract	subtract	subtraction			subtract sth from sth
543	Suitable	suit		suitable	suitably	to suit fine/well to be suitable for sb to be/look suitable to be suitably dressed
544	supervise	supervise	supervisor supervision			close/careful/parental supervision need/require supervision

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

545	Survey	survey	survey			to survey carefully out/conduct a survey detailed/extensive survey find out sth	to carry survey to
546	Suspect	suspect	suspicion suspect	suspicious	suspiciously	to suspect that + sentence widely suspected to have a suspicion that + sentence the prime suspect suspicious sth a suspicious-looking car/van	to be to be/feel to be suspicious about
547	Sustain	sustain	sustainability	sustainable		environmentally sustainable	
548	Swallow	swallow				to swallow quickly/accidentally	
549	swap	swap				swap places	
550	Swear	swear	swear word			to swear at sb swear word swear word	to use a a bad/strong/mild
551	Sweat	sweat	sweat sweats sweatshirt sweater	sweaty		to sweat a lot/heavily sweat heavy/cold sweat sweaty	to make sb to drip /pour with sweat to be/feel/look
552	Sweep	sweep				sweep up	
553	Sweet	sweeten	sweetness sweetener	sweet		an artificial sweetener to be/smell/taste sweet very/extremely sweet	to be to look terribly sweet
554	Switch	switch	switch			to switch easily/readily sudden/immediate switch to make a switch	a
555	Sympathy	sympathize	sympathy	sympathetic	sympathetically	to sympathize really/deeply feel/have/express sympathy deep/great/genuine sympathy to be sympathetic	to
556	taboo		taboo	taboo		a taboo subject taboo about/on/against something	
557	Tail		tail			long/short tail	to wag/wave tail
558	Target	target	target			to target carefully/deliberately/particularly to target sb target	to aim at a obvious/potential

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

559	Taste	taste	taste	tasty tasteless tasteful	tastefully	to taste strongly/slightly sth to taste awful/bitter/horrible/delicious/good to have a distinctive/pleasant/refreshing taste to be tasty/tasteless to be very tasteful to be tastefully dressed/decorated
560	Tear	tear	tear	tearful	tearfully	to tear badly/easily to burst into tears to be in tears to be/look tearful
561	Technique		technique	technical	technically	to have a technique effective/successful/simple technique to be very/extremely technical technically advanced weapons
562	Temper		temper	bad-tempered		a bad temper to have/control/lose temper to be bad-tempered
563	Temporary			temporary	temporarily	a temporary job temporary housing
564	Tendency	tend	tendency			to tend to do sth to have a tendency to do sth
565	Tender		tenderness	tender		a tender kiss/look to feel/show tenderness extreme/great/infinite tenderness
566	Terminal			terminal	terminally	terminal cancer terminally ill
567	Thanks to					thanks to somebody/something
568	Thesis		thesis			to work on/write a thesis
569	Thirst		thirst	thirsty	thirstily	a thirst for sth to quench your thirst to feel thirsty
570	Thorough			thorough	thoroughly	a thorough investigation
571	Threat	Threaten	threat	Threatening		threaten to do something threaten somebody with something life- threatening pose a threat
572	Throughout				throughout	
573	Tide		tide			high/low tide
574	Tin		tin tin opener			a tin of beans/soup a biscuit/paint tin
575	Tone		tone			the tone of the author
576	Tornado		tornado			like a tornado
577	Track	track	track			be on the track of sb/sth get off the track track smth/sb down

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

578	Transfer	transfer	transfer			to transfer sth from X to Y transfer transfer	to make a massive/successful
579	Transform	transform	transformation				to undergo a dramatic/amazing transformation
580	Transparent		transparency	transparent		transparent plastic transparent	to be/look
581	Tray		tray			tea tray, food tray	
582	Treasure		treasure			buried treasure	
583	tremendous			tremendous	tremendously	tremendous amount of sth help/achievement	tremendous
584	Trial		trial			fair trial	to bring sb to trial
585	Triangle		triangle	triangular			
586	Trunk		trunk			tree trunk, the trunk of a car	
587	Trust	trust	trust	trustworthy		to trust completely to be trustworthy	trust to exist
588	Tuition		tuition			tuition fee afford/pay the tuition school tuition	
589	Typical			typical	typically	to be typical of sb	
590	Ultimate			ultimate	ultimately	the ultimate aim/solution	
591	Uncover /cover	uncover cover				to uncover evidence	
592	Underneath				underneath		
593	Undo	undo					
594	Unforgettable	forget		forgettable unforgettable		to forget completely/entirely to be truly unforgettable	
595	unintelligible			unintelligible/intelligible	intelligibly	intelligible handwriting&speech	
596	Union		union			The European Union	
597	Unique		uniqueness	unique	uniquely	a unique opportunity to be unique to sth	
598	Unlikely			likely unlikely		to be (un)likely to do sth sentence	It's likely that +
599	Unpredictable	predict	prediction	predictable unpredictable		to predict accurately/successfully predict that + sentence prediction be/seem predictable	to to make correct to
600	Unsuitable			suitable unsuitable	suitably	to be suitable for sb to be suitably dressed	
601	Unsure			sure unsure	surely	to be sure that + sentence about sth to make sure that + sentence	to be unsure to be unsure of yourself

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

602	Unwanted	want		wanted unwanted		to want badly/desperately
603	Upright				upright	to sit/stand upright
604	Upside (down)			upside down	upside down	to turn sth upside down
605	Urgent		urgency	urgent	urgently	a matter of great urgency an urgent message      to be increasingly urgent      to be in urgent need of sth
606	Valid			valid invalid		a valid argument
607	Various	vary	variety variability	various	variously	to vary widely      to offer great/huge variety extreme/great/wide variability various reasons
608	Verbal			verbal		verbal abuse/agreement
609	Victim		victim			helpless/innocent victim
610	Victory		victory	victorious		famous/glorious/historic victory a victorious army
611	Visible		visibility invisibility	visible invisible	visibly invisibly	clear/good/excellent visibility to be barely/hardly visible      to be visible to the naked eye
612	Volume		volume			volume of sth
613	Volunteer	volunteer	volunteer	voluntary	voluntarily	to volunteer to do sth      unpaid volunteer      voluntary work/organizations      to leave voluntarily
614	Vote	vote	vote voter			to vote for sb      to vote against sth      to persuade voter
615	Wander	wander	wander wanderer			to wander slowly/aimlessly
616	Warn	warn	warning			to warn clearly/firmly      to warn constantly/repeatedly      to warn that + sentence      to warn to do sth to give (sb) a strong warning to receive a warning
617	Wealth		wealth	wealthy		to have/possess wealth great/enormous wealth      to be/look wealthy
618	Weapon		weapon			a lethal/powerful weapon      to use/carry a weapon      to be armed with a weapon      nuclear weapons
619	Welfare		welfare			to promote/improve welfare child/community welfare
620	Western		west	western		
621	Wheat		wheat			to grow wheat

UPPER- INTERMEDIATE WORD LIST

622	Whistle	whistle	whistle			to whistle softly/cheerfully whistle	dog/police to blow whistle
623	Willing/ Unwilling		willingness unwillingness	willing unwilling	willingly unwillingly	to show/express willingness to be (un)willing to do sth	
624	Wipe	wipe				to wipe out sth	
625	Wire	wire	wire	wireless		to wire properly electrical wire	
626	Wisdom		wisdom	wise unwise	wisely	deep/great wisdom wise	to be/look
627	Withdraw	withdraw	withdrawal				
628	Witness	witness	witness			to witness sth eyewitness witness	crucial/key
629	Wound	wound	wound			to wound badly bad/deep/serious wound	