

**2024-2025 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE PREP PROGRAM PRE-FACULTY LEVEL WORDLIST**

	<b>HEADWORD</b>	<b>VERB</b>	<b>NOUN</b>	<b>ADJECTIVE</b>
1	Abortion	abort	abortion	
2	Absolute			absolute
3	Abstract		abstract abstraction	abstract
4	Accompany	accompany	accompaniment	accompanied accompanying
5	Accountable	account	account accountability	accountable
6	Accumulate	accumulate	accumulation	accumulated
7	Accustomed			accustomed
8	Acknowledge	acknowledge	acknowledgement	

8	ACKNOWLEDGE	acknowledge	acknowledgement	
9	AD / CE			
10	Additive	add	addition additive	additional
11	Administer	administer	administration	administrative
12	Address	address		
13	Advance	advance	advance advancement	advanced
14	Advocate	advocate	advocate advocacy	
15	Agenda		agenda	

16	Ahead			
17	Alert	alert	alert	alert
18	Allowance	allow	allowance	
19	Ally	ally	ally	
20	Alter	alter	alteration	
21	Ambiguity		ambiguousness ambiguity	ambiguous
22	Analyst	analyze	analyst analysis	analytical

23	Angle		angle	
24	Anonymous		anonymity	anonymous
25	Apologetic	apologize	apology	apologetic
26	Appendix		appendix	
27	Applaud	applaud	applause	
28	Appoint	appoint	appointment	
29	Approach	approach	approach	approachable
30	Arise	arise		

30	31	32	33	34
	Assemble	assemble	assembly	
32	Assert	assert	assertion assertiveness	assertive
33	Assure	assure	assurance	assuring assured
34	Atmosphere		atmosphere	atmospheric
35	Attain	attain	attainability	attainable unattainable
36	Attorney		attorney	
37	Attribute	attribute	attribute attribution	attributive
38	Authority	authorize	authority	authoritarian authoritative

39	Automate	automate	automation	automatic, automated
40	Backbone		backbone	
41	Basis	base	basis base	basic
42	BC / BCE			
43	Bear	bear		bearable unbearable
44	Beast		beast	beastly
45	Bend	bend	bend	
46	Beneath			

47	Beneficiary		beneficiary	
48	Bet	bet	bet	
49	Betray	betray	betrayal	
50	Bias		bias	biased unbiased
51	Bid	bid	bid	
52	Bind	bind		binding bound
53	Blade		blade	
54	Blind	blind		
55	Blink	blink	blink	
			boost	

56	Boost	boost	booster	boosted
57	Border		border	
58	Bother	bother	bother	bothersome
59	Bound	bound	bound	bound
60	Boundary		boundary	
61	Breadth		breadth	
62	Breed	breed	breed	
63	Bribe	bribe	bribe bribery	



64	Brief	brief		brief
65	Broad	broaden		broad
66	Bulk		bulk	
67	Bundle	bundle	bundle	bundled
68	Burden	burden	burden	
69	Campaign	campaign	campaign	
70	Candidate		candidate	
71	Capability		capability incapability	capable incapable
72	Capture	capture	capture	captured

72	Capture	capture	captive	captured
73	Careless	care	care carelessness	careless
74	Carriage		carriage	
75	Casualty		casualty	
76	Category	categorize	category	
77	Cater	cater		
78	Cease	cease	ceasefire	
79	Chamber		chamber	

80	Charge	charge	charge	
81	Chief		chief	chief
82	Cite	cite	citation	cited
83	Civil		civilian	civil
84	Clap	clap	clap	
85	Client		client	
86	Cliff		cliff	
87	Code	code	code encode	coded/ encoded
88	coincide	coincide	coincidence	coincidental

89	Collapse	collapse	collapse	
90	Collaborate	collaborate	collaboration	collaborative
91	Colonize	colonize	colony colonization	colonized colonial
92	Comfort	comfort	comfort	comfortable comforting
93	Commentary		commentary	
94	Commerce		commerce commercial	commercial
95	Commodity		commodity	

96	Company	accompany	company	
97	Compatible		compatibility incompatibility	compatible incompatible
98	Compensate	compensate	compensation	compensated
99	Competence		competence incompetence	competent incompetent
100	Compile	compile	compilation	
101	Compose	compose	composer composition	
102	Comprehensive	comprehend	comprehension	comprehensive comprehensible
103	Comprise	comprise		comprised
104	Compromise	compromise	compromise	compromised
105	Concrete		concrete	concrete

105	Concrete		concrete	concrete
106	Conclusive	conclude	conclusion	conclusive inconclusive
107	Confirm	confirm	confirmation	confirmed
108	Confidential		confidentiality	confidential
109	Conform	conform	conformity conformist	
110	Confront	confront	confrontation	
111	Conscience		conscience	
112	Consensus		consensus	
113	Conservative		conservatism	conservative
114	Constant			constant

115	Constitute	constitute	constitution	
116	Constrain	constrain	constraint	constrained
117	Consult	consult	consultation consultant	
118	Contaminate	contaminate	contamination	contaminated
119	Contest		contest contestant	
120	Contradict	contradict	contradiction	

121	Convene	convene	convention	conventional
122	Coordinate	coordinate	coordination	coordinated
123	Copyright	copyright	copyright	
124	Corporate		corporation	corporate
125	Correlation	correlate	correlation	correlative
126	Correspond	correspond	correspondence	
127	Cotton		cotton	
128	Coverage	cover	coverage	
129	Crack	crack	crack	
130	Craft		craft	
131	Creation	create	creation creativity	creative



131	Creation	create	creator creature	creative
132	Crown		crown	
133	Cultivate	cultivate	cultivation	cultivated
134	Curse	curse	curse	
135	Cynical			cynical
136	Dare	dare	dare	daring
137	Dam		dam	
138	Data		data	
139	Date	date		out-of-date/outdated
				up-to-date/updated
140	Debate	debate	debate	debatable

141	Deceive	deceive	deception deceit	deceptive deceitful
142	Declare	declare	declaration	declarative
143	Deed		deed	
144	Defeat	defeat	defeat	defeated undefeated
145	Defend	defend	defense	defensive
146	Deficiency		deficiency	deficient
147	Deficit		deficit	
148	Delicate		delicacy	delicate
149	Demolish	demolish	demolition	demolished
150	Depress	depress	depression	depressive depressed depressing

151	Deprive	deprive	deprivation	deprived
152	Derive	derive		
153	Desert	desert	desert	deserted
154	Desire	desire	desire	(un)desirable
			desirability	
155	Despair		despair desperation	
156	Detection	detect	detection detective	
157	Deter	deter	deterrent	deterrent

158	Deteriorate	deteriorate	deterioration	deteriorating
159	Devastate	devastate	devastation	devastating
160	Deviate	deviate	deviation	
161	Diagnose	diagnose	diagnosis	diagnostic
162	Dialect		dialect	
163	Dictate	dictate	dictator dictatorship	dictatorial
164	Disguise	disguise	disguise	
				disputed disputable indisputable

165	Dispute	dispute	dispute	
166	Disrupt	disrupt	disruption	disruptive
167	Distract	distract	distract	distracted
168	Devote	devote	devotion	devoted
169	Differentiate	differentiate	differentiation	different
170	Dig	dig	digger	
171	Dimension		dimension	dimensional
172	Diminish	diminish		
173	Dine	dine	dinner	
174	Direct	direct	director	direct

175	Discriminate	discriminate	discrimination	
176	Dismiss	dismiss	dismissal	dismissive dismissed
177	Disobey	disobey obey	disobedience obedience	obedient disobedient
178	Display	display	display	
179	Dispose	dispose	disposal	disposable
180	Disregard	disregard	disregard	
181	Disrespect	disrespect	disrespect	respectful disrespectful

182	Dissimilar			dissimilar similar
183	Dissolve	dissolve	dissolver dissolvent	dissolvable
184	Distinct		distinction	distinct distinctive
185	Distort	distort	distortion	
186	Ditch	ditch	ditch	
187	Diverse	diversify	diversity	diverse
188	Domain		domain	
189	Domesticate	domesticate		domestic domesticated

190	Dominate	dominate	dominance domination	dominant
191	Downward			downward
192	Drag	drag		
193	Draw	draw		
194	Drop	drop	drop	
195	Drive	drive	drive	



196	Drugstore		drugstore	
197	Ease	ease	ease	easy
198	Edge		edge	
199	Elastic			elastic
200	Element		element	
201	Emerge	emerge	emergence	
202	Emit	emit	emission	
203	Empathy	empathize	empathy	empathetic
204	Emphasis	emphasize	emphasis	emphatic

205	Enable	enable		enabling
206	End up	end up		
207	Endurance	endure	endurance	endurable
208	Enemy		enemy	
209	Energetic	energize	energy	energetic
210	Enforce	enforce	enforcement	enforced
211	Engage	engage	engagement	engaged engaging
212	Entitle	entitle	entitlement	entitled

212	Erupt	erupt	eruption	erupted
213	Equivalent		equivalence equivalent	equivalent
214	Erupt	erupt	eruption	
215	Essence		essence	
216	Estimation	estimate underestimate overestimate	estimate underestimation overestimation	estimated underestimated overestimated
217	Ethnic			ethnic
218	Evaporate	evaporate	evaporation	
219	Evidence		evidence	evident

220	Evoke	evoke		
221	Exceed	exceed	excess	excessive
222	Exception		exception	exceptional
223	Executive	execute	executive	executive
224	Exhaust	exhaust	exhaustion	exhausted
225	Exhibit	exhibit	exhibition	
226	Exit	exit	exit	

227	Expense		expense	expensive
228	Expertise		expertise expert	
229	Exploit	exploit	exploitation	
230	Extrinsic			extrinsic
231	Facilitate	facilitate	facilitation facilitator	
232	Facility		facility	
233	Fade	fade		
234	Famine		famine	
235	Feasible		feasibility	feasible infeasible
236	Feast		feast	
237	Fellow		fellow	fellow

238	Fierce			fierce
239	File	file	file	
240	Fine	fine	fine	fined
241	Finite		infinity	finite infinite
242	Fitness		fitness	(un)fit
243	Flame		flame	
244	Flaw		flaw	flawed flawless
245	Flesh		flesh	
246	Flood	flood	flood	flooded

247	Flourish	flourish		flourishing
248	Fluctuate	fluctuate	fluctuation	
249	Fond		fondness	fond
250	Foresee	foresee	foresight	foreseeable unforeseen
251	Foster	foster		foster
252	Foundation	found	foundation	founded
253	Frozen	freeze	freezer	frozen

254	Fundamental			fundamental
255	Funeral		funeral	
256	Fur		fur	furry
257	Furious			furious
258	Furnish	furnish	furniture	furnished
259	Gain	gain	gain	
260	Generalize	generalize	generalization	
261	Genius		genius	genius
262	Gentle		gentleman	gentle



263	Gifted		gift	gifted
264	Glue	glue	glue	
265	Grab	grab		
266	Grain		grain	
267	Grease		grease	greasy
268	Grand		grandness	grand
269	Gravity		gravity	
270	Grind	grind	grinder	
271	Guarantee	guarantee	guarantee	guaranteed
272	Guideline	guide	guideline	guided
273	Hack	hack	hacker hack	
274	Hang	hang		

274	Hang	hang		
275	Hardship		hardship	hard
276	Harvest	harvest	harvest harvester	
277	Haste		haste	hasty
278	Heel		heel	
279	Hence			
280	Heritage		heritage	
281	Hero		hero heroine	
282	Hierarchy		hierarchy	hierarchical
283	Hinder	hinder	hindrance	

284	Hip		hip	
285	Hire	hire	hire	hired
286	Historian		historian history	historical historic
287	Hollow			hollow
288	Holy			holy
289	Hook		hook	hooked
290	Hopeless Hopeful	hope	hope	hopeless hopeful
291	Hostile		hostility	hostile
292	Horizon		horizon	

293	Horizontal/Vertical			horizontal vertical
294	Humble			humble
295	Humid	humidify	humidity	humid
296	Humiliate	humiliate	humiliation	humiliating
297	Hunger		hunger	hungry
298	Hunt	hunt	hunter hunting	
299	Hypothetical		hypothesis	hypothetical

300	Identical			identical
301	Ideological		ideology	ideological
302	Idle			idle
303	Ignorant	ignore	ignorance	ignorant
304	Illegal/Legal	legalize	legality	illegal legal
305	Illuminate	illuminate	illumination	illuminating
306	Illusion		illusion illusionist	
307	Immense			immense
308	Implication	imply	implication	

309	Imprison	imprison	imprisonment	
310	Improbable/probable		probability	improbable probable
311	Improper/Proper			improper proper
312	Impure/Pure		impurity pure	impure pure
313	Inaccessible/Accessible	access	access accessibility inaccessibility	accessible inaccessible
314	Incentive		incentive	
315	In charge		charge	

316	Inborn			inborn
317	Incident		incident incidence	incidental
318	Indifferent		indifference	indifferent
319	Inclusive	include	inclusion	inclusive included
320	Incorporate	incorporate		incorporated
321	Incurable/curable	cure	cure	incurable curable
322	Indefinite /definite			indefinite definite
323	Independence		independence	independent
324	Indirect			indirect
325	Inevitable			inevitable

326	Inferior		Inferiority	inferior
327	Infrastructure		infrastructure	
328	Inhabit	inhabit	inhabitant	
329	Inherent			inherent
330	Inhibit	inhibit	inhibition	
331	Initiate	initiate	initiative	
332	Inner			inner
333	Innovate	innovate	innovation innovator	innovative
334	Inordinate		inordinateness	inordinate
335	Insight		insight	



336	Insist	insist	insistence	insistent
337	Inspect	inspect	inspection inspector	
338	Instance	instance	instance	
339	Institution		institution	institutional
340	Instruct	instruct	instruction instructor	
341	Integral	integrate	integration	integral
342	Intense	intensify	intensity	intensive intense
343	Internal /External			internal external
344	Intervene	intervene	intervention	

344	Intervene	Intervene	Intervention	
345	Intrinsic			intrinsic
346	Invade	invade	invasion/ invader	invaded
347	Invaluable	value	value	invaluable valuable
348	Irrespective			
349	Irrigate	irrigate	irrigation	irrigated
350	Isolate	isolate	isolation	isolated
351	Jewel		jewel jewelry	
352	Joint		joint	joint
353	Label	label	label	

353	Label	label		
354	Labor		labor laborer	
355	Landfill		landfill	
356	Lately			late
357	Lawsuit	lawsuit		
358	Lay	lay		
359	Layer		layer	
360	League		league	
361	Lean	lean		
362	Legislation	legislate	legislation	legislative
363	Lessen	lessen		

364	Liable		liability	liable
365	Liberal	liberate	liberty	liberal
366	Lid		lid	
367	Lifelong			lifelong
368	Lift	lift		
369	Likewise			
370	Limb		limb	
371	Limit	limit	limitation limit	limiting limited limitless
372	Literal			literal
373	Load	load	load	loaded
374	Lodging		lodging	
375	Log		log	

376	Logic		logic	logical illogical
377	Longevity		longevity	
378	Lord		lord	
379	Loyal		loyalty disloyalty	loyal disloyal
380	Magic		magic magician	magical
381	Major		majority	major
382	Manipulate	manipulate	manipulation manipulator	manipulative
383	Mankind		mankind	
			mass	

384	Massive		masses	massive
385	Master	master	master	
386	Mate		mate	
387	Maximize	maximize	maximum	maximum
388	Meantime			
389	Meanwhile			
390	Mechanism		mechanism mechanic	mechanical
391	Melt	melt		melting melted
392	Memorial		memorial	memorial
393	Mentality		mentality	mental
394	Merchant		merchant	

374	Merchandise		merchandise	
395	Mere			mere
396	Messenger	message	messenger message	
397	Midst		midst	
398	Mild			mild
399	Military		military	military
400	Minimal	minimize		minimal minimum
401	Mining		mining mine miner	
402	Mixed	mix	mixture	mixed

403	Mode		mode	
404	Moderate		moderation	moderate
405	Modest		modesty	modest
406	Modify	modify	modification	modified
407	Monitor	monitor	monitor	monitorial
408	Motionless		motion	motionless
409	Motivate	motivate	motivation demotivation	motivated demotivated
410	Motive		motive	
411	Multiple	multiply	multiple multiplication	multiple multiplied
412	Mutual			mutual
413	Namely			
414	Neat		neatness	neat
			negligence	neglected



415	Neglect	neglect	neglect	negligent negligible
416	Negotiate	negotiate	negotiation negotiator	negotiated negotiable non-negotiable
417	Nerve		nerve	nervous
418	Noble		nobility	noble
419	Nonetheless			
420	Norm		norm	normal
421	Notable	note	note notion	notable
422	Notify	notify	notification	
423	Nuclear			nuclear

424	Nuisance		nuisance	
425	Numerous	number	number	numerous
426	Obedience	obey disobey	obedience disobedience	obedient disobedient
427	Obligated		obligation	obliged obligatory
428	Omit	omit	omission	
429	Ongoing			ongoing
430	Operate	operate	operation	
431	Otherwise			
432	Outbreak		outbreak	
433	Outlook		outlook	
434	Outwards			outward
435	Overlap	overlap	overlap	overlapping
436	Overlook	overlook		
437	Parallel			parallel

438	Parameter		parameter	
439	Party		party	
440	Paste	paste	paste	
441	Patriotic		patriotism patriot	patriotic
442	Pattern		pattern	
443	Pearl		pearl	
444	Peculiar		peculiarity	peculiar
445	Penalty	penalize	penalty	
446	Periodical		periodical	
447	Persist	persist	persistence	persistent
448	Pile		pile	

449	Pinch		pinch	
450	Pipe		pipe	
451	Pitch		pitch	
452	Plagiarize	plagiarize	plagiarism	
453				
454	Plot		plot	
455	Plough	plough	plough	
456	Plug	plug	plug	plugged unplugged
457	Policy		policy	
458	Pose	pose		
459	Possess	possess	possession	possessive
460	Potential		potential	potential
461	Poverty		poverty	poor

461	Poverty		poverty	poor
462	Powder		powder	
463	Practical		practicality	practical
464	Precede	precede	precedent	preceding unprecedented
465	Precious			precious
466	Prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudicial
467	Preliminary		preliminary	preliminary
468	Premises		premises	
469	Preservation	preserve	preservation	preservative

470	Presumably	presume	presumption	
471	Pretend	pretend	pretension	pretentious
472	Prevalent		prevalence	prevalent
473	Pride	pride	pride	proud
474	Primarily		primary	primary
475	Prior	prioritize	priority	prior
476	Privilege		privilege	privileged
477	Prize		prize	
478	Procedure		procedure	
479	Proceed	proceed	proceedings	
480	Profound			profound

481	Prohibit	prohibit	prohibition	prohibitory
482	Projection	project	projection	
483	Prompt	prompt	promptness	prompt
484	Proof	prove	proof	proven
485	Properly			proper improper
486	Proportion		proportion	
487	Proposal	propose	proposal	
488	Prospective		prospect	prospective
489	Prosperous	prosper	prosperity	prosperous

490	Protection	protect	protection	protective
491	Publicity	publicize	publicity	
492	Radical		radical	radical
493	Random			random
494	Rank	rank	rank	
495	Rate	overrate underrate		overrated underrated
496	Ratio		ratio	
497	Raw			raw
498	Reactor	react	reactor	
499	Reason	reason	reasoning	reasonable unreasonable



477	Reason	reason	reasoning	
500	Reassure	reassure	reassurance	reassuring
501	Rebel	rebel	rebel rebellion	rebellious
502	Recall	recall	recall	
503	Reckon	reckon		
504	Recruit	recruit	recruitment recruiter	
505	Reform	reform	reform reformation reformist	
506	Refresh	refresh	refreshments	refreshing refreshed
507	Refuse	refuse	refusal	

508	Refute	refute	refutation	
509	Regard	regard	regard	
510	Regime		regime	
511	Regulate	regulate	regulation	regulated
512	Reinforce	reinforce	reinforcement	reinforced
513	Rejoice	rejoice		rejoicing
514	Relate	relate	relation relative	related relative
515	Relief	relieve	relief	relieved
516	Reluctant		reluctance	reluctant

510	REMARK	remark	REMARK	REMARK
517	Remark	remark	remark	
518	Replicate	replicate	replica	
519	Reproduce	reproduce	reproduction	reproductive
520	Rescue	rescue	rescue	
521	Residence	reside	residence resident	residential
522	Resign	resign	resignation	
523	Resist	resist	resistance	irresistible
524	Resolve	resolve	resolution	resolved
525	Respiration		respiration	respiratory
526	Rest	rest	rest unrest	restless

527	Restrain	restrain	restraint	restrained
528	Restrict	restrict	restriction	restrictive restricted
529	Retain	retain		retainable
530	Reverse	reverse	reversal	reversible, irreversible
531	Revenue		revenue	
532	Rigid		rigidity	rigid
533	Rigor		rigor	rigorous
534	Rival	rival	rival rivalry	
535	Rough			rough

535	ROUGH			ROUGH
536	Route		route	
537	Rubber		rubber	
538	Rumor		rumor	
539	Rural/ urban		urbanization	rural urban
540	Rush	rush	rush	
541	Sacrifice	sacrifice	sacrifice	
542	Scale		scale	
543	Scare	scare	scare	scared scary

544	Scarce		scarcity	scarce
545	Scenario		scenario	
546	Schedule	schedule	schedule	
547	Scheme		scheme	
548	Scope		scope	
549	Seal	seal	seal	
550	Sector		sector	sectoral
551	Seek	seek	seeker	

551	SECK	SECK	SECRET	
552	Seize	seize		
553	Senior			senior
554	Sentence	sentence	sentence	
555	Sequence		sequence	sequential
556	Session		session	
557	Settle	settle	settlement settler	
558	Sew	sew		
559	Shade		shade	shaded
560	Sharp	sharpen	sharpener	sharp

561	Sheet		sheet	
562	Shelter	shelter	shelter	
563	Shield	shield	shield	
564	Shift	shift	shift	
565	Shoot	shoot	shoot	
566	Shore		shore	
567	Shortage		shortage	short
568	Shot			shot



569	Simultaneous			simultaneous
570	Sin		sin	
571	Sincere		sincerity insincerity	sincere insincere
572	Slight			slight
573	Smart		smartness	smart
574	So-called			so-called
575	Soil		soil	
576	Sole			sole
577	Solid			solid
578	Sophisticated		sophisticate	sophisticated
579	Sow	sow		
580	Specialist	specialize	specialist	specialized
581	Speculate	speculate	speculation	speculative

582	Sphere		sphere	spherical
583	Spill	spill	spill	spilt
584	Spin	spin	spin	
585	Spit	spit	spit	
586	Spite	spite	spite	spiteful
587	Splendid			splendid
588	Split	split	split	
589	Spontaneous		spontaneity	spontaneous
590	Spot	spot	spot	
591	Stable		stability	stable

			instability	unstable
592	Stare	stare	stare	
593	Stem	stem	stem	
594	Sticky	stick		sticky
595	Stiff			stiff
596	Stimulate	stimulate	stimulation stimulant	stimulating
597	Sting	sting		
598	Stir	stir		
599	Stocking		stockings	
600	Stove		stove	
601	Straw		straw	

602	Stretch	stretch	stretch	
603	Strict		strictness	strict
604	Strike	strike	strike	
605	subconscious			subconscious
606	Subsequent			subsequent
607	Substance		substance	substantial
608	Suburb		suburb	suburban
609	Subtle			subtle
610	Suck	suck		
611	Sue	sue		

612	Sum	sum up	sum	
613	Superior		superiority	superior
614	Supplement	supplement	supplement	supplementary
615	Suppose	suppose		
616	Surround	surround	surroundings	surrounding
617	Suspend	suspend	suspension	suspended
618	Sustainability	sustain	sustainability	sustainable unsustainable
619	Swing	swing	swing	
620	Sword		sword	

020	SWOU		SWOU	
621	Tackle	tackle		
622	Temple		temple	
623	Tempt	tempt	temptation	tempting
624	Tension		tension	tense
625	Terminate	terminate	termination terminator	terminated
626	Terrify	terrify		terrified terrifying
627	Terror		terror	
628	Texture		texture	textured
629	Thereby			

630	Thread	thread	thread	
631	Threat	threaten	threat	threatening
632	Tight /Loose	tighten loosen		tight loose
633	Timeless		time	timeless
634	Timely		time	
635	Tip	tip	tip	
636	Tolerate	tolerate	tolerance intolerance	tolerant intolerant tolerable

				intolerable
637	Trace	trace	trace	
638	Transit	transit	transit	
639	Transmit	transmit	transmission	
640	Trait		trait	
641	Trap	trap	trap	
642	Treat	treat	treat treatment	



643	Treatment	treat	treatment	
644	Tremble	tremble		trembling
645	Trigger	trigger	trigger	
646	Trivial		trivia	trivial
647	Trouble	trouble	trouble	troubling troubled
648	Tube		tube	
649	Underestimate	underestimate		
650	Undergo	undergo		

651	Underlie	underlie		underlying
652	Undermine	undermine		
653	Undertake	undertake		
654	Uneasy		unease	uneasy
655	Unify	unify	unification	unified
656	Unite	unite	unity	united
657	Upward			upward
658	Urge	urge	urge	
659	Utilize	utilize	utility	utilizable
660	Vague		vagueness	vague
661	Vain			vain

662	Vanish	vanish		vanishing
663	Vast			vast
664	Vehicle		vehicle	
665	Veil		veil	
666	Verify	verify	verification	verified
667	Vessel		vessel	
668	Violate	violate	violation violator	violated
669	Virtual			virtual
670	Virtue		virtue	virtuous
671	Vision		vision	
672	Visualize	visualize		visual

072	visualize	visualize		visual
673	Vital			vital
674	vulnerable		vulnerability	vulnerable
675	Waist		waist	
676	Whisper	whisper	whisper	
677	Wing		wing	
678	Wonder	wonder	wonder	
679	Worm		worm	
680	Worship	worship	worship	
681	Worthwhile			worthwhile
682	Wreck		wreck	

683

Zone

683	Zone			
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ADVERB	COLLOCATION
	<p>have an abortion</p> <p>anti-abortion campaigners</p>
absolutely	<p>have absolute confidence</p> <p>absolutely amazing</p>
	<p>abstract idea /concept</p>
	<p>be accompanied by sb</p>
	<p>on account of</p> <p>bank account</p> <p>make sb / hold sb accountable for sth</p> <p>account for sth</p>
	<p>slowly / rapidly accumulate</p> <p>begin to accumulate lead to prevent accumulation</p>
	<p>be / become / get accustomed to sth</p>
	<p>openly / publicly acknowledge</p>

	acknowledgement from sb
	AD: AD 1453 CE: Common / Current Era 1453 CE
	food additive
	administer an exam administrative duties
	address an issue address the audience
	in advance advanced level advance considerably
	advocate for be an advocate of
	political/economic/legislative/ domestic agenda

	set / have an agenda
ahead	be ahead of sth in the days/months/years ahead go straight ahead look/run/ go/plan ahead
	on the alert for something to stay alert
	weekly / daily allowance get / receive an allowance
	have an ally/ find an ally ally yourself to/ with sb
	make alterations undergo alteration
ambiguously	ambiguous smile ambiguous reply
analytically	analyze carefully/critically/fully in depth detailed /objective analysis



	leading / computer / business / political analyst
	from an angle angle of / angle between
anonymously	anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous donor/benefactor anonymous author of a collection of poems
apologetically	be/feel/look/sound apologetic make an apology / expect an apology apologize for sth apologize to sb
	sth in the appendix
	appoint sb to do sth appoint sb as sth make an appointment
	approach sb for sth approach a problem /task the approach of sth
	arise from

	arise out of
	The crowd/ the team assembled assemble in the garden
assertively	assert your rights / independence / superiority
	assure sb assuring parent be assured of sth
	perfectly / fully / easily attainable
	attribute sth to sth else
	deny / refuse / reject / undermine authority authorize sb to do sth

<p>automatically</p>	<p>fully automated</p> <p>automatic car</p>
<p>basically</p>	<p>base sth on sth</p> <p>basis for</p> <p>on a ...basis</p>
	<p>BC: Bronze Age was from 3300 BC to 1200 BC</p> <p>BCE: Before Common / Current Era</p> <p>Göbeklitepe was abandoned in 8000 BCE.</p>
	<p>to be/ become bearable</p> <p>to make sth bearable</p> <p>bear with sb</p> <p>bear (sth) in mind</p> <p>bear a child</p>
	<p>bend over / down</p>
<p>beneath</p>	

	beneficiary of
	bet on /against somebody/something doing something win/lose/place/put/lay a bet
	betray somebody / something
	sense of betrayal
	political / gender / racial bias
	bid against bid for make / place a bid
	be bound to
	sth blinds sb
	a light blinks in the blink of an eye
	give / provide sb with a boost

	<p>boost profits/productivity</p> <p>boost sb's confidence</p> <p>confidence booster</p>
	<p>on the /across the border</p> <p>cross the border</p>
	<p>bother to do sth/ bother doing sth, bother sb</p>
	<p>within the bounds / out of bounds</p> <p>be bound to do sth</p>
	<p>common / northern / state</p> <p>boundary</p>
	<p>breadth of sth</p>
	<p>rare breed</p> <p>pure breed</p>
	<p>bribe sb to do sth</p> <p>bribe sb with sth</p>

briefly

broad range

broaden your horizons

bulk of sth

bundle of sth

in a bundle

place/put a burden on sb

bear/carry the burden

burden sb with problems

be a burden on sb

be burdened with sth

launch / start / organize /

run / manage a campaign

have the capability to do sth

be capable of doing sth

try to / manage to / attempt

	to capture
carelessly	take care provide sb with care care about become / get /grow careless
	horse-drawn / train carriage
	road casualties civilian casualties cause/inflict casualties
	categorize into put sth into a category
	cater for sb/smith/needs
	declare /negotiate ceasefire cease to exist
	charge sb with doing sth

	<p>be charged with murder</p> <p>deny the charges</p>
chiefly	<p>chief of police / staff</p> <p>chief cause /problem/reason</p>
	works cited
	<p>be civil to sb</p> <p>civil war</p>
	<p>give sb a big clap</p> <p>clap loudly</p>
	<p>break / write in code</p> <p>a code of behavior / conduct/ practice</p>
coincidentally	<p>Our views/schedules coincide</p> <p>pure coincidence</p> <p>by coincidence</p> <p>it is a / not a /no coincidence that...</p>



	coincide with
	collapse from sth mental/economic collapse the collapse of sth
	collaborate with sb on sth collaborate in doing sth
	establish a colony
	find / get / seek comfort
	radio / sports / news commentary
	cinema / radio / TV commercial do / make a commercial domestic / international commerce
	basic / common / cheap commodity

	have company/ accompany sb
	compatible with
	compensate for sth get /receive /gain compensation
competently	competence in / of
incompetently	have / demonstrate / develop / lack competence very / highly /extremely competent competent to do sth
	compile sth from / for sth a compilation of
	compose a poem / song be composed of sth
	extremely / fully / quite comprehensive
	be comprised of
	agree on / arrive at / come to / reach a compromise
concretely	concrete evidence

concretely	built / made of concrete
	come to a conclusion in conclusion
	wait for / have / get confirmation
confidentially	keep records confidential strictly confidential confidential report
	conform to sth/rules/standards
	confront sb
	a clear/guilty conscience
	arrive at / reach a consensus
constantly	remain / stay constant think of sb constantly

	constantly changing
	constitute a threat/danger
	constitute the majority
	draw up / prepare / adopt / enact a constitution
	constraint on
	consult sb about sth
	be / become contaminated by sth
	contaminated drinking water
	enter a contest
	take part in / compete in a contest
	winning contestant
	win/lose a contest
	contradict sb/yourself
	contradict sth
	contradiction between x and y

conventionally	annual / international convention
	coordinate with / lack of coordination color coordinated
	own/hold the copyright on sth get/obtain the copyright of sth to be copyrighted
	corporate crime
	strong/high/close/significant correlation
	correspond to, correspond with sb, x corresponds with/to y
	live coverage
	arts and craft
creatively	

creatively	
	<p>cultivate land</p> <p>cultivate an image / relationships / a talent</p>
	curse for
cynically	<p>be cynical about sth</p> <p>a cynical attitude</p>
	<p>How dare you!</p> <p>I dare you to ...</p>
	build a dam
	collect data
	<p>date sb/ date sth to sth</p> <p>sign and date a document</p>
	<p>debate about / on</p> <p>debate between</p>

	have a debate
deceitfully	deceptive appearance, deceive sb/yourself
	declare a state of emergency declare a war  declare sth illegal/invalid  declare bankrupt/ independence
	accept / admit defeat
	defend against
	deficiency of, iron deficiency, vitamin deficiency, deficient in, deficiency in
	budget/trade deficit  deficit in food supply
delicately	delicate matter
	demolish an old building/ demolish an argument
depressively	feel depressed

	deprive sb of sth, social/economic/emotional deprivation, sleep deprived
	derive from derive sth from sth derive pleasure/enjoyment
	deserted island be lost in the desert desert sb
	desire for sth highly desirable undesirable consequences
	in / with despair
	detect a change/ a difference impossible / easy to detect
	deterrent law / deter sb from doing sb deterrent against something



	<p>his health/conditions/political situation deteriorates</p> <p>deteriorate over time/with age</p>
devastatingly	<p>be devastated by sth (e.g. war, natural disaster)</p> <p>(severely) devastate sth/sb</p>
	deviate from
	<p>to diagnose correctly/ wrongly</p> <p>to make / give diagnosis / diagnose sb as (having) sth (a disease), diagnose sb with sth (a disease), run diagnostic tests, run diagnostics on sth (technology/machinery)</p>
	<p>Chinese/Yorkshire dialect</p> <p>local dialect</p>
	<p>dictate the terms of an agreement</p> <p>dictatorial government</p>
	<p>disguise yourself as sb/sth</p> <p>in disguise</p>
	<p>a bitter/long-running dispute</p> <p>dispute over a problem</p> <p>a pay/legal/trade dispute</p>

	<p>to be in dispute with sb</p> <p>(hotly) disputed border/territory/goal</p> <p>have a dispute over sth</p> <p>a dispute between people/countries</p>
	<p>disrupt the flow of sth, disruptive behavior, disruption of sth, economic/major/massive disruption</p>
	<p>distract</p> <p>sb/sth from sth</p>
	<p>devote yourself to sth</p> <p>devoted to show devotion</p>
	<p>differentiate between</p> <p>differentiate from</p>
	<p>dig for sth</p>
	<p>in two / three dimensions</p>
	<p>diminish sth</p>
	<p>dine out</p>
	<p>direct a film / film director</p> <p>be extremely / very / quite direct</p>

	<p>discriminate positively/ unfairly</p> <p>discriminate against age / class / gender / race</p> <p>discrimination against sb</p> <p>combat/fight discrimination/racism</p>
	<p>dismissal of sb</p> <p>reason for dismissal class / meeting is dismissed</p>
	<p>disobedience to sb punish sb for disobedience</p>
	<p>clearly/ prominently/proudly display</p>
	<p>rubbish/ sewage/ waste</p> <p>disposal dispose of sth</p>
	<p>demonstrate / show</p> <p>disregard for / of sth</p>
	<p>have/ show/ treat sb with disrespect</p>

	<p>be / appear / look dissimilar</p> <p>from / to</p>
	<p>become / remain distinct</p> <p>crucial/ important/ main distinction between</p>
	<p>seriously/ severely distort sth</p> <p>cause/ create/ lead to distortion of sth</p>
	<p>deep/ wide shallow ditch</p>
diversely	<p>growing/ considerable</p> <p>ethnic/ genetic diversity diversity in / of sth</p> <p>culturally diverse</p>
	<p>private / public domain</p>
	<p>domestic market/ economy/</p> <p>pets</p>

<p>dominantly</p>	<p>achieve/ assert dominance over sb/sth</p> <p>seem/ become/ remain dominant</p> <p>largely/ increasingly dominate</p> <p>complete/ cultural/ political domination</p>
<p>downwards</p>	
	<p>draw attention to sth</p> <p>be drawn to sth</p> <p>draw a conclusion</p>
	<p>drop the prices sharply, dramatically</p> <p>drop sth (yoga class) for sth (aerobics)</p> <p>drop sb off</p> <p>a sharp/steep drop</p>
	<p>be driven by something</p>

	have the drive to do sth/for sth
easily	great/ remarkable ease in begin to / try to ease
	on the edge
	elastic band
	basic/ crucial/ essential element
	emerge from/ into emergence of
	carbon dioxide emissions/ emission levels to cut/ reduce emissions
	empathy for/with, empathize with sb
	place/put emphasis on considerable/ great emphasis strongly emphasize

	enable sb / sth to do sth
	end up doing sth end up in a place
	endurance test endure doing sth
	defeat/ destroy/ confront/ face an enemy
	renewable/ nuclear/ solar energy generate/ supply/ consume energy
	fully/ strictly enforced strict/ effective enforcement law/ legal/ police enforcement enforce a law / rule / policy
	engage sb in sth engage in previous/ prior engagement deeply/ heavily engaged
	be entitled to do sth

	entitle sb to do sth entitlement to holiday/ benefit/ pension entitlement
	equivalent to, equivalent of
	a volcano erupts / a volcanic eruption  the building erupted in flames
	real/ true essence
	difficult to/ hard to estimate early/ initial estimate  make an estimate  estimation of the cost
	ethnic origin/ ethnic  violence
	evaporate sth  water evaporates over time/quickly into the air  slowly evaporate
evidently	convincing/ decisive  evidence  it is evident that ...



	<p>evoke memories</p>
excessively	<p>expected to/ likely to</p> <p>exceed, excess of, an excess of sth/ in excess of sth</p>
exceptionally	<p>no exception</p> <p>make an exception</p> <p>with the exception of somebody/something</p> <p>without exception</p>
	<p>Chief Executive Officer</p> <p>(CEO)/ executive decision</p>
	<p>be/feel mentally/physically exhausted</p> <p>sth exhausts sb</p> <p>suffering from /die of exhaustion</p> <p>automobile/car/diesel exhaust</p>
	<p>small/ important/ major</p> <p>exhibition</p> <p>exhibit symptoms</p>

	<p>leading/ medical/ travel</p> <p>(living) expenses</p>
	<p>lack/ need / require</p> <p>expertise</p>
	<p>exploit sth/resources</p> <p>be open to/ be vulnerable to exploitation</p>
	<p>extrinsic rewards/motivation</p>
	<p>further facilitate</p>
	<p>childcare/ leisure facilities</p>
	<p>quickly fade/ fade away/</p> <p>begin to fade</p>
	<p>widespread famine / die of famine</p>
	<p>economically/technically/</p> <p>politically feasible</p>
	<p>have a feast</p>
	<p>fellow traveller</p>

fiercely	<p>fierce attack/ opposition/ criticism</p>
	<p>alphabetically file</p> <p>fat/ thick/ secret/ case file</p>
	<p>pay a (high) fine</p> <p>fine sb for (doing) sth</p> <p>a library/ parking fine</p>
	<p>finite resources</p> <p>an infinity of sth</p>
	<p>physical/mental/spirtual fitness</p> <p>keep/stay fit</p>
	<p>a flame burns/goes out</p> <p>extinguish/put out the flames</p>
	<p>flaw in, serious flaw, major flaw, basic flaw, minor flaw, seriously flawed, fundamentally flawed</p>

	flourishing economy
	sharply/ considerably fluctuate fluctuate between A and B cause fluctuation
	be fond of great/ special fondness
	foresee consequences/problems/ challenges have the foresight to do sth unforeseen consequences/problems
	foster a child foster family/kid foster innovation
	solid/firm foundation to be founded in (year)/by (sb)
	freeze to death

fundamentally	seem/ remain/ consider sth/ regard sth as fundamental truth/ fundamentally wrong
	funeral ceremony/ service
	thick/ soft/ artificial/ fake fur
furiously	furious at something / somebody  furious that
	fully furnished/ garden  furniture
	gain control/ power/  reputation  financial/ economic gain
	generalize sth  make generalizations about sb/sth  broad/misleading generalization(s)
	artistic/creative/musical genius
gently	appear/ look/ seem gentle  perfect/ real/ true gentleman

	be gifted in
	put on glue
	try to/ manage to grab sth
	covered in grease/ remove/ dissolve grease
	greasy food/dishes/skin
grandly	grand scale/style/effort
	force of gravity
	full/ life time guarantee
	practical/ clear/ helpful guidelines develop/ draw up/ offer/ stick to guidelines
	hack into, life hack
	hang upside down/ hang

	from a place
	cause/ endure/ experience/ face hardships
	good/ large / rich harvest
hastily	frantic/ great haste with / without haste
	high-heels
hence	
	preserve cultural/national/family heritage be proud of heritage
	great/ brave hero become/ turn into a hero
hierarchically	hierarchical structure/ organisation
	be likely to/ tend to hinder without hindrance

	hire charge/ cost/ for hire hire locally/ by the day/ by the week
historically	contemporary/ early/ recent history throughout history change the course of history a historic moment
	dark/ natural/ deep hallow
	holy city/ man/ book
	be/ become/ get hooked
hopelessly	hope for/ look seem
hopefully	hopeless
	hostile to/towards
	northern/ southern/ distant horizon broaden/ expand/ widen horizons



horizontally	Horizontal/Vertical line
vertically	
humbly	in my humble opinion/ humble apologies
	a humid climate/ high/ low humidity humidity level
	humiliating defeat/ humiliate sb
	extreme hunger/ feel hunger become/ get/ make sb hungry
	fox/ seal/ tiger hunt massive/ nationwide hunt treasure hunt
hypothetically	acceptable/ working hypothesis entirely/ purely/ totally hypothetical

identically	look/ seem identical identical to / with
ideologically	dominant/ official/ capitalist/ socialist ideology
idly	remain/ leave/ make sth idle
	show ignorance appear/ seem/ seem/ remain ignorant
illegally	become/ be legal
legally	challenge/ question/ assert/ recognize legality
	illuminate sth be illuminated by sth illuminating discussion/details provide/require illumination on sth
	optical illusion create an illusion of sth
immensely	
	be implicated in sth considerable/ crucial/ major/ important implications

	<p>falsely/ wrongly/ temporarily</p> <p>imprison ten years/ immediate / life imprisonment</p>
probably	<p>highly probable</p> <p>probable outcome/ result/ consequence</p>
properly improperly	<p>proper way/ place</p>
purely	<p>pure silk</p> <p>pure chance/ coincidence purity of tap water</p>
	<p>make sth/ become/ remain</p> <p>accessible</p>
	<p>big/ considerable/ sufficient/</p> <p>more/ less/ financial incentive</p>
	<p>be in charge of sth</p> <p>put sb in charge of sth</p>

	Inborn ability/ inborn quality/ inborn talent, inborn genetic factors
incidentally	major/ serious incident
indifferently	show indifference to/towards sth
	possible inclusion  all inclusive
	incorporate sth into / in sth
	incurable disease/ illness
indefinitely	Indefinite/definite article
definitely	
independently	become/ feel/ make sb independent  full/ total independence  enjoy/ value independence
indirectly	Indirect speech
inevitably	inevitable result/consequence
	inferior to somebody / something

	<p>sense of inferiority</p> <p>feel inferior</p> <p>inferiority complex</p>
	be inhabited by (birds) /native inhabitants
inherently	be inherent in sth
	<p>tend to/ severely inhibit</p> <p>inhibit sb from sth</p>
	<p>take the initiative/ have</p> <p>initiative</p>
	find your inner motivation
	successful/ scientific innovation
inordinately	<p>inordinate amount of time</p> <p>inordinate number of problems</p>
	have/ gain/ get insight into

insistently	insist on sth become/ remain insistent
	carefully/ thoroughly inspect carry out / conduct inspection
	Instances of discrimination / violence In this instance...
	institutional decision / a medical/educational/financial institution
	carefully/ explicitly instruct proper/formal instruction
	integrate into / with encourage/ achieve/ speed up/ require/ lead to integration integral part of sth
intensively	tend to/ be likely to intensify high/ low intensity intensive care
internally	
externally	
	to intervene directly

	a police/ military intervention
intrinsically	intrinsic nature of sth, intrinsic quality of sth, intrinsic property of sth, intrinsic to
	military invasion  fear of invasion  invasion of privacy
	remain/ make sth invaluable
irrespective	irrespective of sth
	to irrigate farmland/crops  irrigated land/fields  an irrigation system
	political/ complete/social isolation isolate sb from sb / sth
	knee/ hip/ elbow joint  a joint decision /effort
	put a label on sth

	correctly/ falsely/ properly/ wrongly label sb or sth
	physical/ hard labor cheap/ child labor
	<u>landfill sites/waste</u> bury/dump sth in a landfill
lately	
	file a lawsuit against sb win/lose a lawsuit
	lay eggs/ lay sth out
	thin/ thick layer
	at the bottom / top of the league/ be in a different league
	lean on sb lean towards
	legislate to do sth, legislation on, legislation to do sth, introduce/bring in legislation, existing/current legislation, new legislation, government legislation, legislative power
	lessen the risk/chance/possibility (of sth), lessen the impact/effect/importance (of sth)



	<p>Liabile for sth</p> <p>Liabile to do sth</p>
	<p>liberal leader/ party</p> <p>personal/ political/ religious liberty</p>
	<p>put a lid on sth</p>
	<p>lifelong learning</p>
	<p>lifted the ban on sth</p> <p>lift sb's spirits</p>
likewise	
	<p>broken/ injured/ stiff limb</p>
	<p>significant/physical/severe limitations of sth</p> <p>put a limit on sth</p> <p>limitless potential</p>
literally	<p>literal meaning/sense/interpretation</p>
	<p>heavy/ work/ full load</p>
	<p>lodging house</p>
	<p>keep a log/ web log</p>

logically	
illogically	
	longevity of sb/sth increase/promote longevity
	Good Lord!
loyally	extremely/ very loyal show loyalty to/ for/ from loyal to, disloyal to
magically	Pure/ black magic truly/ totally magical do magic
	big/ vast majority majority of
	Easily/ deliberately manipulate careful/ clever/ deliberate manipulation
	history of mankind
	enormous / huge / large mass

massively	massive heart attack massive argument
	master and servant master the art of sth
	class/ team/work mate
	maximum amount / number maximize opportunities/chances/ maximize benefits
meantime	in the meantime
meanwhile	
mechanically	locking/ steering mechanism avoidance/ control/defense mechanism
	melt away
	memorial /ceremony service
mentally	mentality of teenagers mental illness
	rich/powerful merchant

	buy/ sell merchandise
merely	mere coincidence mere fact
	don't shoot the messenger
	in the midst of
mildly	mild weather/ illness
militarily	military forces military action
minimally	minimum amount/ minimize cost/ minimal damage
	coal mine
	ethnically/socially/ racially mixed

	normal mode
moderately	in moderation moderate amount of sth
modestly	show modesty
	genetically- modified food
	baby monitor monitor sb's cholesterol levels
	absolutely / virtually motionless
	poor/low motivation lack/lose motivation
	motive behind/ for sth
	multiple choice/causes/perspectives/sources
	multiply sth up / multiply x and y (together)
mutually	mutual trust/ respect/ understanding
namely	
neatly	
	be accused of/ guilty of negligence/neglect

	a state of neglect
	negotiate with sb negotiate for a contract negotiate business deals a negotiated agreement/settlement/ solution non-negotiable rules
	calm/steady your nerves nervous smile/laugh/look/glance the nervous system
	noble family/ blood
nonetheless	
normally	become the norm/ social/ cultural norms
notably	notion of sth notable example/achievement/ success
	notify sb of sth, notify sb that, prior notification
	nuclear power

	awful/ terrible nuisance
	numerous occasions
obediently	obedience to
disobediently	
	to be/feel obliged to do sth to be obligatory for sb to do sth
	ongoing project / research
	operate (machinery)
	operate on
otherwise	
	outbreak of disease
	(positive/negative/optimistic/pessimistic) outlook on sth
outward(s)	facing/ looking outwards
	overlap with
	to overlook the sea/lake/plaza
	parallel to

	set/define/establish/consider parameters, within the parameters of sth
	disagreement between parties / a third party
	copy and paste  tooth-paste
	pattern of sth
peculiarly	become/remain peculiar
	pay a penalty  a penalty of up to three years in prison
persistently	persist in  show persistence
	a pile of



	a pinch of
	water pipe
	football pitch
	to be accused of plagiarism
	commit/avoid plagiarism
	plot of a film/ story
	plough through sth
	pull the plug
	plug sth in
	foreign/ economic/ public policy
	pose a question/threat/ danger/ risk
	family/ personal / private
	possession
potentially	reach/ realize/ fulfill potential
	reduce/ eliminate poverty

	extreme/ severe/ widespread/ rural/ urban poverty
	gun powder
practically	practical person practicalities of sth
	a type of cloud that precedes rain preceding days/weeks/months/years preceding chapter/paragraph/page legal precedent set/create a precedent
	precious stone
	experience/encounter prejudice, prejudiced against
	preliminary stages as a preliminary
	on the premises/ off the premises
	environmental/ building preservation food/ wood/ artificial preservative

	preserve sth for sth
presumably	rightly/ wrongly presume strong/ general presumption about sth
pretentiously	pretend to be
	the prevalence of smoking /prevalent diseases
proudly	have pride/ out of pride
primarily	primary care
	high/ major/ top/ immediate/low priority prior to sth
	have some/no special privileges have the privilege to do sth
	get/ receive/ take/ accept a prize
	complex/ complicated simple procedure
	decide to/ intend to proceed criminal/justice/ legal proceedings proceed with sth
profoundly	profound effect/influence/impact/consequence

	<p>prohibit from</p> <p>impose/ abolish / lift prohibitions prohibition against/ of</p>
promptly	prompt action
	prompt response/speculation
	prompt sb to do sth
	<p>prove to be innocent/ guilty</p> <p>be proof against sth</p>
properly	proper name/ behavior/ place
improperly	improper conduct/ behavior
	proportion of sth
	<p>marriage proposal</p> <p>propose doing sth /propose an idea</p>
	<p>Prospective buyers/employers</p> <p>job/ career prospects</p>
	<p>prosperous businessman</p> <p>a prosperous country/economy/future</p>

	<p>protect against/ from</p> <p>be protective against/ towards</p> <p>protection against/ from</p>
	<p>receive publicity</p> <p>bad/good/unwelcome publicity</p>
radically	radical changes/ ideas
randomly	random sample/ selection
	<p>rank high/ low</p> <p>be ranked fourth/ number one</p>
	<p>overrate/underrate your abilities</p> <p>overrated/underrated restaurant/singer/film</p>
	<p>the ratio between x and y</p> <p>the ratio of x to y</p>
	raw material / food
	nuclear reactor
	<p>the reasoning behind sth</p> <p>reasoning skills/ability</p>

	<p>ability to reason sth</p> <p>a reasonable explanation/excuse</p>
reassuringly	<p>reassure sb/ reassuring manner /smile</p> <p>reassuringly</p>
	<p>rebel against sth</p> <p>rebel forces/soldiers</p>
	<p>recall clearly/ vividly/ well</p> <p>total recall</p>
	<p>reckon sth to be sth</p> <p>I reckon that...</p>
	<p>recruit staff</p>
	<p>go through reform</p> <p>carry out / implement/ put into practice</p> <p>reforms attempt to/ seek to/ try to reform</p>
	<p>refuse to do sth</p> <p>refusal to do sth</p>

	refute a hypothesis, refute a claim, refute an idea, refute a suggestion
regardless	regard sth as sth show/ pay/ considerable/ regard regardless of regarding your email...(preposition)
	new/ old/ current/ socialist regime
	strict/ tight/ government/ school regulations
	positive/ negative reinforcement
relatively	relate sth to sth relation between / with / to relatively expensive/cheap/easy
	considerable/ deep/ enormous relief a sense of relief tears of relief
reluctantly	be reluctant to

reluctantly	reluctance to
	make a remark a rude remark
	replicate the original experiment
	the reproductive system
	residents of a place residential home/ course/ neighborhood
	resign from announce/ accept/ reject resignation
	organized/ political resistance
	an attempt to resolve/ resolve sth through / by sth
	the respiratory system respiration rate,
restlessly	civil/social/labor / growing unrest a restless night/mind sense of restlessness



	<p>restrain from</p> <p>considerable/ great/ remarkable restraint</p>
	<p>without restriction</p> <p>restrict yourself/sb to (doing) sth restricted access/ area</p>
	<p>retain employees</p> <p>retain land</p> <p>retain old customs</p>
	<p>reversal of sth</p> <p>reverse a decision/verdict/policy</p>
rigidly	be/ appear / seem rigid
rigorously	<p>academic/ intellectual/ logical rigor</p> <p>rigorous analysis, lack in rigor</p>
	rival company/firm/team
roughly	a rough idea/estimate/day

roughly	rough times
	scenic route
	a route to (doing) sth
	take/follow a route
	rubber gloves
	spread/hear/ start a rumor
	rural area
	urban areas/population/growth/planning
	do sth in a rush
	rush to do sth
	be in a rush
	make sacrifices
	sacrifice sth to do sth
	sacrifice sth for sth
	on a large/small scale
	scare the life/living daylights/hell out of sb
	a bomb scare

	a health scare
	scarce resources/ the scarcity of skilled workers
	worst-case/nightmare scenario
	make a schedule schedule a meeting according to schedule (fall) behind schedule a daily schedule a tight /busy schedule
	launch/design/devise a scheme
	beyond/outside/within the scope of sth
	seal an envelope/a package
	public/private sector
	seek refuge/asylum/shelter

	seek revenge / compensation
	seize sth from sb
	senior staff/ management
	sentence sb to sth (e.g. jail time, labor, etc.) be sentenced to death receive/get a severe sentence
sequentially	in a ... sequence out of sequence sequence of events
	settled in
	sew sth up
	in the shade (of sth)
sharply	sharp edge

	sheet of paper
	animal/homeless shelter  give/provide shelter to sb/sth  shelter sb/sth from sb/sth
	shield against  shield sb/sth from sb/sth
	shift attention/emphasis/focus  shift from/to/in
	shoot sb in the  leg/head  a photo shoot
	sea shore
	water/food/housing shortage  be short of sth  shortage of sth
	shot of ...

simultaneously	simultaneous with/to
	to commit/ confess a sin it is a sin to do sth
sincerely	insincere smile/promise/offer
insincerely	a sincere apology
slightly	a slight difference/increase/problem/improvement
smartly	a smart move
	to look smart
solely	solely responsible
solidly	solid ground/object/structure
	sophisticated software
	sowing the seeds of sth
specially	specialize in
speculatively	speculate about what might happen
	highly/purely/largely speculative theory

	speculate on sth
	spill on/over/onto
	spin around/round spin a ball/a web/a coin
	spit at/in/on sb/sth
	in spite of
splendidly	
	split the bill/work cultural split split between x and y split into groups
spontaneously	spontaneous reaction/speech
	spot the difference
	in a stable condition remain/stay stable financial/economically/politically stable

	stable person/economy/country/government
	stare at sb/sth
	stem from
	stick to
	stiff joints
	stimulate growth/demand/the economy stimulate interest in sth
	a bee/ wasp/ scorpion sting
	stir sth with sth stir sth in/into sth
	the last straw
	stretch your hand/muscles/mind



	have a (morning) stretch
	the final/the home stretch
strictly	strict guidelines/laws/supervision
	strike sth with sth
subconsciously	the subconscious mind subconscious desires
subsequently	subsequent to sth
substantially	substantial amount of sth
	in a suburb in the suburbs
subtly	subtle taste/flavour/smell subtly different
	sue (sb) for negligence sue for damages
	a large/considerable/substantial sum of money

	<p>To sum up, ...</p> <p>sum up the main point of the lesson</p>
	<p>superiority complex, be superior to</p>
	<p>supplementary information</p> <p>dietary supplements</p>
supposedly	<p>it is widely supposed that</p> <p>suppose that..</p> <p>be supposed to</p>
	<p>to blend in with your surroundings</p>
	<p>surrounding area/country/building</p>
	<p>total/ temporary/ immediate suspension</p> <p>suspend sb from sth</p>
	<p>environmental sustainability / sustainability of growth/long-term sustainability</p>
	<p>swing back and forth</p>

	tackle sb about  sth
	tempt sb into doing sth
	early/ sudden termination  terminate a contract
	in terror (of)  have a terror of doing something  smooth/rough/soft texture  the texture of sth (wood/skin/stone)
	textured surface/fabric/wallpaper
thereby	thereby doing sth

	<p>thread a needle</p> <p>narrative/story threads</p> <p>loose threads</p>
	<p>threaten to do sth</p> <p>threaten sb with sth life- threatening pose</p> <p>a threat</p>
<p>tightly</p> <p>loosely</p>	
	<p>timeless book/movie/beauty</p>
<p>timely</p>	<p>in a timely manner/fashion</p>
	<p>tip of an iceberg/your fingers</p> <p>give sb a tip about/for sth</p> <p>leave a tip</p> <p>tip sth over</p>
	<p>tolerance of/towards/for / to</p>

	trace sth (back) to sth
	transit passengers transit through an airport
	transmit a disease the transmission of a disease
	personality/character trait genetic/inherited trait
	be/feel trapped trap sb into (doing) sth
	treat sb like/as sth badly treated/well treated treat sb with respect/contempt/courtesy it is my treat treatment towards others

	treatment of/for get/receive treatment treat sb with sth
	tremble with anger/fear a trembling voice trembling hands
	trigger a memory trigger the alarm pull the trigger
	trivial matter/ problem/complaint
	have trouble with ask for trouble trouble sb with sth
	take/catch the tube
	underestimate the importance/extent/effect/ power of sth
	undergo an operation/test/trials/a change

	the underlying cause/reason, an underlying principle, an underlying problem
	undermine sb's confidence in smb/sth, undermine sb's authority, undermine sb's position
	undertake responsibility
uneasily	uneasy about
	unify a country
	economic unity
	unite against sb/sth
	United Nations
	upward trend/movement
	have/feel an urge to do sth
	urge sb to do sth
	utility room
vaguely	have a vague idea/feeling
	be vague about sth
	in vain
	vain attempt/effort
	vanish into thin air

	<p>vanishing rainforests</p> <p>vanish without a trace</p>
vastly	<p>vast majority</p> <p>vastly improved/different</p>
	<p>motor vehicle</p>
	<p>verification of ID/employment/CV/income</p> <p>to be verified</p> <p>to verify something/that</p>
	<p>violate rights/ privacy/the law</p> <p>violation of privacy</p>
virtually	<p>virtual reality</p>
virtuously	
	<p>good/normal/poor vision</p> <p>have visions of sth</p>
visually	



visually	
	be vital to do sth vital organs
vulnerably	vulnerable to somebody & something extremely vulnerable
	whisper sth to sb
	wonder how technological wonders Seven Wonders of the World
	book worm
	worship a god
	A worthwhile career / worthwhile use of your time/be worthwhile to do sth/be worthwhile doing sth
	ship wreck
	an earthquake zone

a nuclear-free zone

a danger zone